Counting via Suffix Arrays

s = cattcat\$

```
8 $
6 at$
2 attcat$
5 cat$
1 cattcat$
7 t$
4 tcat$
3 ttcat$
```

- How many times does "at" occur in the string?
- All the suffixes that start with "at" will be next to each other in the array.
- Find one suffix that starts with "at" (using binary search).
- Then count the neighboring sequences that start with at.