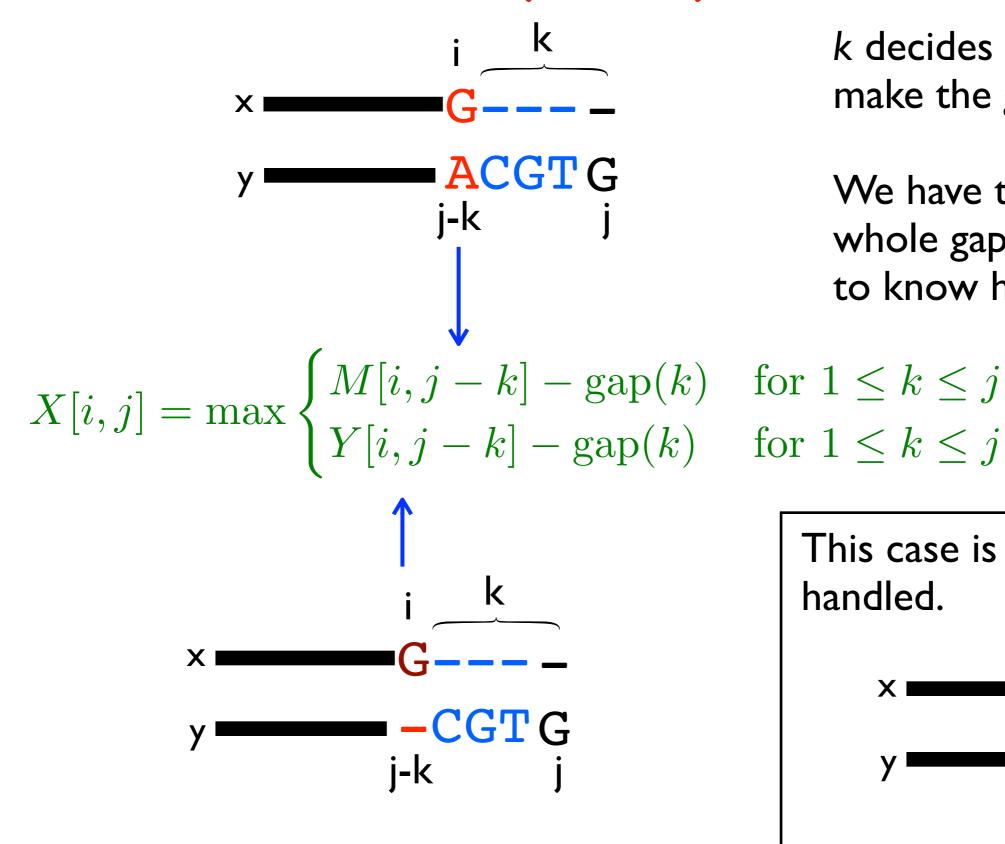
## The X (and Y) matrices



k decides how long to make the gap.

We have to make the whole gap at once in order to know how to score it.

for 
$$1 \le k \le j$$
  
for  $1 \le k \le j$ 

