

# **Instituto Tecnológico de Costa Rica**

**Operations Research - Semester II**

## **Knapsack Problem**

Members:

Adrián Zamora Chavarría  
Daniel Romero Murillo

Date: November 8, 2025

## asdasd

Maximize

$$Z = 3.00x_1 + 5.00x_2$$

Subject to

$$\begin{aligned}1.00x_1 + 0.00x_2 &\leq 4.00 \\0.00x_1 + 2.00x_2 &\leq 12.00 \\3.00x_1 + 2.00x_2 &\leq 18.00\end{aligned}$$

Simplex Table

Z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_0$	$s_1$	$s_2$	b
1.00	-3.00	-5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	12.00
0.00	3.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	18.00

## Results

Z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_0$	$s_1$	$s_2$	b
1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	1.00	36.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.33	-0.33	2.00
0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	6.00
0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.33	0.33	2.00

## Objective Value

$$Z = 36.00$$

## Variables

$$x_1 = 2.00$$

$$x_2 = 6.00$$

## Slack or Surplus

$$s_1 = 2.00$$

$$s_2 = 0.00$$

$$s_3 = 0.00$$