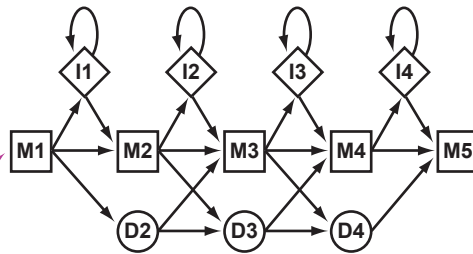


1. all  $N(N+1)/2$  fragments explicitly replicated:



2. all entry probabilities =  $\frac{2}{N(N+1)}$

3. all exit probabilities = 1.0

