

'This random number generator is a VBA translation of the C program found in  
'Law, A. M. and Kelton, W. D., ``Simulation Modeling and Analysis'',  
'Singapore: The McGraw-Hill Book Co, pp. 430--431.

Option Explicit

Const MODLUS = 2147483647  
Const MULT1 = 24112  
Const MULT2 = 26143

'Define Static variable  
Dim zrng() As Long

Public Static Sub InitializeRNSeed()

ReDim zrng(1 To 100) As Long

zrng(1) = 1973272912  
zrng(2) = 281629770  
zrng(3) = 20006270  
zrng(4) = 1280689831  
zrng(5) = 2096730329  
zrng(6) = 1933576050  
zrng(7) = 913566091  
zrng(8) = 246780520  
zrng(9) = 1363774876  
zrng(10) = 604901985  
zrng(11) = 1511192140  
zrng(12) = 1259851944  
zrng(13) = 824064364  
zrng(14) = 150493284  
zrng(15) = 242708531  
zrng(16) = 75253171  
zrng(17) = 1964472944  
zrng(18) = 1202299975  
zrng(19) = 233217322  
zrng(20) = 1911216000  
zrng(21) = 726370533  
zrng(22) = 403498145  
zrng(23) = 993232223  
zrng(24) = 1103205531  
zrng(25) = 762430696  
zrng(26) = 1922803170  
zrng(27) = 1385516923  
zrng(28) = 76271663  
zrng(29) = 413682397  
zrng(30) = 726466604  
zrng(31) = 336157058  
zrng(32) = 1432650381  
zrng(33) = 1120463904  
zrng(34) = 595778810  
zrng(35) = 877722890  
zrng(36) = 1046574445  
zrng(37) = 68911991  
zrng(38) = 2088367019  
zrng(39) = 748545416  
zrng(40) = 622401386  
zrng(41) = 2122378830  
zrng(42) = 640690903  
zrng(43) = 1774806513  
zrng(44) = 2132545692  
zrng(45) = 2079249579  
zrng(46) = 78130110  
zrng(47) = 852776735  
zrng(48) = 1187867272  
zrng(49) = 1351423507  
zrng(50) = 1645973084  
zrng(51) = 1997049139  
zrng(52) = 922510944  
zrng(53) = 2045512870  
zrng(54) = 898585771  
zrng(55) = 243649545  
zrng(56) = 1004818771

```

zrng(57) = 773686062
zrng(58) = 403188473
zrng(59) = 372279877
zrng(60) = 1901633463
zrng(61) = 498067494
zrng(62) = 2087759558
zrng(63) = 493157915
zrng(64) = 597104727
zrng(65) = 1530940798
zrng(66) = 1814496276
zrng(67) = 536444882
zrng(68) = 1663153658
zrng(69) = 855503735
zrng(70) = 67784357
zrng(71) = 1432404475
zrng(72) = 619691088
zrng(73) = 119025595
zrng(74) = 880802310
zrng(75) = 176192644
zrng(76) = 1116780070
zrng(77) = 277854671
zrng(78) = 1366580350
zrng(79) = 1142483975
zrng(80) = 2026948561
zrng(81) = 1053920743
zrng(82) = 786262391
zrng(83) = 1792203830
zrng(84) = 1494667770
zrng(85) = 1923011392
zrng(86) = 1433700034
zrng(87) = 1244184613
zrng(88) = 1147297105
zrng(89) = 539712780
zrng(90) = 1545929719
zrng(91) = 190641742
zrng(92) = 1645390429
zrng(93) = 264907697
zrng(94) = 620389253
zrng(95) = 1502074852
zrng(96) = 927711160
zrng(97) = 364849192
zrng(98) = 2049576050
zrng(99) = 638580085
zrng(100) = 547070247

```

End Sub

Public Function lcgrand(Stream As Integer) As Double

```

Dim zi As Long
Dim lowprd As Long
Dim hi31 As Long

zi = zrng(Stream)

lowprd = (zi And 65535) * MULT1
hi31 = (zi \ 65536) * MULT1 + lowprd \ 65536
zi = ((lowprd And 65535) - MODLUS) + ((hi31 And 32767) * 65536) + (hi31 \ 32768)

If zi < 0 Then zi = zi + MODLUS

lowprd = (zi And 65535) * MULT2
hi31 = (zi \ 65536) * MULT2 + (lowprd \ 65536)

zi = ((lowprd And 65535) - MODLUS) + ((hi31 And 32767) * 65536) + (hi31 \ 32768)

If zi < 0 Then zi = zi + MODLUS

zrng(Stream) = zi

lcgrand = (zi \ 128 Or 1) / 16777216#

```

End Function

```
Sub lcgrandst(zset As Long, Stream As Integer)
```

```
    zrng(Stream) = zset
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Function lcgrandgt(Stream As Integer) As Long
```

```
    lcgrandgt = zrng(Stream)
```

```
End Function
```

```
Public Function Expon(Mean As Double, seed As Integer) As Double
```

```
'function to generate exponential variates with mean Mean via inverse cdf
```

```
    Expon = -VBA.Log(1 - lcgrand(seed)) * Mean
```

```
End Function
```

```
Public Function Uniform(Lower As Double, Upper As Double, seed As Integer) As Double
```

```
' function to generate U(Lower, Upper) variates via inverse cdf
```

```
    Uniform = Lower + (Upper - Lower) * lcgrand(seed)
```

```
End Function
```

```
Public Function random_integer(ByRef prob_distrib() As Double, seed As Integer)
```

```
    Dim i As Integer
```

```
    Dim U As Double
```

```
'Generate a U(0,1) random variate.
```

```
U = lcgrand(seed)
```

```
'Return a random integer in accordance with the (accumulative) distribution
```

```
' function prob_distrib.
```

```
random_integer = 1
```

```
While U >= prob_distrib(random_integer)
```

```
    random_integer = random_integer + 1
```

```
Wend
```

```
End Function
```

```
Public Function erlang(m As Integer, Mean As Double, Stream As Integer) As Double '/* Erlang variate
generation                                                                    'function. */
```

```
    Dim i As Integer
```

```
    Dim mean_exponential As Double
```

```
    Dim Sum As Double
```

```
    mean_exponential = Mean / m
```

```
    Sum = 0#
```

```
    For i = 1 To m
```

```
        Sum = Sum + Expon(mean_exponential, Stream)
```

```
    Next i
```

```
    erlang = Sum
```

```
End Function
```

```
Public Function ErlangOneStep(n As Integer, Beta As Double, Stream As Integer) As Double
```

```
' Erlang generation in one step
```

```
    Dim U As Double
```

```
    Dim i As Integer
```

```
    Dim mean_exponential As Double
```

```
    Dim Prod As Double
```

```
    Prod = 1#
```

```
    For i = 1 To n
```

```
        U = 0#
```

```
        U = lcgrand(Stream)
```

```
        'Prod = Prod * U
```

```
        Prod = Prod * (1 - U)
```

```
Next i
```

```
'ErlangOneStep = -(Beta / N) * VBA.Log(Prod)
ErlangOneStep = -Beta * VBA.Log(Prod)
```

```
End Function
```

```
Public Function GammaSpecOne(n As Integer, Stream As Integer) As Double
' generate gamma(N,1)
```

```
Dim U As Double
Dim i As Integer
Dim Sum As Double
```

```
Sum = 0#
For i = 1 To n
    U = 0#
    U = lcgrand(Stream)
    Sum = Sum - VBA.Log(U)
Next i
```

```
GammaSpecOne = Sum
```

```
End Function
```