

# Motif Finding



Transcription factor

1. ttgccacaaaataatccgccttcgcaaattgacc**TACCTCAATAGCGGTA**gaaaaacgcaccactgcctgacag
2. gtaagtacctgaaagttacggtctgcgaacgctattccac**TGCTCCTTTATAGGTA**caacagtatagtctgatgga
3. ccacacggcaaataaggag**TAACTCTTTCCGGGTA**tgggtatacttcagccaatagccgagaatactgccattccag
4. ccatacccggaaagagttactccttattttgccgtgtggtagtcgctt**TACATCGGTAAGGGTA**gggatttttacagca
5. aaactattaagattttttatgcagatgggtattaagga**GTATTCCCATGGGTA**acataattaatggctctta
6. ttacagtctgttatgtggtggctgttaa**TTATCCTAAAGGGGTA**tcttaggaatttactt

Given **p** sequences, find the most mutually similar length-**k** subsequences, one from each sequence:

$$\operatorname{argmin}_{s_1, \dots, s_p} \sum_{i < j} \operatorname{dist}(s_i, s_j)$$

$\operatorname{dist}(s_i, s_j)$  = Hamming distance between  **$s_i$**  and  **$s_j$** .

Hundreds of papers, many formulations (Tompa05)