Package 'CohortDiagnostics'

August 6, 2020

```
Type Package
Title Diagnostics for OHDSI Studies
Version 1.1.1
Date 2020-08-06
Maintainer Gowtham Rao <gowthamrao@gmail.com>
Description
     Diagnostics for studies that use the OMOP Common Data Model and the OHDSI tools.
Depends DatabaseConnector (\xi = 3.0.0),
     R (i = 3.5.0)
Imports Andromeda,
     checkmate,
     digest,
     dplyr (\xi = 1.0.0),
     FeatureExtraction (\xi= 3.0.1),
     ParallelLogger (\xi = 2.0.0),
     readr,
     rlang,
     RJSONIO,
     ROhdsiWebApi (\xi = 1.0.0),
     SqlRender (\xi = 1.6.7),
     stringr,
     tibble (\xi = 3.0.0),
     tidyr (\xi = 1.0.0)
Suggests DT,
     Eunomia,
     RSQLite (¿ 2.2.0),
     htmltools,
     knitr,
     plotly,
     {\bf RColor Brewer},
     rmarkdown,
     shiny,
     shinydashboard,
     VennDiagram,
     testthat
```

Remotes ohdsi/Eunomia,

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ohdsi/FeatureExtraction, ohdsi/ROhdsiWebApi, ohdsi/SqlRender, r-dbi/RSQLite

License Apache License

VignetteBuilder knitr

URL https://ohdsi.github.io/CohortDiagnostics, https:
 //github.com/OHDSI/CohortDiagnostics

 $\mathbf{BugReports} \ \mathsf{https://github.com/OHDSI/CohortDiagnostics/issues}$

RoxygenNote 7.1.1

Encoding UTF-8 Language en-US

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breakDownIndexEvents Break down index events

Description

For the concepts included in the index event definition, count how often they are encountered at the cohort index date.

Usage

```
breakDownIndexEvents(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  baseUrl = NULL,
  webApiCohortId = NULL,
  cohortJson = NULL,
  cohortSql = NULL,
  cohortId = cohortId
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

baseUrl The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI".

Needn't be provided if cohortJson and cohortSql are provided.

webApiCohortId The ID of the cohort in the WebAPI instance. Needn't be provided if cohortJson and cohortSql are provided.

cohortJson A character string containing the JSON of a cohort definition. Needn't

be provided if baseUrl and cohortId are provided.

cohortSql The OHDSI SQL representation of the same cohort definition. Needn't

be provided if baseUrl and cohortId are provided.

cohortId The cohort definition ID used to reference the cohort in the cohort table.

Value

A data frame with concepts, and per concept the count of how often the concept was encountered at the index date.

compareCohortCharacteristics

Compare cohort characteristics

Description

Compare the characteristics of two cohorts, computing the standardized difference of the mean.

Usage

compareCohortCharacteristics(characteristics1, characteristics2)

Arguments

characteristics1

Characteristics of the first cohort, as created using the ${\tt getCohortCharacteristics}$ function.

characteristics2

Characteristics of the second cohort, as created using the ${\tt getCohortCharacteristics}$ function.

Value

A data frame comparing the characteristics of the two cohorts.

 ${\tt computeCohortOverlap} \quad \textit{Compute overlap between two cohorts}$

Description

Computes the overlap between a target and a comparator cohort.

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Usage

```
computeCohortOverlap(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  targetCohortId,
  comparatorCohortId
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

targetCohortId The cohort definition ID used to reference the target cohort in the cohort table.

comparatorCohortId

The cohort definition ID used to reference the comparator cohort in the cohort table.

Value

A data frame with overlap statistics.

 $Create\ Cohort\ table(s)$

Description

This function creates an empty cohort table. Optionally, additional empty tables are created to store statistics on the various inclusion criteria.

```
createCohortTable(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
```

```
createInclusionStatsTables = FALSE,
resultsDatabaseSchema = cohortDatabaseSchema,
cohortInclusionTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion"),
cohortInclusionResultTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion_result"),
cohortInclusionStatsTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion_stats"),
cohortSummaryStatsTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_summary_stats")
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable

Name of the cohort table.

createInclusionStatsTables

Create the four additional tables for storing inclusion rule statistics?

resultsDatabaseSchema

Schema name where the statistics tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortInclusionTable

Name of the inclusion table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortInclusionResultTable

Name of the inclusion result table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortInclusionStatsTable

Name of the inclusion stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortSummaryStatsTable

Name of the summary stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

createConceptCountsTable

Create concept counts table

Description

Create a table with counts of how often each concept ID occurs in the CDM.

Usage

```
createConceptCountsTable(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  conceptCountsDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  conceptCountsTable = "concept_counts",
  conceptCountsTableIsTemp = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

${\tt conceptCountsDatabaseSchema}$

Schema name where your concept counts table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'. Ignored if conceptCountsTableIsTemp = TRUE.

conceptCountsTable

Name of the concept counts table. This table can be created using the createConceptCountsTable.

conceptCountsTableIsTemp

Is the concept counts table a temp table?

$\verb|findCohortIncludedSourceConcepts|\\$

Check source codes used in a cohort definition

Description

This function first extracts all concept sets used in a cohort definition. Then, for each concept set the concept found in the CDM database the contributing source codes are identified.

Usage

```
findCohortIncludedSourceConcepts(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  baseUrl = NULL,
  webApiCohortId = NULL,
  cohortJson = NULL,
  cohortSql = NULL,
  byMonth = FALSE,
  useSourceValues = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

baseUrl

The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI". Needn't be provided if cohortJson and cohortSql are provided.

webApiCohortId

The ID of the cohort in the WebAPI instance. Needn't be provided if cohortJson and cohortSql are provided.

cohortJson

A character string containing the JSON of a cohort definition. Needn't be provided if baseUrl and cohortId are provided.

cohortSql

byMonth

The OHDSI SQL representation of the same cohort definition. Needn't

be provided if ${\sf baseUrl}$ and ${\sf cohortId}$ are provided.

useSourceValues

Compute counts by month? If FALSE, only overall counts are computed.

Use the source_value fields to find the codes used in the data? If not, this analysis will rely entirely on the source_concept_id fields instead. Note that, depending on the source data and ETL, it might be possible for the source_value fields to contain patient-identifiable information by accident.

Value

A data frame with source codes, with counts per domain how often the code was encountered in the CDM.

findCohortOrphanConcepts

Find orphan concepts for all concept sets in a cohort

Description

Searches for concepts that should belong to the concept sets in a cohort definition but don't, for example because of missing source-to-standard concept maps, or erroneous hierarchical relationships.

Usage

```
findCohortOrphanConcepts(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  baseUrl = NULL,
  webApiCohortId = NULL,
  cohortJson = NULL,
  conceptCountsDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  conceptCountsTable = "concept_counts",
  conceptCountsTableIsTemp = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

baseUrl

The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI". Needn't be provided if cohortJson is provided.

webApiCohortId

The ID of the cohort in the WebAPI instance. Needn't be provided if cohortJson is provided.

cohortJson

A character string containing the JSON of a cohort definition. Needn't be provided if baseUrl and webApiCohortId are provided.

conceptCountsDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your concept counts table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'. Ignored if conceptCountsTableIsTemp = TRUE.

conceptCountsTable

Name of the concept counts table. This table can be created using the createConceptCountsTable.

conceptCountsTableIsTemp

Is the concept counts table a temp table?

Details

Logically, this function performs the following steps for each concept set expression in the cohort definition:

- Given the concept set expression, find all included concepts.
- Find all names of the input concepts, including synonyms, and the names of source concepts that map to them.
- Search for concepts (standard and source) that contain any of those names as substring.
- Filter those concepts to those that are not in the original set of concepts (i.e. orphans).
- Restrict the set of orphan concepts to those that appear in the CDM database and across network concept prevalence (as either source concept or standard concept).

Value

A data frame with orphan concepts, with counts how often the code was encountered in the CDM.

 ${\it find Orphan Concepts}$

Find (source) concepts that do not roll up to their ancestor(s)

Description

Searches for concepts that should belong to the set of concepts but don't, for example because of missing source-to-standard concept maps, or erroneous hierarchical relationships.

```
findOrphanConcepts(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  conceptIds,
  conceptCountsDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  conceptCountsTable = "concept_counts",
  conceptCountsTableIsTemp = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

conceptIds A vector of concept IDs for which we want to find orphans.

conceptCountsDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your concept counts table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'. Ignored if conceptCountsTableIsTemp = TRUE.

conceptCountsTable

Name of the concept counts table. This table can be created using the createConceptCountsTable.

conceptCountsTableIsTemp

Is the concept counts table a temp table?

Details

Logically, this function performs the following steps for the input set of concept IDs:

- Find all names of the input concepts, including synonyms, and the names of source concepts that map to them.
- Search for concepts (standard and source) that contain any of those names as substring.
- Filter those concepts to those that are not in the original set of concepts (i.e. orphans).
- Restrict the set of orphan concepts to those that appear in the CDM database and across network concept prevalence (as either source concept or standard concept).

Value

A data frame with orphan concepts, with counts how often the code was encountered in the CDM.

getCohortCharacteristics

Create characterization of a cohort

Description

Computes features using all drugs, conditions, procedures, etc. observed on or prior to the cohort index date.

Usage

```
getCohortCharacteristics(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortId,
  covariateSettings
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

${\tt cohortDatabaseSchema}$

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

Either an object of type covariateSettings as created using one of the createCovariate functions in the FeatureExtraction package, or a list of such objects.

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Value

A data frame with cohort characteristics.

getCohortCounts

Count the cohort(s)

Description

Computes the subject and entry count per cohort

Usage

```
getCohortCounts(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortIds = c()
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

cohortIds The cohort definition ID(s0 used to reference the cohort in the cohort

table. If left empty, all cohorts in the table will be included.

Value

A data frame with cohort counts

getCohortsJsonAndSql Get cohorts JSON and parameterized OHDSI SQL

Description

This function may be used to collect a cohorts JSON and OHDSI SQL. Based on whether a baseUrl is available, the function will collect the specifications from either from WebApi or a Package.

Usage

```
getCohortsJsonAndSq1(
  packageName = NULL,
  cohortToCreateFile = "settings/CohortsToCreate.csv",
  baseUrl = NULL,
  cohortSetReference = NULL,
  cohortIds = NULL
)
```

Arguments

packageName

The name of the package containing the cohort definitions. Can be left

NULL if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified.

cohortToCreateFile

The location of the cohortToCreate file within the package. Is ignored if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified. The cohortToCreateFile must be .csv file that is expected to be read into a dataframe object identical to requirements for cohortSetReference argument.

baseUrl

The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI". Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

cohortSetReference

A data frame with four columns, as described in the details. Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

cohortIds

Optionally, provide a subset of cohort IDs to restrict the diagnostics to.

Details

Currently two ways of executing this function are supported, either (1) [Package Mode] embedded in a study package, assuming the cohort definitions are stored in that package using the ROhdsiWebApi::insertCohortDefinitionSetInPackage, or (2) [WebApi Mode] By using a WebApi interface to retrieve the cohort definitions.

When using this function in Package Mode: Use the packageName and cohortToCreateFile to specify the name of the study package, and the name of the cohortToCreate file within that package, respectively

When using this function in WebApi Mode: use the baseUrl and cohortSetReference to specify how to connect to the WebApi, and which cohorts to fetch, respectively.

Note: if the parameters for both Package Mode and WebApi Mode are provided, then Package mode is preferred.

The cohortSetReference argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

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```
atlasId The cohort ID in ATLAS.
```

atlasName The full name of the cohort. This will be shown in the Shiny app.

cohortId The cohort ID to use in the package. Usually the same as the cohort ID in ATLAS.

name A short name for the cohort, to use to create file names. do not use special characters.

Value

The function will return a R list object with cohort information including specifications such as JSON and SQL.

Examples

getIncidenceRate

Compute incidence rate for a cohort

Description

Returns yearly incidence rate stratified by age and gender

Usage

```
getIncidenceRate(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = oracleTempSchema,
  firstOccurrenceOnly = TRUE,
  washoutPeriod = 365,
  cohortId
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

getInclusionStatistics

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable

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Name of the cohort table.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

firstOccurrenceOnly

Use only the first occurrence of the cohort per person?

washoutPeriod

The minimum amount of observation time required before the occurrence of a cohort entry. This is also used to eliminate immortal time from the denominator.

cohortId

The cohort definition ID used to reference the cohort in the cohort table.

Value

Returns a data frame of cohort count, person year count, and incidence rate per 1000 persons years with the following stratifications: 1) no stratification, 2) gender stratification, 3) age (10-year) stratification, 4) calendar year and age (10-year) stratification, 5) calendar year and gender stratification, 6) calendar year, age (10-year), and gender stratification with option to save dataframes.

getInclusionStatistics

Get statistics on cohort inclusion criteria

Description

Get statistics on cohort inclusion criteria

```
getInclusionStatistics(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  resultsDatabaseSchema,
  cohortId,
  simplify = TRUE,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortInclusionTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion"),
  cohortInclusionResultTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion_result"),
  cohortInclusionStatsTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion_stats"),
  cohortSummaryStatsTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_summary_stats")
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

resultsDatabaseSchema

Schema name where the statistics tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortId The cohort definition ID used to reference the cohort in the cohort table.

simplify Simply output the attrition table?

cohortTable Name of the cohort table. Used only to conveniently derive names of the

four rule statistics tables.

cohortInclusionTable

Name of the inclusion table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortInclusionResultTable

Name of the inclusion result table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortInclusionStatsTable

Name of the inclusion stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortSummaryStatsTable

Name of the summary stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

Value

If 'simplify = TRUE', this function returns a single data frame. Else a list of data frames is returned.

${\tt getInclusionStatisticsFromFiles}$

Get inclusion criteria statistics from files

Description

Gets inclusion criteria statistics from files, as stored when using the ROhdsiWebApi::insertCohortDefinitionSe function with generateStats = TRUE.

Usage

```
getInclusionStatisticsFromFiles(
  cohortId,
  folder,
  cohortInclusionFile = file.path(folder, "cohortInclusion.csv"),
  cohortInclusionResultFile = file.path(folder, "cohortIncResult.csv"),
  cohortInclusionStatsFile = file.path(folder, "cohortIncStats.csv"),
  cohortSummaryStatsFile = file.path(folder, "cohortSummaryStats.csv"),
  simplify = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

cohortId The cohort definition ID used to reference the cohort in the cohort table.

The path to the folder where the inclusion statistics are stored.

cohortInclusionFile

Name of the inclusion table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortInclusionResultFile

Name of the inclusion result table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortInclusionStatsFile

Name of the inclusion stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics

cohortSummaryStatsFile

Name of the summary stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion

rule statistics.

simplify Simply output the attrition table?

Value

If 'simplify = TRUE', this function returns a single data frame. Else a list of data frames is returned.

getTimeDistributions Get time distributions of a cohort

Description

Computes the distribution of the observation time before and after index, and time within a cohort.

```
getTimeDistributions(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
```

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```
cohortTable = "cohort",
cohortId
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable

Name of the cohort table.

cohortId

The cohort definition ID used to reference the cohort in the cohort table.

Value

A data frame with time distributions

instantiateCohort

Instantiate a cohort

Description

This function instantiates the cohort in the cohort table. Optionally, the inclusion rule statistics are computed and stored in the inclusion rule statistics tables described in createCohortTable).

```
instantiateCohort(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  baseUrl = NULL,
```

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```
webApiCohortId = NULL,
cohortJson = NULL,
cohortSql = NULL,
cohortId = NULL,
generateInclusionStats = FALSE,
resultsDatabaseSchema = cohortDatabaseSchema,
cohortInclusionTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion"),
cohortInclusionResultTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion_result"),
cohortInclusionStatsTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion_stats"),
cohortSummaryStatsTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_summary_stats")
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

baseUrl The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI".

Needn't be provided if cohortJson and cohortSql are provided.

webApiCohortId The ID of the cohort in the WebAPI instance. Needn't be provided if cohortJson and cohortSql are provided.

cohortJson A character string containing the JSON of a cohort definition. Needn't be provided if baseUrl and cohortId are provided.

cohortSql The OHDSI SQL representation of the same cohort definition. Needn't be provided if baseUrl and cohortId are provided.

cohortId The cohort definition ID used to reference the cohort in the cohort table. generateInclusionStats

Compute and store inclusion rule statistics?

resultsDatabaseSchema

Schema name where the statistics tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

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cohortInclusionTable

Name of the inclusion table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortInclusionResultTable

Name of the inclusion result table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

${\tt cohortInclusionStatsTable}$

Name of the inclusion stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

${\tt cohortSummaryStatsTable}$

Name of the summary stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

instantiateCohortSet $Instantiate\ a\ set\ of\ cohort$

Description

This function instantiates a set of cohort in the cohort table, using definitions that are fetched from a WebApi interface. Optionally, the inclusion rule statistics are computed and stored in the inclusionStatisticsFolder.

Usage

```
instantiateCohortSet(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
 cdmDatabaseSchema,
 oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortIds = NULL,
  packageName = NULL,
  cohortToCreateFile = "settings/CohortsToCreate.csv",
 baseUrl = NULL,
  cohortSetReference = NULL,
  generateInclusionStats = FALSE,
  inclusionStatisticsFolder = NULL,
 createCohortTable = FALSE,
  incremental = FALSE,
  incrementalFolder = NULL
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

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connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

cohortIds Optionally, provide a subset of cohort IDs to restrict the construction to.

packageName The name of the package containing the cohort definitions. Can be left

NULL if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified.

cohortToCreateFile

The location of the cohortToCreate file within the package. Is ignored if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified. The cohortToCreateFile must be .csv file that is expected to be read into a dataframe object identical to requirements for cohortSetReference argument.

baseUrl

The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI". Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

cohortSetReference

A data frame with four columns, as described in the details. Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

generateInclusionStats

Compute and store inclusion rule statistics?

inclusion Statistics Folder

The folder where the inclusion rule statistics are stored. Can be left NULL if generateInclusionStats = FALSE.

createCohortTable

Create the cohort table? If incremental = TRUE and the table already exists this will be skipped.

incremental Create only cohorts that haven't been created before?

incrementalFolder

If incremental = TRUE, specify a folder where records are kept of which definition has been executed.

Details

Currently two ways of executing this function are supported, either (1) [Package Mode] embedded in a study package, assuming the cohort definitions are stored in that package using the ROhdsiWebApi::insertCohortDefinitionSetInPackage, or (2) [WebApi Mode] By using a WebApi interface to retrieve the cohort definitions.

When using this function in Package Mode: Use the packageName and cohortToCreateFile to specify the name of the study package, and the name of the cohortToCreate file within that package, respectively

When using this function in WebApi Mode: use the baseUrl and cohortSetReference to specify how to connect to the WebApi, and which cohorts to fetch, respectively.

Note: if the parameters for both Package Mode and WebApi Mode are provided, then Package mode is preferred.

The cohortSetReference argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

atlasId The cohort ID in ATLAS.

atlasName The full name of the cohort. This will be shown in the Shiny app.

cohortId The cohort ID to use in the package. Usually the same as the cohort ID in ATLAS.

name A short name for the cohort, to use to create file names. do not use special characters.

Value

A data frame with cohort counts

 ${\tt launchCohortExplorer} \quad \textit{Launch the CohortExplorer Shiny app}$

Description

Launch the CohortExplorer Shiny app

Usage

```
launchCohortExplorer(
  connectionDetails,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable,
  cohortId,
  sampleSize = 100,
  subjectIds = NULL
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

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cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

CohortId The ID of the cohort.

sampleSize Number of subjects to sample from the cohort. Ignored if subjectIds is

specified.

subjectIds A vector of subject IDs to view.

Details

Launches a Shiny app that allows the user to explore a cohort of interest.

launchDiagnosticsExplorer

Launch the Diagnostics Explorer Shiny app

Description

Launch the Diagnostics Explorer Shiny app

Usage

launchDiagnosticsExplorer(dataFolder, launch.browser = FALSE)

Arguments

dataFolder A folder where the exported zip files for the diagnostics are stored. Use

the runCohortDiagnostics function to generate these zip files. Zip files containing results from multiple databases can be placed in the same

folder.

launch.browser Should the app be launched in your default browser, or in a Shiny window.

Note: copying to clipboard will not work in a Shiny window.

Details

Launches a Shiny app that allows the user to explore the diagnostics

plotincidenceRate Plot incidence rate by year, age, and/or gender

Description

Characterizes the incidence rate of a cohort definition.

```
plotincidenceRate(
  incidenceRate,
  minPersonYears = 1000,
  stratifyByAge = TRUE,
  stratifyByGender = TRUE,
  stratifyByCalendarYear = TRUE,
  fileName = NULL
)
```

Arguments

incidenceRate Incidence rate time series data for plotting generated using getIncidenceRate

function.

minPersonYears Estimates get very unstable with low background counts, so removing

them makes for cleaner plots.

stratifyByAge Should the plot be stratified by age?

stratifyByGender

Should the plot be stratified by gender?

 ${\it stratify} By Calendar Year$

Should the plot be stratified by calendar year?

fileName Optional: name of the file where the plot should be saved, for example

'plot.png'. See the function ggsave in the ggplot2 package for supported

file formats.

Details

Generates time series plots of the incidence rate per 1000 person years of cohort entry by year, age, and/or gender.

Value

A ggplot object. Use the ggsave function to save to file in a different format.

preMergeDiagnosticsFiles

Premerge Shiny diagnostics files

Description

If there are many diagnostics files, starting the Shiny app may take a very long time. This function already does most of the preprocessing, increasing loading speed.

The merged data will be stored in the same folder, and will automatically be recognized by the Shiny app.

Usage

preMergeDiagnosticsFiles(dataFolder, minCovariateProportion = 0)

Arguments

dataFolder

folder where the exported zip files for the diagnostics are stored. Use the runCohortDiagnostics function to generate these zip files. Zip files containing results from multiple databases can be placed in the same folder.

minCovariateProportion

minimum value threshold for covariates to be included in premerged file (valid number (maybe decimal) between 0 to 1)

 ${\it runCohortDiagnostics}$ ${\it Run\ cohort\ diagnostics}$

Description

Runs the cohort diagnostics on all (or a subset of) the cohorts instantiated using the ROhdsiWebApi::insertCohortDefinitionSetInPackage function. Assumes the cohorts have already been instantiated.

Characterization: If runTemporalCohortCharacterization argument is TRUE, then the following default covariateSettings object will be created using RFeatureExtraction::createTemporalCovariateS Alternatively, a covariate setting object may be created using the above as an example.

```
runCohortDiagnostics(
  packageName = NULL,
  cohortToCreateFile = "settings/CohortsToCreate.csv",
 baseUrl = NULL,
  cohortSetReference = NULL,
  connectionDetails = NULL.
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortIds = NULL,
  inclusionStatisticsFolder = NULL,
  exportFolder,
  databaseId,
  databaseName = databaseId,
  databaseDescription = "",
  runInclusionStatistics = TRUE,
  runIncludedSourceConcepts = TRUE,
  runOrphanConcepts = TRUE,
  runTimeDistributions = TRUE,
  runBreakdownIndexEvents = TRUE,
  runIncidenceRate = TRUE,
  runCohortOverlap = TRUE,
  runCohortCharacterization = TRUE,
  covariateSettings = FeatureExtraction::createDefaultCovariateSettings(),
  runTemporalCohortCharacterization = TRUE,
  temporalCovariateSettings = FeatureExtraction::createTemporalCovariateSettings(useConditionOcc
  = TRUE, useDrugEraStart = TRUE, useProcedureOccurrence = TRUE, useMeasurement = TRUE,
  temporalStartDays = c(-365, -30, 0, 1, 31), temporalEndDays = c(-31, -1, 0, 30, 365)),
 minCellCount = 5,
  incremental = FALSE,
  incrementalFolder = exportFolder
)
```

Arguments

packageName
The name of the package containing the cohort definitions. Can be left

NULL if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified.

cohortToCreateFile

The location of the cohortToCreate file within the package. Is ignored if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified. The cohortToCreateFile must be .csv file that is expected to be read into a dataframe object identical to requirements for cohortSetReference argument.

baseUrl The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI".

Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been

specified.

cohortSetReference

A data frame with four columns, as described in the details. Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

 $\label{lem:connectionDetails} Database Connector\ package.\ Can\ be\ left\ NULL\ if\ {\tt connectionDetails}\ is\ provided,\ in\ which\ case\ a\ new\ connection\ will\ be\ opened\ at\ the\ start\ of\ package.$

the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

cohortIds Optionally, provide a subset of cohort IDs to restrict the diagnostics to.

inclusionStatisticsFolder

The folder where the inclusion rule statistics are stored. Can be left NULL if runInclusionStatistics = FALSE.

exportFolder The folder where the output will be exported to. If this folder does not exist it will be created.

databaseId A short string for identifying the database (e.g. 'Synpuf').

databaseName The full name of the database.

 ${\tt databaseDescription}$

A short description (several sentences) of the database.

runInclusionStatistics

Generate and export statistic on the cohort inclusion rules?

runIncludedSourceConcepts

Generate and export the source concepts included in the cohorts?

runOrphanConcepts

Generate and export potential orphan concepts?

runTimeDistributions

Generate and export cohort time distributions?

runBreakdownIndexEvents

Generate and export the breakdown of index events?

runIncidenceRate

Generate and export the cohort incidence rates?

runCohortOverlap

Generate and export the cohort overlap?

runCohortCharacterization

Generate and export the cohort characterization?

covariateSettings

Either an object of type covariateSettings as created using one of the createCovariateSettings function in the FeatureExtraction package, or a list of such objects.

runTemporalCohortCharacterization

Generate and export the temporal cohort characterization?

temporal Covariate Settings

Either an object of type covariateSettings as created using one of the createTemporalCovariateSettings function in the FeatureExtraction package, or a list of such objects.

minCellCount

The minimum cell count for fields contains person counts or fractions.

incremental

Create only cohort diagnostics that haven't been created before?

incrementalFolder

If incremental = TRUE, specify a folder where records are kept of which cohort diagnostics has been executed.

Details

Currently two ways of executing this function are supported, either (1) [Package Mode] embedded in a study package, assuming the cohort definitions are stored in that package using the ROhdsiWebApi::insertCohortDefinitionSetInPackage, or (2) [WebApi Mode] By using a WebApi interface to retrieve the cohort definitions.

When using this function in Package Mode: Use the packageName and cohortToCreateFile to specify the name of the study package, and the name of the cohortToCreate file within that package, respectively

When using this function in WebApi Mode: use the baseUrl and cohortSetReference to specify how to connect to the WebApi, and which cohorts to fetch, respectively.

Note: if the parameters for both Package Mode and WebApi Mode are provided, then Package mode is preferred.

The cohortSetReference argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

atlasId The cohort ID in ATLAS.

atlasName The full name of the cohort. This will be shown in the Shiny app.

cohortId The cohort ID to use in the package. Usually the same as the cohort ID in ATLAS.

name A short name for the cohort, to use to create file names. do not use special characters.

$run Cohort {\tt Diagnostics Using External Counts}$

Run cohort diagnostics using external concept counts

Description

Runs cohort diagnostics on all (or a subset of) the cohorts, but using external concept counts. The external counts must have the following columns:

```
concept_id The source or target concept ID.concept_count The number of records having the concept.concept_subjects The number of unique persons having the concept.
```

Usage

```
runCohortDiagnosticsUsingExternalCounts(
  packageName = NULL,
  cohortToCreateFile = "settings/CohortsToCreate.csv",
  baseUrl = NULL,
  cohortSetReference = NULL,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  cohortIds = NULL,
  conceptCountsDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  conceptCountsTable = "concept_counts",
  conceptCountsTableIsTemp = FALSE,
  exportFolder,
 databaseId,
  databaseName = databaseId,
  databaseDescription = "",
  runIncludedSourceConcepts = TRUE,
 runOrphanConcepts = TRUE,
 minCellCount = 5
)
```

Arguments

packageName

The name of the package containing the cohort definitions. Can be left NULL if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified.

cohortToCreateFile

The location of the cohortToCreate file within the package. Is ignored if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified. The cohortToCreateFile must be .csv file that is expected to be read into a dataframe object identical to requirements for cohortSetReference argument.

baseUrl

The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI". Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

cohortSetReference

A data frame with four columns, as described in the details. Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

Should be used in Oracle to specify a schema where the user has write privileges for storing temporary tables.

cohortIds Optionally, provide a subset of cohort IDs to restrict the diagnostics to. conceptCountsDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your concept counts table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'. Ignored if conceptCountsTableIsTemp = TRUE.

conceptCountsTable

Name of the concept counts table. This table can be created using the createConceptCountsTable.

conceptCountsTableIsTemp

Is the concept counts table a temp table?

exportFolder The folder where the output will be exported to. If this folder does not

exist it will be created.

databaseId A short string for identifying the database (e.g. 'Synpuf').

databaseName The full name of the database.

databaseDescription

A short description (several sentences) of the database.

runIncludedSourceConcepts

Generate and export the source concepts included in the cohorts?

runOrphanConcepts

Generate and export potential orphan concepts?

minCellCount The minimum cell count for fields contains person counts or fractions.

Details

Currently two ways of executing this function are supported, either (1) [Package Mode] embedded in a study package, assuming the cohort definitions are stored in that package using the ROhdsiWebApi::insertCohortDefinitionSetInPackage, or (2) [WebApi Mode] By using a WebApi interface to retrieve the cohort definitions.

When using this function in Package Mode: Use the packageName and cohortToCreateFile to specify the name of the study package, and the name of the cohortToCreate file within that package, respectively

When using this function in WebApi Mode: use the baseUrl and cohortSetReference to specify how to connect to the WebApi, and which cohorts to fetch, respectively.

Note: if the parameters for both Package Mode and WebApi Mode are provided, then Package mode is preferred.

The cohortSetReference argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

atlasId The cohort ID in ATLAS.

atlasName The full name of the cohort. This will be shown in the Shiny app.

 ${f cohortId}$ The cohort ID to use in the package. Usually the same as the cohort ID in ATLAS.

name A short name for the cohort, to use to create file names. do not use special characters.

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