# Daniel E. Krutz

Rochester Institute of Technology Department of Software Engineering

Center of Cybersecurity Golisano Building 70

Rochester, NY 14623-5608 Director: Autonomy, WARfare, and Engineering

(AWARE) Lab

Phone: (585) 475-2896 Email: dxkvse@rit.edu

Homepage: http://www.se.rit.edu/~dkrutz

http://aware.rit.edu Lab:

# RESEARCH INTERESTS

Autonomic Computing, Decision Support, Computing Education

# **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. Computer Science, Nova Southeastern University, 2013. Dissertation: Code Clone Discovery Based on Concolic Analysis

M.S. Software Design & Management, Rochester Institute of Technology, 2007.

B.S. Computer Science & History (Military History Specialization), St. John Fisher College, 2004.

# **EMPLOYMENT**

Assistant Professor, Department of Software Engineering, RIT 2017–Present.

Lecturer, Department of Software Engineering, RIT 2010–2017.

# APPOINTMENTS

Research Fellow, US Air Force Office of Scientific Research (AFRL/RI), 2018

#### RESEARCH GRANTS

- G1: NSA, "GenCyber @ RIT: Secure Computing", \$60,184 (PI: Daniel Krutz; Co-PI: Stacey Watson, Sumita Mishra; 4/20 - 3/22).
- G2: NSA, "GenCyber @ RIT: Secure Computing", \$106,023 (PI: Daniel Krutz; Co-PI: Stacey Watson, Javalaxmi Charavarthy, Robert St. Jacques; 4/19 - 4/20).
- G3: AFRL, "Uncertainty Reduction in Self-Adaptive Systems to Increase System Effectiveness, Efficiency and Resiliency", "Extension Grant" (PI: Daniel Krutz; 4/19 - 12/19).
- G4: ONR, "A Multimodal Dynamic Bayesian Learning Framework for Complex Decision-making", \$1,586,800 (PI: Qi Yu; Co-PI: **Daniel Krutz**; 10/18 - 9/22).
- G5: NSF, "Developing Experiential Laboratories for Computing Accessibility Education", \$299,994 (PI: Daniel Krutz; Co-PI: Samuel Malachowsky, Paul Tymann, Yasmine El-Glaly; 9/18 - 8/21).

G6: NSF, "Collaborative Research: Interactive Video-Enhanced Tutorials on Problem Solving in Physics", \$290,105 (PI: Robert Teese; Co-PI: Michelle Chabot; Sr. Person **Daniel Krutz**; 9/18 - 8/21).

- G7: NSA, "GenCyber @ RIT: Secure Web and Mobile Computing", \$130,908 (PI: Rajendra Raj; Co-PI: **Daniel Krutz**; 5/18 4/19).
- G8: RIT, "Making Self-Adaptive Systems More Resilient By Reducing Decision-Making Uncertainty", \$5,000 (PI: Daniel Krutz; Co-PI: None; 5/18 9/18).
- G9: SIGSCE, "Inclusive Apps: Supporting Mobile Accessibility Standards Through Educational Exercises", \$3,800 (PI: Daniel Krutz; Co-PI: Yasmine El-Glaly; 1/17 12/17).
- G10: RIT, "FEED Development", \$3,150 (PI: **Daniel Krutz**; Co-PI: None; 1/17 12/17).
- G11: RIT, "PLASMA: A Set of Educational Mobile Security Modules", \$1,800 (PI: **Daniel Krutz**; Co-PI: None; 1/16 12/16).
- G12: RIT, "FEED Development", \$3,150 (PI: **Daniel Krutz**; Co-PI: None; 1/16 12/16).
- G13: SIGSCE, "Supporting Education Using a Public Oracle of Vulnerable Mobile Apps", \$2,400 (PI: **Daniel Krutz**; Co-PI: None; 1/16 12/16).
- G14: RIT, "Investigating Android M Permissions: Adoption, Ratings, and Malware", \$1,800 (PI: Daniel Krutz; Co-PI: None; 1/15 12/15).
- G15: RIT, "Enhancing Software Engineering Education for Deaf/HoH Students", \$525 (PI: **Daniel Krutz**; Co-PI: None; 1/15 12/15).

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- [1] ELSAID, AbdElRahman; KARNS, Joshua; LYU, Zimeng; KRUTZ, Daniel; ORORBIA, Alexander; DESELL, Travis: Improving Neuroevolutionary Transfer Learning of Deep Recurrent Neural Networks through Network-Aware Adaptation. In: *Proceedings of the 2020 Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference*. New York, NY, USA: Association for Computing Machinery, 2020 (GECCO 20). ISBN 9781450371285, 315323. Best paper nominee
- [2] ELSAID, AbdElRahman; KARNS, Joshua; II, Alexander O.; KRUTZ, Daniel; LYU, Zimeng; DESELL, Travis: Neuroevolutionary Transfer Learning of Deep Recurrent Neural Networks through Network-Aware Adaptation. 2020
- [3] Shi, Weishi; Malachowsky, Samuel; El-Glaly, Yasmine; Yu, Qi; Krutz, Daniel: Presenting and Evaluating the Impact of Experiential Learning in Computing Accessibility Education. In: 2020 IEEE/ACM 42nd International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE) IEEE, 2020. Distinguished Paper Award
- [4] Shi, Weishi; Khan, Saad; Malachowsky, Samuel; El-Glaly, Yasmine; Yu, Qi; Krutz, Daniel: Experiential Learning in Computing Accessibility Education. In: 2020 IEEE/ACM 42nd International Conference on Software Engineering: Companion Proceedings (ICSE-Companion) IEEE, 2020
- [5] ELSAID, AbdElRahman; KARNAS, Joshua; LYU, Zimeng; KRUTZ, Daniel; ORORBIA, Alexander G.; DESELL, Travis: Neuro-Evolutionary Transfer Learning Through Structural Adaptation. In: *International Conference on the Applications of Evolutionary Computation (Part of EvoStar)* Springer, 2020, S. 610–625

[6] PALMERINO, J.; Yu, Q.; DESELL, T.; KRUTZ, D.: Improving the Decision-Making Process of Self-Adaptive Systems by Accounting for Tactic Volatility. In: 2019 34th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE), 2019. – ISSN 1938–4300, S. 949–961

- [7] SCOCCIA, Gian L.; PERUMA, Anthony; PUJOLS, Virginia; MALAVOLTA, Ivano; KRUTZ, Daniel E.: Permission Issues in Open-Source Android Apps: An Exploratory Study. In: 2019 19th International Working Conference on Source Code Analysis and Manipulation (SCAM) IEEE, S. 238–249
- [8] ELSAID, A.; DESELL, T.; KRUTZ, D.: Is Adaptivity a Core Property of Intelligent Systems? It Depends. In: 2019 IEEE/ACM 14th International Symposium on Software Engineering for Adaptive and Self-Managing Systems (SEAMS), 2019
- [9] SCOCCIA, Gian L.; PERUMA, Anthony; PUJOLS, Virginia; CHRISTIANS, Ben; KRUTZ, Daniel E.: An Empirical History of Permission Requests and Mistakes in Open Source Android Apps. In: *Proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Mining Software Repositories*, 2019 (MSR '19)
- [10] PERUMA, Anthony; KRUTZ, Daniel: Security: a critical quality attribute in self-adaptive systems. In: 2018 IEEE/ACM 13th International Symposium on Software Engineering for Adaptive and Self-Managing Systems (SEAMS) IEEE, 2018
- [11] PERUMA, Anthony; PALMERINO, Jeffrey; KRUTZ, Daniel E.: Investigating user perception and comprehension of android permission models. In: *Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Mobile Software Engineering and Systems* ACM, 2018, S. 56–66
- [12] Peruma, Anthony; Krutz, Daniel E.: Understanding the Relationship Between Quality and Security: A Large-Scale Analysis of Android Applications. In: *International Workshop on Security Awareness from Design to Deployment*. New York, NY, USA: ACM, 2018 (SEAD 2018)
- [13] PERUMA, Anthony; MALACHOWSKY, Samuel A.; KRUTZ, Daniel E.: Providing an Experiential Cybersecurity Learning Experience Through Mobile Security Labs. In: *International Workshop on Security Awareness from Design to Deployment*. New York, NY, USA: ACM, 2018 (SEAD 2018)
- [14] EL-GLALY, Yasmine N.; PERUMA, Anthony; KRUTZ, Daniel E.; HAWKER, J. S.: Apps for Everyone: Mobile Accessibility Learning Modules. In: *ACM Inroads* 9 (2018), April, Nr. 2, 30–33. http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/3182184. DOI 10.1145/3182184. ISSN 2153–2184
- [15] KRUTZ, Daniel E.; RICHARDS, Thomas: Cyber Security Education: Why Don't We Do Anything About It? In: ACM Inroads 8 (2017), Oktober, Nr. 4, 5–5. http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/3132217. – DOI 10.1145/3132217. – ISSN 2153–2184
- [16] KRUTZ, Daniel E.; MUNAIAH, Nuthan; PERUMA, Anthony; MKAOUER, Mohamed W.: Who Added That Permission to My App?: An Analysis of Developer Permission Changes in Open Source Android Apps. In: Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Mobile Software Engineering and Systems. Piscataway, NJ, USA: IEEE Press, 2017 (MOBILESoft '17). – ISBN 978-1-5386-2669-6, 165-169
- [17] MCAFEE, Patrick; MKAOUER, Mohamed W.; KRUTZ, Daniel E.: CATE: Concolic Android Testing Using Java Pathfinder for Android Applications. In: Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Mobile Software Engineering and Systems. Piscataway, NJ, USA: IEEE Press, 2017 (MOBILESoft '17). – ISBN 978-1-5386-2669-6, 213-214
- [18] CHESTER, Piper; JONES, Chris; MKAOUER, Mohamed W.; KRUTZ, Daniel E.: M-perm: A Lightweight Detector for Android Permission Gaps. In: *Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Mobile Software Engineering and Systems.* Piscataway, NJ, USA: IEEE Press, 2017 (MOBILESoft '17). ISBN 978-1-5386-2669-6, 217-218

[19] DENNIS, Colton; KRUTZ, Daniel E.; MKAOUER, Mohamed W.: P-lint: A Permission Smell Detector for Android Applications. In: Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Mobile Software Engineering and Systems. Piscataway, NJ, USA: IEEE Press, 2017 (MOBILESoft '17). – ISBN 978– 1-5386-2669-6, 219-220

- [20] Krutz, Daniel E.; Malachowsky, Samuel A.: Teaching android security through examples: a publicly available database of vulnerable apps. In: *ACM Inroads* 7 (2016), Nr. 4, S. 96–98
- [21] Conference Organization. In: 2016 International Conference on Cloud and Autonomic Computing (ICCAC), 2016, S. ix-xi
- [22] KRUTZ, Daniel E.; MUNAIAH, Nuthan; MENEELY, Andrew; MALACHOWSKY, Samuel A.: Examining the Relationship Between Security Metrics and User Ratings of Mobile Apps: A Case Study. In: Proceedings of the International Workshop on App Market Analytics. New York, NY, USA: ACM, 2016 (WAMA 2016). – ISBN 978-1-4503-4398-5, 8-14
- [23] KRUTZ, Daniel E.; MIRAKHORL, Mehdi: Architectural Clones: Toward Tactical Code Reuse. In: *Proceedings of the 31st Annual ACM Symposium on Applied Computing*. New York, NY, USA: ACM, 2016 (SAC '16). ISBN 978–1–4503–3739–7, 1480–1485
- [24] MUNAIAH, Nuthan; KLIMKOWSKY, Casey; MCRAE, Shannon; BLAINE, Adam; MALACHOWSKY, Samuel A.; Perez, Cesar; Krutz, Daniel E.: Darwin: a static analysis dataset of malicious and benign Android apps. In: Proceedings of the International Workshop on App Market Analytics ACM, 2016, S. 26–29
- [25] MALACHOWSKY, S. A.; KRUTZ, D. E.: A project component in a web engineering course. In: 2015 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE), 2015, S. 1–6
- [26] KRUTZ, D. E.; MENEELY, A.; MALACHOWSKY, S. A.: An insider threat activity in a software security course. In: 2015 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE), 2015, S. 1–6
- [27] KRUTZ, Daniel E.; MIRAKHORLI, Mehdi; MALACHOWSKY, Samuel A.; RUIZ, Andres; PETERSON, Jacob; FILIPSKI, Andrew; SMITH, Jared: A dataset of open-source Android applications. In: *Mining Software Repositories (MSR)*, 2015 IEEE/ACM 12th Working Conference on Mining Software Repositories IEEE, 2015, S. 522–525
- [28] KRUTZ, Daniel E.; MALACHOWSKY, Samuel A.; SHIHAB, Emad: Examining the effectiveness of using concolic analysis to detect code clones. In: *Proceedings of the 30th Annual ACM Symposium on Applied Computing* ACM, 2015, S. 1610–1615
- [29] KRUTZ, D. E.; MALACHOWSKY, S. A.; JONES, S. D.; KAPLAN, J. A.: Enhancing the educational experience for deaf and hard of hearing students in software engineering. In: 2015 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE), 2015, S. 1–9
- [30] KRUTZ, Daniel E.; LE, Wei: A code clone oracle. In: Proceedings of the 11th Working Conference on Mining Software Repositories ACM, 2014, S. 388–391
- [31] Krutz, Daniel E.; Malachowsky, Samuel A.; Reichlmayr, Thomas: Using a Real World Project in a Software Testing Course. In: *Proceedings of the 45th ACM Technical Symposium on Computer Science Education*. New York, NY, USA: ACM, 2014 (SIGCSE '14). ISBN 978-1-4503-2605-6, 49-54
- [32] KRUTZ, Daniel E.; SHIHAB, Emad: CCCD: Concolic code clone detection. In: Reverse Engineering (WCRE), 2013 20th Working Conference on IEEE, 2013, S. 489–490

[33] KRUTZ, D. E.; MENEELY, A.: Teaching Web Engineering using a project component. In: 2013 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE), 2013. – ISSN 0190–5848, S. 1366–1368

- [34] KRUTZ, D. E.; VALLINO, J. R.: Experiencing disruptive behavior in a team using moles. In: 2013 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE), 2013. ISSN 0190-5848, S. 1492-1495
- [35] KRUTZ, D. E.; LUTZ, M.: Bug of the Day: Reinforcing the importance of testing. In: 2013 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE), 2013. ISSN 0190–5848, S. 1795–1799
- [36] KRUTZ, Daniel E.: Code Clone Discovery Based on Concolic Analysis, Diss., 2013. 139 S.
- [37] LUTZ, M. J.; VALLINO, J. R.; MARTNEZ, K.; KRUTZ, D. E.: Instilling a software engineering mindset through freshman Seminar. In: 2012 Frontiers in Education Conference Proceedings, 2012. – ISSN 0190–5848, S. 1–6

# WORKSHOPS, TUTORIALS AND OTHER PRESENTATIONS

- P1: Tutorial, "Creating Accessible Software Using Experiential Learning Labs" (ASE) Remote, (COVID),
  September, 2020
- P2: Tutorial, "Using Experiential Learning to Support Accessibility in Computing Education" (CSEE&T) Remote, (COVID), October, 2020
- P3: Panel, "What and How to Teach Accessibility" (SIGSCE) Remote, (COVID), June, 2020
- P4: Presentation, "Accessibility Learning Labs" (CCSCNE) New Haven, Connecticut, USA April, 2019
- P5: Invited Talk, "Mobile Security Education" (n/a) Technische Universität Berlin, Berlin, Germany July, 2017
- P6: Presentation, "PLASMA: Educational Mobile Security Labs" (SEED Workshop) Syracuse, New York, USA June, 2017
- P7: Presentation, "Experiential Cybersecurity Educational Labs" (NYCWiC) Rochester, New York, USA April, 2017

# SERVICE

### Advisory Boards Grant Reviews

S1: National Science Foundation (NSF): 2019, 2020

#### **Program Committees**

- S2: International Symposium on Cluster, Cloud and Internet Computing (CCGrid). 2019 Present
- S3: Consortium for Computing Sciences in Colleges (CCSCNE). 2019 Present
- S4: Special Interest Group on Computer Science Education (SIGCSE). 2019 Present
- S5: Innovation & Technology in Computer Science Education (ITiCSE). 2018 Present

#### Conference Organizing Committees

- S6: International Conference on Cloud and Autonomic Computing (ICCAC). Poster Chair. 2017
- S7: International Conference on Cloud and Autonomic Computing (ICCAC). Web Chair. 2016

#### **Publication Reviewer**

- S8: Empirical Software Engineering (EMSE)
- S9: Journal of Systems and Software (JSS)
- S10: IEEE Software

- S11: Journal of Network and Computer Applications (JNCA)
- S12: Computers & Security
- S13: Journal of Visual Language & Computing
- S14: International Conference on University Learning and Teaching (InCULT)
- S15: Frontiers in Education (FIE)
- S16: American Society for Engineering Education (ASEE)

# UNIVERSITY SERVICE

- S17: College Academic Senate (Also University Council Representative) 2019 Present
- S18: College Governance Committee 2016-Present (Chair 2017 Present)
- S19: University nominations committee (2020 present)
- S20: Coordinator for concurrent sections of Introduction to Software Engineering course (12-15 sections with 240-300 students) (2010-2016)
- S21: Software Engineering undergraduate curriculum committee, 2012-2016
- S22: Software Engineering honors advocate 2015-2017

# PhD Students

#### Committee Member

• AbdElRahman A. ElSaid "Nature Inspired Topology Optimization Of Recurrent Neural Networks"

# SUPERVISED MASTERS THESES

- Jan Guillermo MS 7/19 "Accessibility Lab: Audio Cues" RIT
- $\bullet$  Jeff Palmerino MS 5/19 "TVA: A Requirements Driven, Machine-Learning Approach for Addressing Tactic Volatility in Self-Adaptive Systems" RIT
- $\bullet$  Saleh Rebaz MS 11/17 "Mining User Reviews To Extract Features For Initial Release Of Mobile Apps" RIT
- Jhaveri Sweta MS 8/17 "An Empirical Analysis of Privacy Leaks in Android Apps" RIT
- Tilekar Rohan MS 8/17 "Extraction and Quality Analysis of Third Party Libraries in Android" RIT

# COURSES TAUGHT

- C1: Research Methods (graduate course)
- C2: Web Engineering
- C3: Engineering of Secure Software
- C4: Foundations of Software Engineering (graduate course)
- C5: Introduction to Software Engineering
- C6: Software Testing
- C7: Freshman Seminar
- C8: Senior Project Coaching
- C9: Engineering of Enterprise Software Systems
- C10: Independent Study

#### INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

• Technology Consultant, Mindex Technologies 8/2009 – 8/2010.

- Sr. Software Engineer, 5Linx Enterprises, 2/2009–8/2009.
- R&D Software Developer, Xerox Corporation 5/2004–1/2009.

# PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

- Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)
- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)
- Access Computing

# REFERENCES

Available upon request

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