

# Ramificación y Acotación

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## 1 Introduction

Se pide implementar dos algoritmos exactos y dos algoritmos aproximados. Los exactos son Voráz y Ramificación y Poda; y los aproximados son GRASP y Tabu.

Todos ellos para resolver un problema de Máxima Dispersión en la que tenemos  $N$  vectores de  $M$  componentes y tenemos que encontrar los  $O$  vectores que maximizan la dispersión entre ellos.

## 2 Voraz

### 2.1 Pseudocódigo

```
function GREEDY(vectors, lenSol)
  solution  $\leftarrow$  empty
  centerVector  $\leftarrow$  center(vectors)
  solution  $\leftarrow$  farthestFrom(centerVector)
  while len(solution)  $\neq$  lenSol do
    centerVector  $\leftarrow$  center(solution)
    solution  $\leftarrow$  farthestFrom(centerVector)
  end while
  return solution
end function
```

### 2.2 Explicación

Este algoritmo es exacto y se basa en elegir siempre el mejor candidato posible, en este caso, el mejor candidatos es el más alejado al centro actual de los vectores, y cada vez que metamos un vector nuevo calculamos el centro a partir de estos. Es bastante rápido y nos genera soluciones bastante buenas, por el contrario no es un algoritmo que genere soluciones óptimas.

### 2.3 Resultados

| N Vect | Dim Vect | LenSol | Disp      | Time      |
|--------|----------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 11.859216 | 0.0013209 |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 25.7262   | 8.3E-06   |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 48.41393  | 6.4E-06   |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 73.5619   | 1.01E-05  |
| 15     | 3        | 2      | 13.27324  | 5.2E-06   |
| 15     | 3        | 3      | 30.32409  | 2.14E-05  |
| 15     | 3        | 4      | 59.76376  | 1.33E-05  |
| 15     | 3        | 5      | 94.74872  | 1.57E-05  |
| 20     | 2        | 2      | 8.510329  | 9.6E-06   |
| 20     | 2        | 3      | 21.996086 | 1.1E-05   |
| 20     | 2        | 4      | 39.56823  | 2.36E-05  |
| 20     | 2        | 5      | 61.239292 | 1.54E-05  |
| 20     | 3        | 2      | 11.80031  | 9.2E-06   |
| 20     | 3        | 3      | 30.87266  | 1.04E-05  |
| 20     | 3        | 4      | 56.53473  | 1.45E-05  |
| 20     | 3        | 5      | 92.82975  | 1.67E-05  |
| 30     | 2        | 2      | 11.657144 | 9.1E-06   |
| 30     | 2        | 3      | 28.9443   | 1.38E-05  |
| 30     | 2        | 4      | 52.77117  | 1.39E-05  |
| 30     | 2        | 5      | 80.91024  | 2.33E-05  |
| 30     | 3        | 2      | 13.073737 | 1.29E-05  |
| 30     | 3        | 3      | 33.842262 | 1.15E-05  |
| 30     | 3        | 4      | 63.51842  | 3.38E-05  |
| 30     | 3        | 5      | 99.50885  | 4.43E-05  |

## 3 Búsqueda Local

### 3.1 Pseudocódigo

```
function SWAP(vectors)
  solution  $\leftarrow$  empty
  best  $\leftarrow$  vectors
  for vector1 in vectors do
    for vector2 in vectors do
      if vector1 == vector2 then continue
      end if
      solution  $\leftarrow$  swap(vectors, vector1, vector2)
      if dist(solution) > dist(vectors) then
        best  $\leftarrow$  solution
      end if
    end for
  end for
  return best
end function
```

### 3.2 Explicación

Para hacer una búsqueda con este problema de máxima dispersión, se tiene que probar con cada vector de dentro de la solución y fuera e intercambiarlos, para siempre tener el mismo tamaño en la solución. Si la nueva solución mejora la anterior, se actualiza.

## 4 GRASP

### 4.1 Pseudocódigo

```
function GRASP(vectors, lenSol)
  bestSolution  $\leftarrow$  empty
  for  $i = 0, i \leq \text{maxIter}, i++$  do
    currentSolution  $\leftarrow$  randomGreedy(vectors, lenSol)
    currentSolution  $\leftarrow$  localSearch(currentSolution)
    if distance(currentSolution) > distance(bestSolution) then
      bestSolution  $\leftarrow$  currentSolution
    end if
  end for
  return solution
end function
```

### 4.2 Explicación

Este algoritmo es aproximado y se basa en ir creando soluciones aleatorias con un grado de voraz ya que la construcción de soluciones se ejecuta con un Greedy pero con una lista de candidatos. Luego ejecuta una búsqueda local por cada solución construida y si ese mínimo local es mejor que la mejor solución obtenida, se actualiza la mejor solución. En el peor caso este algoritmo va a obtener una solución Greedy, y en el mejor caso el óptimo global, pero en el caso promedio obtiene óptimos locales. El tiempo de ejecución de este algoritmo depende del número de iteraciones.

### 4.3 Resultados

| N Vect | Dim Vect | LenSol | Iter | Cand | Disp      | Time      |
|--------|----------|--------|------|------|-----------|-----------|
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 10   | 2    | 11.859216 | 0.0024494 |
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 10   | 3    | 11.859216 | 0.0003244 |
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 20   | 2    | 11.859216 | 0.0008019 |
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 20   | 3    | 11.859216 | 0.000866  |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 10   | 2    | 27.372702 | 0.0009598 |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 10   | 3    | 27.3727   | 0.0004899 |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 20   | 2    | 27.372702 | 0.0008804 |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 20   | 3    | 27.372702 | 0.001544  |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 10   | 2    | 49.33072  | 0.0005568 |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 10   | 3    | 49.546158 | 0.0006292 |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 20   | 2    | 49.546158 | 0.0009798 |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 20   | 3    | 49.826782 | 0.0009873 |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 10   | 2    | 78.18862  | 0.0006644 |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 10   | 3    | 79.12954  | 0.000595  |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 20   | 2    | 78.188614 | 0.0012718 |

|    |   |   |    |   |           |           |
|----|---|---|----|---|-----------|-----------|
| 15 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 79.12953  | 0.0012221 |
| 15 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 13.27324  | 0.0004201 |
| 15 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 13.273241 | 0.0005339 |
| 15 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 13.27324  | 0.0009421 |
| 15 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 13.273241 | 0.0011683 |
| 15 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 31.86853  | 0.0005033 |
| 15 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 31.86853  | 0.0005105 |
| 15 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 31.86853  | 0.0013879 |
| 15 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 31.86853  | 0.0012263 |
| 15 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 59.76376  | 0.0005949 |
| 15 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 59.763767 | 0.0005564 |
| 15 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 59.763767 | 0.001018  |
| 15 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 59.763767 | 0.0010501 |
| 15 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 96.08583  | 0.0006632 |
| 15 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 96.08584  | 0.0007676 |
| 15 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 96.08583  | 0.0014992 |
| 15 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 96.08584  | 0.0020841 |
| 20 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 8.510329  | 0.0008865 |
| 20 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 8.51033   | 0.0004801 |
| 20 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 8.510329  | 0.0010764 |
| 20 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 8.51033   | 0.0013994 |
| 20 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 21.99609  | 0.0007241 |
| 20 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 21.99609  | 0.0007954 |
| 20 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 21.99609  | 0.0013663 |
| 20 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 21.99609  | 0.0012872 |
| 20 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 40.00226  | 0.0010675 |
| 20 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 40.002266 | 0.0007755 |
| 20 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 40.00226  | 0.001865  |
| 20 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 40.00226  | 0.0028284 |
| 20 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 63.65169  | 0.0009598 |
| 20 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 62.87286  | 0.0012346 |
| 20 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 63.651676 | 0.0022852 |
| 20 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 63.65169  | 0.0024158 |
| 20 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 11.80031  | 0.0004463 |
| 20 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 11.800311 | 0.000459  |
| 20 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 11.80031  | 0.0013346 |
| 20 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 11.800311 | 0.0008997 |
| 20 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 30.872665 | 0.0009338 |
| 20 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 30.872662 | 0.0012967 |
| 20 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 30.872665 | 0.0016366 |
| 20 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 30.872663 | 0.0014863 |
| 20 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 56.690315 | 0.00111   |
| 20 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 56.690315 | 0.0007366 |
| 20 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 56.690315 | 0.0020295 |
| 20 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 56.690315 | 0.0014723 |
| 20 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 92.82975  | 0.0007791 |

|    |   |   |    |   |           |           |
|----|---|---|----|---|-----------|-----------|
| 20 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 92.82975  | 0.0010019 |
| 20 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 92.82975  | 0.0021867 |
| 20 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 92.82975  | 0.001931  |
| 30 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 11.657144 | 0.0012108 |
| 30 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 11.657144 | 0.0008509 |
| 30 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 11.657144 | 0.00162   |
| 30 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 11.657144 | 0.0020397 |
| 30 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 28.9443   | 0.0016385 |
| 30 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 28.9443   | 0.0010142 |
| 30 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 28.9443   | 0.0021831 |
| 30 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 28.9443   | 0.0020296 |
| 30 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 52.77117  | 0.0016678 |
| 30 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 52.77117  | 0.002344  |
| 30 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 52.77117  | 0.0025371 |
| 30 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 52.77117  | 0.0039321 |
| 30 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 80.91024  | 0.0024233 |
| 30 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 80.91025  | 0.0016771 |
| 30 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 80.91025  | 0.0045749 |
| 30 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 80.91025  | 0.0040172 |
| 30 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 13.073737 | 0.001373  |
| 30 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 13.073737 | 0.0008502 |
| 30 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 13.073737 | 0.0019316 |
| 30 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 13.073738 | 0.0017813 |
| 30 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 34.29053  | 0.0017334 |
| 30 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 34.29053  | 0.0012216 |
| 30 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 34.29053  | 0.0021106 |
| 30 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 34.29053  | 0.0022316 |
| 30 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 63.70196  | 0.001716  |
| 30 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 63.70196  | 0.0018698 |
| 30 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 63.701965 | 0.003027  |
| 30 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 63.70196  | 0.0034923 |
| 30 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 99.59206  | 0.0015584 |
| 30 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 99.59204  | 0.0021872 |
| 30 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 99.59206  | 0.0032726 |
| 30 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 99.59206  | 0.0033174 |

#### 4.4 Conclusiones

Es un algoritmo bastante bueno, en algunos casos llega a óptimos locales, en otros no mejora respecto al greedy pero lo más importante es que es bastante rápido, con pocas iteraciones alcanza buenas soluciones y en poco más tiempo que el greedy.

## 5 Tabu

### 5.1 Pseudocódigo

```
function TABU(vectors, lenSol, maxList)
  list  $\leftarrow$  empty
  solution  $\leftarrow$  Greedy(vectors, lenSol)
  list  $\leftarrow$  solution
  bestSol  $\leftarrow$  solution
  for  $i = 0, i \leq \text{maxIter}, i++$  do
    neighbors  $\leftarrow$  localSearch(bestSol)
    bestN  $\leftarrow$  neighbors[0]
    for neighbor in neighbors do
      if list.Contains(neighbor) then continue
      end if
      if dist(neighbor) > dist(bestN) then
        bestN  $\leftarrow$  neighbor
      end if
    end for
    if distance(bestN) > distance(solution) then
      solution  $\leftarrow$  bestN
    end if
    list  $\leftarrow$  bestN
    if len(list) > maxList then
      list.RemoveFirst()
    end if
  end for
  return solution
end function
```

### 5.2 Explicación

El algoritmo Tabu es aproximado como GRASP, pero no es aleatorio. Crea una solución inicial Greedy y a través de esta genera todo su entorno de soluciones y guarda en la lista las que no estén ya en la lista, si alguna es mejor que la solución actual, la actualiza. En este caso se está tratando con un algoritmo Tabu con memoria a corto plazo por lo que una vez que la lista llega a su máximo de capacidad se va eliminando la primera solución de la lista.

### 5.3 Resultados

| N Vect | Dim Vect | LenSol | Iter | Cand | Disp      | Time      |
|--------|----------|--------|------|------|-----------|-----------|
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 10   | 2    | 11.859216 | 0.0011094 |
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 10   | 3    | 11.859216 | 0.000257  |
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 20   | 2    | 11.859216 | 0.0004776 |
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 20   | 3    | 11.859216 | 0.0004286 |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 10   | 2    | 27.372704 | 0.0005227 |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 10   | 3    | 27.372704 | 0.0004557 |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 20   | 2    | 27.372704 | 0.0006527 |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 20   | 3    | 27.372704 | 0.0005318 |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 10   | 2    | 49.826782 | 0.0003822 |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 10   | 3    | 49.826782 | 0.0004482 |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 20   | 2    | 49.826782 | 0.0007125 |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 20   | 3    | 49.826782 | 0.0008925 |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 10   | 2    | 79.12953  | 0.0004028 |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 10   | 3    | 79.12953  | 0.0006188 |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 20   | 2    | 79.12953  | 0.0014192 |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 20   | 3    | 79.12953  | 0.0008835 |
| 15     | 3        | 2      | 10   | 2    | 13.27324  | 0.0004105 |
| 15     | 3        | 2      | 10   | 3    | 13.27324  | 0.0005105 |
| 15     | 3        | 2      | 20   | 2    | 13.27324  | 0.0005325 |
| 15     | 3        | 2      | 20   | 3    | 13.27324  | 0.0004124 |
| 15     | 3        | 3      | 10   | 2    | 31.868534 | 0.0003152 |
| 15     | 3        | 3      | 10   | 3    | 31.868534 | 0.0003535 |
| 15     | 3        | 3      | 20   | 2    | 31.868534 | 0.0008376 |
| 15     | 3        | 3      | 20   | 3    | 31.868534 | 0.0010192 |
| 15     | 3        | 4      | 10   | 2    | 59.76376  | 0.0003831 |
| 15     | 3        | 4      | 10   | 3    | 59.76376  | 0.0005367 |
| 15     | 3        | 4      | 20   | 2    | 59.76376  | 0.0011435 |
| 15     | 3        | 4      | 20   | 3    | 59.76376  | 0.0006162 |
| 15     | 3        | 5      | 10   | 2    | 96.08583  | 0.0003811 |
| 15     | 3        | 5      | 10   | 3    | 96.08583  | 0.0007464 |
| 15     | 3        | 5      | 20   | 2    | 96.08583  | 0.0010818 |
| 15     | 3        | 5      | 20   | 3    | 96.08583  | 0.0008189 |
| 20     | 2        | 2      | 10   | 2    | 8.510329  | 0.0005959 |
| 20     | 2        | 2      | 10   | 3    | 8.510329  | 0.0004614 |
| 20     | 2        | 2      | 20   | 2    | 8.510329  | 0.0006873 |
| 20     | 2        | 2      | 20   | 3    | 8.510329  | 0.0006814 |
| 20     | 2        | 3      | 10   | 2    | 21.996086 | 0.0005401 |
| 20     | 2        | 3      | 10   | 3    | 21.996086 | 0.0005411 |
| 20     | 2        | 3      | 20   | 2    | 21.996086 | 0.0009099 |
| 20     | 2        | 3      | 20   | 3    | 21.996086 | 0.0012876 |
| 20     | 2        | 4      | 10   | 2    | 40.00226  | 0.0006496 |
| 20     | 2        | 4      | 10   | 3    | 40.00226  | 0.0007171 |



|    |   |   |    |   |           |           |
|----|---|---|----|---|-----------|-----------|
| 20 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 40.00226  | 0.0015232 |
| 20 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 40.00226  | 0.0013634 |
| 20 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 63.651676 | 0.0010727 |
| 20 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 63.651676 | 0.0012915 |
| 20 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 63.651676 | 0.0020025 |
| 20 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 63.651676 | 0.0018135 |
| 20 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 11.80031  | 0.00033   |
| 20 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 11.80031  | 0.0006266 |
| 20 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 11.80031  | 0.0011265 |
| 20 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 11.80031  | 0.00089   |
| 20 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 30.872662 | 0.00083   |
| 20 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 30.872662 | 0.0010918 |
| 20 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 30.872662 | 0.0010691 |
| 20 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 30.872662 | 0.0008797 |
| 20 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 56.690323 | 0.0011069 |
| 20 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 56.690323 | 0.0010321 |
| 20 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 56.690323 | 0.0013569 |
| 20 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 56.690323 | 0.0011164 |
| 20 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 92.82975  | 0.0007875 |
| 20 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 92.82975  | 0.0007521 |
| 20 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 92.82975  | 0.0012627 |
| 20 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 92.82975  | 0.0017108 |
| 30 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 11.657144 | 0.0014635 |
| 30 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 11.657144 | 0.0008183 |
| 30 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 11.657144 | 0.0013246 |
| 30 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 11.657144 | 0.0016163 |
| 30 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 28.9443   | 0.0009019 |
| 30 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 28.9443   | 0.0015479 |
| 30 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 28.9443   | 0.0030693 |
| 30 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 28.9443   | 0.0020566 |
| 30 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 52.77117  | 0.0012167 |
| 30 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 52.77117  | 0.0013627 |
| 30 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 52.77117  | 0.0036732 |
| 30 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 52.77117  | 0.0026603 |
| 30 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 80.91024  | 0.0026003 |
| 30 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 80.91024  | 0.0015759 |
| 30 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 80.91024  | 0.0035599 |
| 30 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 80.91024  | 0.0032714 |
| 30 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 13.073737 | 0.0006648 |
| 30 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 13.073737 | 0.0008136 |
| 30 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 13.073737 | 0.0013727 |
| 30 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 13.073737 | 0.0017802 |
| 30 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 34.290527 | 0.0009728 |
| 30 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 34.290527 | 0.0009148 |
| 30 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 34.290527 | 0.0023751 |
| 30 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 34.290527 | 0.0021231 |

|    |   |   |    |   |           |           |
|----|---|---|----|---|-----------|-----------|
| 30 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 63.701965 | 0.0011648 |
| 30 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 63.701965 | 0.0011825 |
| 30 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 63.701965 | 0.0023444 |
| 30 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 63.701965 | 0.00245   |
| 30 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 99.59206  | 0.0014178 |
| 30 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 99.59206  | 0.001607  |
| 30 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 99.59206  | 0.0028817 |
| 30 | 3 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 99.59206  | 0.0029295 |

## 5.4 Conclusiones

Es un algoritmo rinde bastante igual que el grasp, inclusive en los resultados en la mayoría de casos obtiene mejores resultados y mejores tiempos, pero no siempre, en otros casos grasp obtiene mejores resultados, depende del tipo de problema a solucionar.

# 6 Ramificación y Poda

## 6.1 Pseudocódigo

```

function BRUNCHBOUND(vectors, lenSol, initialGenerator, typeStrategy)
  solution  $\leftarrow$  initialGenerator(vectors, lenSol)
  lowerBound  $\leftarrow$  dist(solution)
  list  $\leftarrow$  Candidates(solution)
  while list not empty do
    if typeStrategy == depth first then
      current  $\leftarrow$  list.First()
    else typeStrategy == lowest bound
      current  $\leftarrow$  lowest(list)
    end if
    list  $\leftarrow$  Candidates(current)
  end while
  return solution
end function

```

## 6.2 Explicación

El algoritmo de Ramificación y Poda es exacto como el Greedy, pero al contrario que este, el de ramificación y poda si genera soluciones óptimas. Se basa en utilizar una solución inicial, ya sea con Greedy o Grasp por ejemplo y a partir de ahí marcar que como mínimo la mejor solución será igual que la solución inicial, creamos las ramas iniciales y las metemos en una lista. La creación de ramas tiene que ser algo optimista porque vamos a utilizar una cota superior, por lo que si una rama puede llegar como máximo a una cota superior inferior a nuestra cota inicial, podemos descartar esa rama. Luego, mientras la lista no esté vacía, escogemos una rama de la lista y generamos sus ramas, comprobando que sus cotas no sean inferior y así hasta llegar a soluciones, una vez tengamos soluciones verificamos si su coste es mejor que el inicial y actualizamos la cota inferior.

## 6.3 Resultados, Greedy - Nodo con cota superior menor

| N Vect | Dim Vect | LenSol | Disp      | Time      | Nodes  |
|--------|----------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 11.859216 | 0.0028669 | 0      |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 27.3727   | 0.0024542 | 161    |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 49.826782 | 0.0205516 | 2343   |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 79.12953  | 0.2626457 | 27190  |
| 15     | 3        | 2      | 13.27324  | 0.0001377 | 0      |
| 15     | 3        | 3      | 31.868526 | 0.0035078 | 154    |
| 15     | 3        | 4      | 59.76376  | 0.0233726 | 1575   |
| 15     | 3        | 5      | 96.08584  | 0.1623628 | 13677  |
| 20     | 2        | 2      | 8.510329  | 0.0001659 | 0      |
| 20     | 2        | 3      | 21.996086 | 0.0035149 | 156    |
| 20     | 2        | 4      | 40.00226  | 0.0394617 | 3055   |
| 20     | 2        | 5      | 63.65168  | 0.7303447 | 39965  |
| 20     | 3        | 2      | 11.80031  | 0.0001933 | 0      |
| 20     | 3        | 3      | 30.87266  | 0.0046004 | 136    |
| 20     | 3        | 4      | 56.690315 | 0.0378945 | 2010   |
| 20     | 3        | 5      | 92.82976  | 0.4393323 | 13828  |
| 30     | 2        | 2      | 11.657144 | 0.0006839 | 0      |
| 30     | 2        | 3      | 28.9443   | 0.0253883 | 302    |
| 30     | 2        | 4      | 52.77117  | 0.4749125 | 5148   |
| 30     | 2        | 5      | 80.91025  | 8.5867668 | 141852 |
| 30     | 3        | 2      | 13.073737 | 0.0005544 | 0      |
| 30     | 3        | 3      | 34.290527 | 0.0115539 | 248    |
| 30     | 3        | 4      | 63.70196  | 0.1502686 | 3940   |
| 30     | 3        | 5      | 99.59205  | 2.9630423 | 88346  |

#### 6.4 Resultados, Grasp - Nodo con cota superior menor

| N Vect | Dim Vect | LenSol | Disp      | Time      | Nodes  |
|--------|----------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 11.859216 | 0.0016888 | 0      |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 27.372702 | 0.0033079 | 159    |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 49.826782 | 0.0244418 | 2328   |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 79.12953  | 0.2793821 | 27123  |
| 15     | 3        | 2      | 13.273241 | 0.0009177 | 0      |
| 15     | 3        | 3      | 31.86853  | 0.0022354 | 141    |
| 15     | 3        | 4      | 59.763763 | 0.01543   | 1575   |
| 15     | 3        | 5      | 96.08584  | 0.104839  | 13101  |
| 20     | 2        | 2      | 8.51033   | 0.0075727 | 0      |
| 20     | 2        | 3      | 21.996086 | 0.0065291 | 156    |
| 20     | 2        | 4      | 40.002266 | 0.0613034 | 3040   |
| 20     | 2        | 5      | 63.651688 | 0.930975  | 38890  |
| 20     | 3        | 2      | 11.80031  | 0.0024208 | 0      |
| 20     | 3        | 3      | 30.872663 | 0.0074982 | 136    |
| 20     | 3        | 4      | 56.690315 | 0.0680641 | 2002   |
| 20     | 3        | 5      | 92.82976  | 0.468785  | 13828  |
| 30     | 2        | 2      | 11.657144 | 0.0030477 | 0      |
| 30     | 2        | 3      | 28.9443   | 0.0136549 | 302    |
| 30     | 2        | 4      | 52.771175 | 0.179276  | 5148   |
| 30     | 2        | 5      | 80.91025  | 5.5641726 | 141852 |
| 30     | 3        | 2      | 13.073738 | 0.009915  | 0      |
| 30     | 3        | 3      | 34.290527 | 0.025441  | 236    |
| 30     | 3        | 4      | 63.70196  | 0.2023478 | 3896   |
| 30     | 3        | 5      | 99.59206  | 2.6298684 | 88080  |

## 6.5 Resultados, Greedy - Búsqueda en Profundidad

| N Vect | Dim Vect | LenSol | Disp      | Time      | Nodes  |
|--------|----------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 11.859216 | 0.0492837 | 0      |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 27.3727   | 0.0052738 | 159    |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 49.826782 | 0.038139  | 2329   |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 79.12953  | 0.3692674 | 27124  |
| 15     | 3        | 2      | 13.27324  | 8.53e-05  | 0      |
| 15     | 3        | 3      | 31.868526 | 0.0013271 | 154    |
| 15     | 3        | 4      | 59.76376  | 0.014319  | 1575   |
| 15     | 3        | 5      | 96.08584  | 0.2116309 | 13733  |
| 20     | 2        | 2      | 8.510329  | 0.0003919 | 0      |
| 20     | 2        | 3      | 21.996086 | 0.0089225 | 156    |
| 20     | 2        | 4      | 40.00226  | 0.1194285 | 3049   |
| 20     | 2        | 5      | 63.65168  | 1.1596974 | 39900  |
| 20     | 3        | 2      | 11.80031  | 0.0001734 | 0      |
| 20     | 3        | 3      | 30.87266  | 0.0061889 | 136    |
| 20     | 3        | 4      | 56.690315 | 0.0523057 | 2011   |
| 20     | 3        | 5      | 92.82976  | 0.453384  | 13828  |
| 30     | 2        | 2      | 11.657144 | 0.0005764 | 0      |
| 30     | 2        | 3      | 28.9443   | 0.0107232 | 302    |
| 30     | 2        | 4      | 52.77117  | 0.1795688 | 5148   |
| 30     | 2        | 5      | 80.91025  | 4.9800197 | 141852 |
| 30     | 3        | 2      | 13.073737 | 0.0003575 | 0      |
| 30     | 3        | 3      | 34.290527 | 0.0094282 | 248    |
| 30     | 3        | 4      | 63.70196  | 0.1816335 | 3941   |
| 30     | 3        | 5      | 99.59205  | 3.5886891 | 88394  |

## 6.6 Resultados, Grasp - Búsqueda en Profundidad

| N Vect | Dim Vect | LenSol | Disp      | Time      | Nodes  |
|--------|----------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| 15     | 2        | 2      | 11.859216 | 0.0008908 | 0      |
| 15     | 2        | 3      | 27.372702 | 0.00404   | 159    |
| 15     | 2        | 4      | 49.826782 | 0.0333566 | 2325   |
| 15     | 2        | 5      | 79.12953  | 0.3593822 | 27123  |
| 15     | 3        | 2      | 13.27324  | 0.0023449 | 0      |
| 15     | 3        | 3      | 31.86853  | 0.0040394 | 141    |
| 15     | 3        | 4      | 59.763763 | 0.0245681 | 1575   |
| 15     | 3        | 5      | 96.08584  | 0.1948304 | 13101  |
| 20     | 2        | 2      | 8.510329  | 0.001626  | 0      |
| 20     | 2        | 3      | 21.996088 | 0.0043173 | 156    |
| 20     | 2        | 4      | 40.00226  | 0.0681161 | 3040   |
| 20     | 2        | 5      | 63.65168  | 1.1775794 | 38890  |
| 20     | 3        | 2      | 11.80031  | 0.0028384 | 0      |
| 20     | 3        | 3      | 30.872663 | 0.0102273 | 136    |
| 20     | 3        | 4      | 56.690315 | 0.0971992 | 2002   |
| 20     | 3        | 5      | 92.82976  | 0.6847822 | 13828  |
| 30     | 2        | 2      | 11.657144 | 0.0040612 | 0      |
| 30     | 2        | 3      | 28.9443   | 0.0151938 | 302    |
| 30     | 2        | 4      | 52.771183 | 0.1789156 | 5148   |
| 30     | 2        | 5      | 80.91025  | 4.9671429 | 141852 |
| 30     | 3        | 2      | 13.073738 | 0.0037956 | 0      |
| 30     | 3        | 3      | 34.290527 | 0.0145825 | 236    |
| 30     | 3        | 4      | 63.701965 | 0.2860887 | 3896   |
| 30     | 3        | 5      | 99.59206  | 3.7590269 | 88080  |

## 6.7 Conclusiones

Utilizar Grasp como método inicializador mejora un poco en los resultados, aunque no mucho y por lo general la estrategia de búsqueda en profundidad suele ser más rápido, pero en determinados casos no.