

Softwarequalität prüfen und verbessern

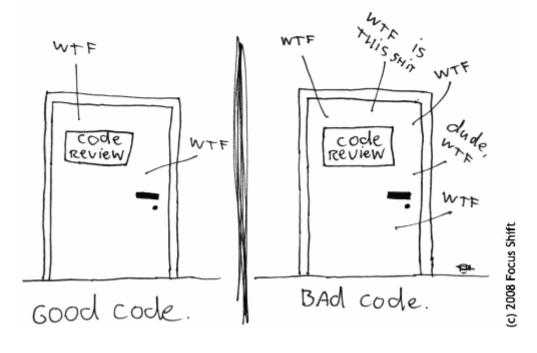
Daniel Ruf // 29.08.2019



Daniel Ruf

softwaredeveloper @ bitExpert open source contributor co-organizing Frontend Rhein-Neckar daniel-ruf.de github.com/DanielRuf twitter.com/DanielRufde

The ONLY VALID MEASUREMENT OF Code QUALITY: WTFs/minute



- bugs
- vulnerabilities
- code smells & anti-patterns



https://martinfowler.com/bliki/CodeSmell.html

SonarSource has different solutions for improving the code quality

- sonar-scanner CLI (the core)
- SonarQube (the analysis platform)
- SonarLint (linting in IDE, requires JRE)
- SonarCloud (hosted version of SonarQube)

install sonar-scanner

- extract archive anywhere
- add path to bin directory to your PATH variable
- sonar-scanner --help
- alternatively use sonarqube-scanner (NodeJS)

install SonarQube demo instance

- Docker (docker pull sonarqube)
- or manually

SonarQube runs on port 9000 by default

- docker pull sonarqube
- docker create -p 9000:9000 --name=sonarqube-sulu sonarqube
- docker start sonarqube-sulu

setup a new project (config file)

sonar-project.properties X #-must-be-unique-in-a-given-SonarQube-instance sonar.projectKey=sulu 2 3 # ---- optional properties ---4 5 #-defaults-to-project-key #sonar.projectName=My project #-defaults-to-'not-provided' #sonar.projectVersion=1.0 10 # Path is relative to the sonar-project.properties file. Defaults to . 11 #sonar.sources=. 12 13 # Encoding of the source code. Default is default system encoding 14 #sonar.sourceEncoding=UTF-8 15 16

live demo

start SonarQube

```
→ projects docker start -a sonarqube-sulu

2019.08.21 05:56:04 INFO app[][o.s.a.AppFileSystem] Cleaning or creating temp direc tory /opt/sonarqube/temp

2019.08.21 05:56:04 INFO app[][o.s.a.es.EsSettings] Elasticsearch listening on /127

.0.0.1:9001

2019.08.21 05:56:04 INFO app[][o.s.a.ProcessLauncherImpl] Launch process[[key='es', ipcIndex=1, logFilenamePrefix=es]] from [/opt/sonarqube/elasticsearch]: /opt/sonarqube/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch

2019.08.21 05:56:04 INFO app[][o.s.a.SchedulerImpl] Waiting for Elasticsearch to be up and running

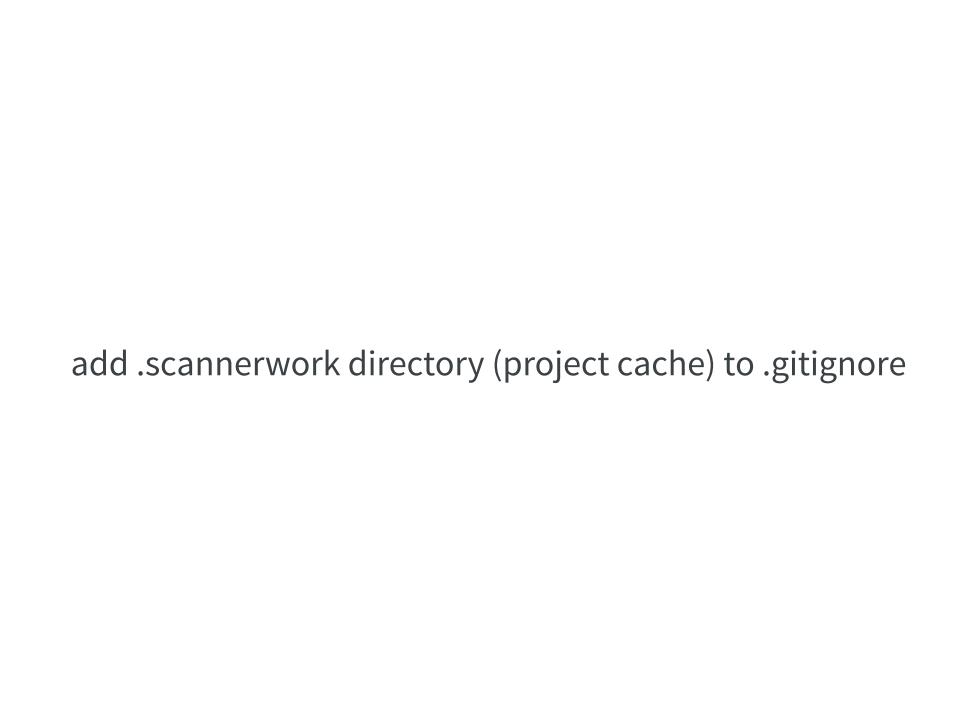
2019.08.21 05:56:04 INFO app[][o.e.p.PluginsService] no modules loaded

2019.08.21 05:56:04 INFO app[][o.e.p.PluginsService] loaded plugin [org.elasticsearch.transport.Netty4Plugin]

OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: Option UseConcMarkSweepGC was deprecated in version 9.0 and will likely be removed in a future release.
```

start SonarQube

```
2019.08.21 05:56:40 INFO
                         ce[][o.s.p.ProcessEntryPoint] Starting ce
2019.08.21 05:56:40 INFO
                         ce[][o.s.ce.app.CeServer] Compute Engine starting up...
                         ce[][o.e.p.PluginsService] no modules loaded
2019.08.21 05:56:41 INFO
2019.08.21 05:56:41 INFO
                         ce[][o.e.p.PluginsService] loaded plugin [org.elasticsearc
h.join.ParentJoinPlugin]
                         ce[][o.e.p.PluginsService] loaded plugin [org.elasticsearc
2019.08.21 05:56:41 INFO
h.percolator.PercolatorPlugin]
2019.08.21 05:56:41 INFO ce[][o.e.p.PluqinsService] loaded pluqin [orq.elasticsearc
h.transport.Netty4Plugin]
2019.08.21 05:56:42 INFO ce[][o.s.s.e.EsClientProvider] Connected to local Elastics
earch: [127.0.0.1:9001]
2019.08.21 05:56:42 INFO ce[][o.sonar.db.Database] Create JDBC data source for jdbc
:h2:tcp://127.0.0.1:9092/sonar
2019.08.21 05:56:42 WARN ce[][o.s.db.dialect.H2] H2 database should be used for eva
luation purpose only.
2019.08.21 05:56:43 INFO ce[][o.s.s.p.ServerFileSystemImpl] SonarQube home: /opt/so
narqube
2019.08.21 05:56:43 INFO
                         ce[][o.s.c.c.CePluginRepository] Load plugins
2019.08.21 05:56:45 INFO
                         ce[][o.s.c.c.ComputeEngineContainerImpl] Running Community
edition
2019.08.21 05:56:45 INFO
                         ce[][o.s.ce.app.CeServer] Compute Engine is operational
                         app[][o.s.a.SchedulerImpl] Process[ce] is up
2019.08.21 05:56:45 INFO
                         app[][o.s.a.SchedulerImpl] SonarQube is up
2019.08.21 05:56:45 INFO
```



run sonar-scanner in project

```
→ sulu git:(develop) X sonar-scanner
[08:01:29] Starting SonarQube analysis...
[08:01:29] Getting info from "package.json" file
[08:01:29] Checking if executable exists: /home/druf/.sonar/native-sonar-scanner/son
ar-scanner-4.0.0.1744-linux/bin/sonar-scanner
[08:01:29] Platform binaries for SonarQube scanner found. Using it.
INFO: Scanner configuration file: /home/druf/.sonar/native-sonar-scanner/sonar-scann
er-4.0.0.1744-linux/conf/sonar-scanner.properties
INFO: Project root configuration file: NONE
INFO: SonarOube Scanner 4.0.0.1744
INFO: Java 11.0.3 AdoptOpenJDK (64-bit)
INFO: Linux 4.15.0-58-generic amd64
INFO: User cache: /home/druf/.sonar/cache
INFO: SonarOube server 7.9.1
INFO: Default locale: "de DE", source code encoding: "UTF-8" (analysis is platform d
ependent)
INFO: Load global settings
INFO: Load global settings (done) | time=147ms
INFO: Server id: BF41A1F2-AWyt973AtnT Kse4o71M
INFO: User cache: /home/druf/.sonar/cache
INFO: Load/download plugins
INFO: Load plugins index
INFO: Load plugins index (done) | time=134ms
```

run sonar-scanner in project

```
INFO: ----- Run sensors on project
INFO: Sensor Zero Coverage Sensor
INFO: Sensor Zero Coverage Sensor (done) | time=220ms
INFO: 560 files had no CPD blocks
INFO: Calculating CPD for 2485 files
INFO: CPD calculation finished
INFO: Analysis report generated in 1202ms, dir size=23 MB
INFO: Analysis report compressed in 9600ms, zip size=10 MB
INFO: Analysis report uploaded in 725ms
INFO: ANALYSIS SUCCESSFUL, you can browse http://localhost:9000/dashboard?id=sulu-su
lu
INFO: Note that you will be able to access the updated dashboard once the server has
processed the submitted analysis report
INFO: More about the report processing at http://localhost:9000/api/ce/task?id=AWyyx
k4UhNql03kQgCyU
INFO: Analysis total time: 2:26.783 s
INFO: ------
INFO: EXECUTION SUCCESS
INFO: ------
INFO: Total time: 2:28.230s
INFO: Final Memory: 14M/57M
INFO: -----
[08:03:57] SonarQube analysis finished.
```

Continuous Code Quality

Log in

Read documentation

Projects Analyzed

- **₩** Bugs
- Vulnerabilities
- Code Smells
- Security Hotspots

Multi-Language

20+ programming languages are supported by SonarQube thanks to our in-house code analyzers, including:

Java

C/C++

C#

COBOL

ABAP

HTML

RPG PHP

JavaScript

TypeScript

Objective C

VB.NET

PL/SQL

T-SQL

Flex

Python

Groovv

Swift

Visual Basic

PL/I

XML

Quality Model

Reliability

Bugs track code that is demonstrably wrong or highly likely to yield unexpected behavior.

Security

- 6 Vulnerabilities are raised on code that can be exploited by hackers.
- Security Hotspots are raised on securitysensitive code that requires manual review to assess whether or not a vulnerability exists.

Maintainability

☼ Code Smells will confuse maintainers or give them pause. They are measured primarily in terms of the time they will take to fix.

Write Clean Code Fix The Leak Projects Issues

Rules

Quality Profiles

Quality Gates

Continuous Code Quality

Log in

Read documentation

Projects Analyzed

₩ Bugs

Vulnerabilities

Code Smells 5.1k

101 Security Hotspots

Multi-Language

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VB.NET

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T-SQL

Flex

Python

Groovy

PHP

Swift

Visual Basic

PL/I

XML

Quality Model

Reliability

X Bugs track code that is demonstrably wrong or highly likely to yield unexpected behavior.

Security

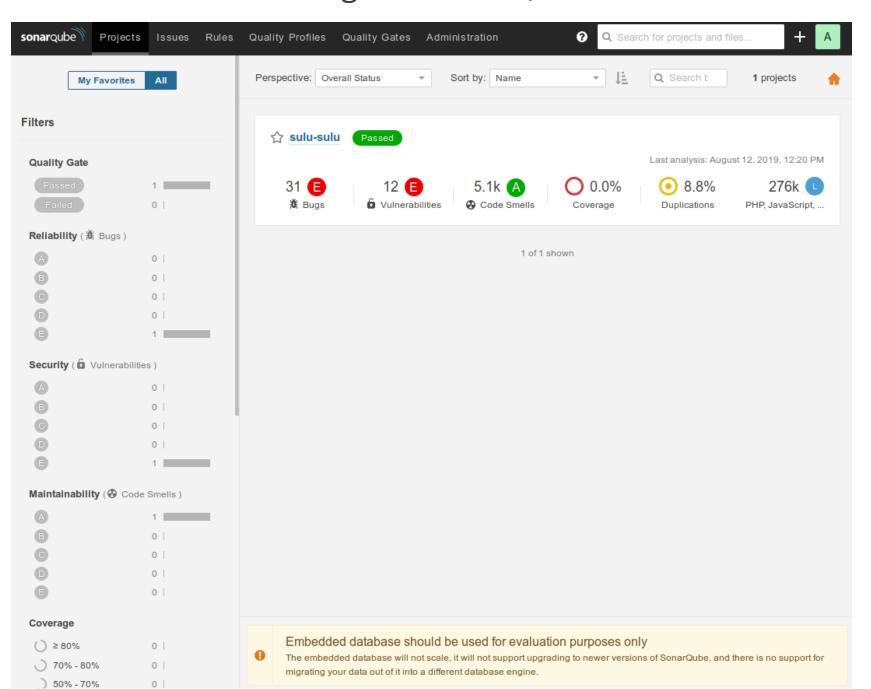
- **©** Vulnerabilities are raised on code that can be exploited by hackers.
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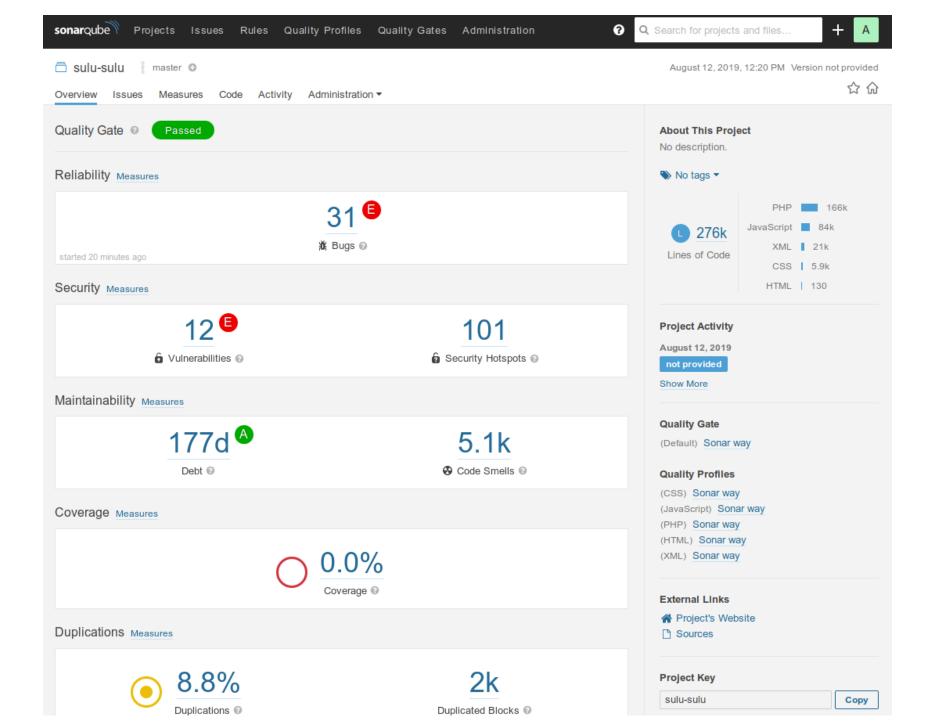
Maintainability

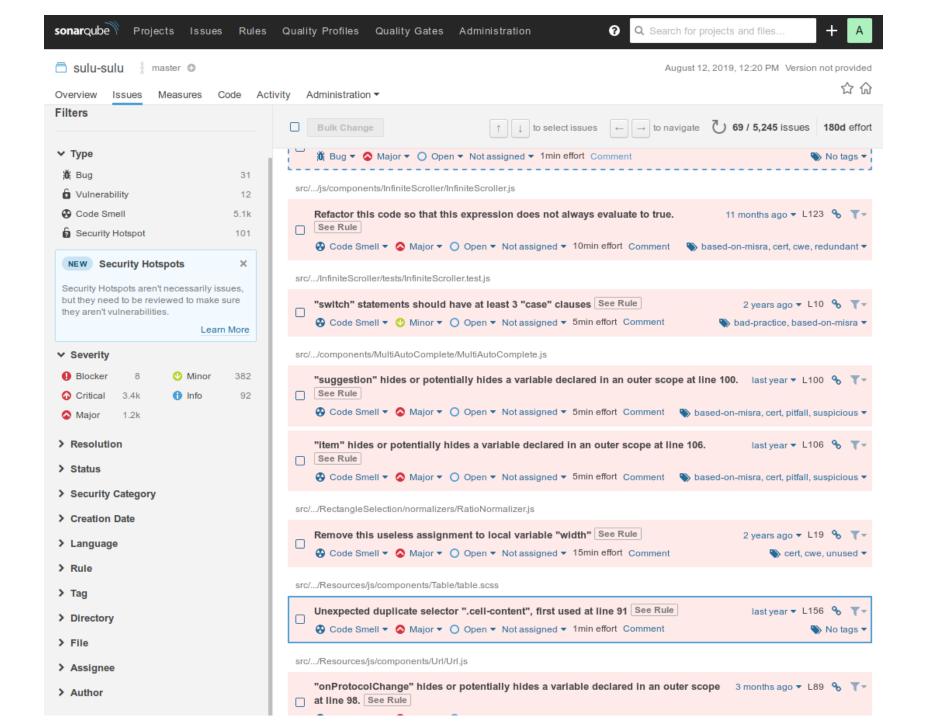
Code Smells will confuse maintainers or give them pause. They are measured primarily in terms of the time they will take to fix.

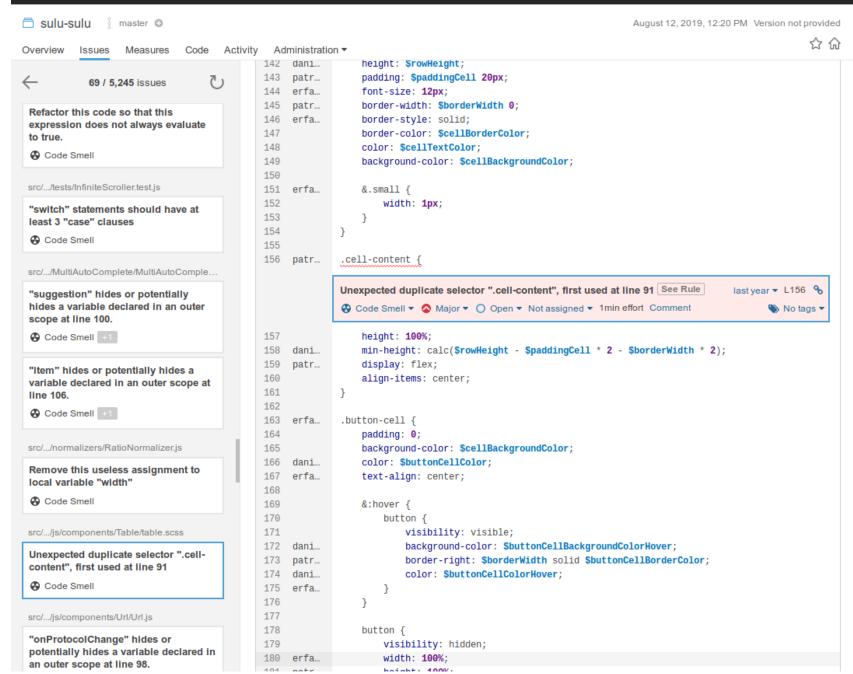
Write Clean Code Fix The Leak

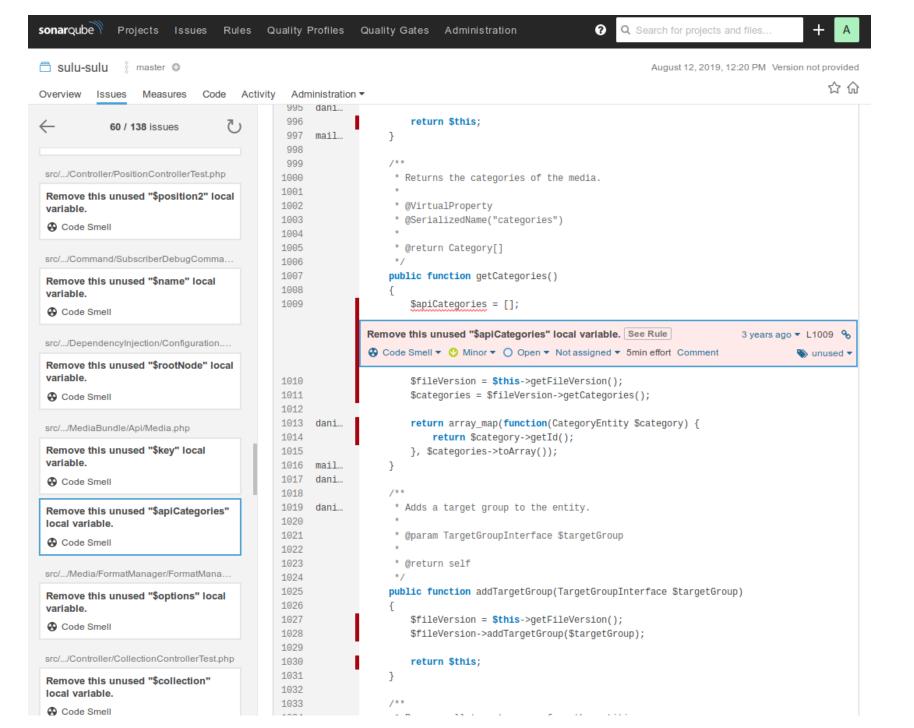
demo login is admin / admin

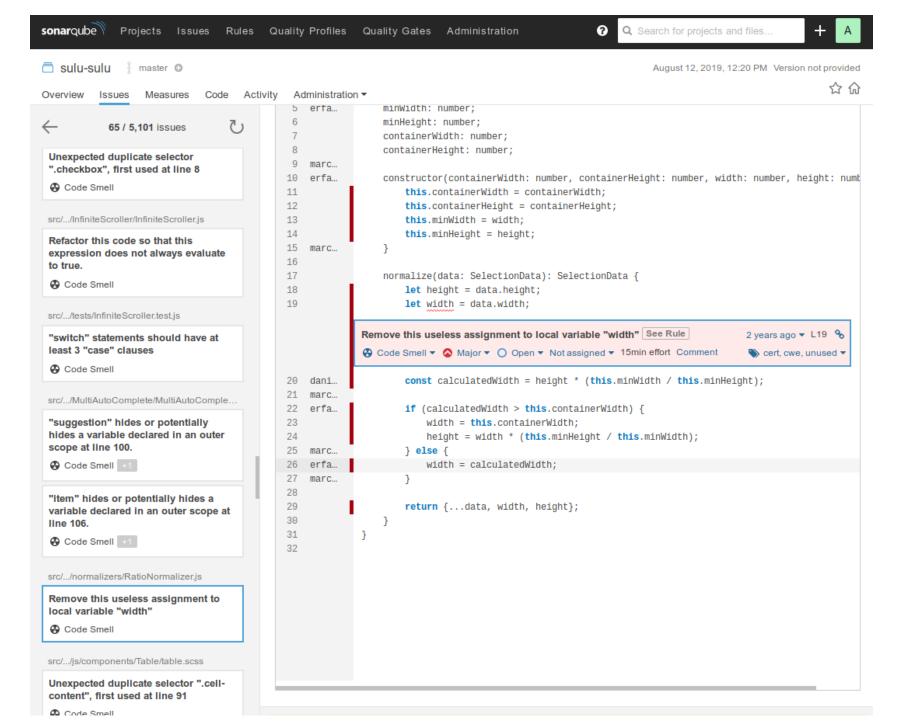


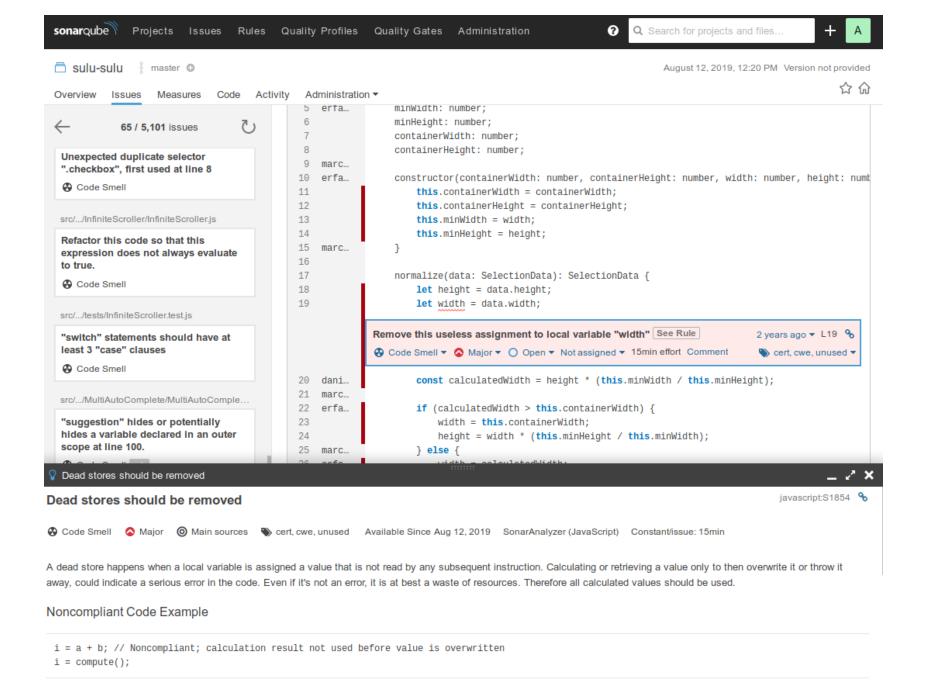


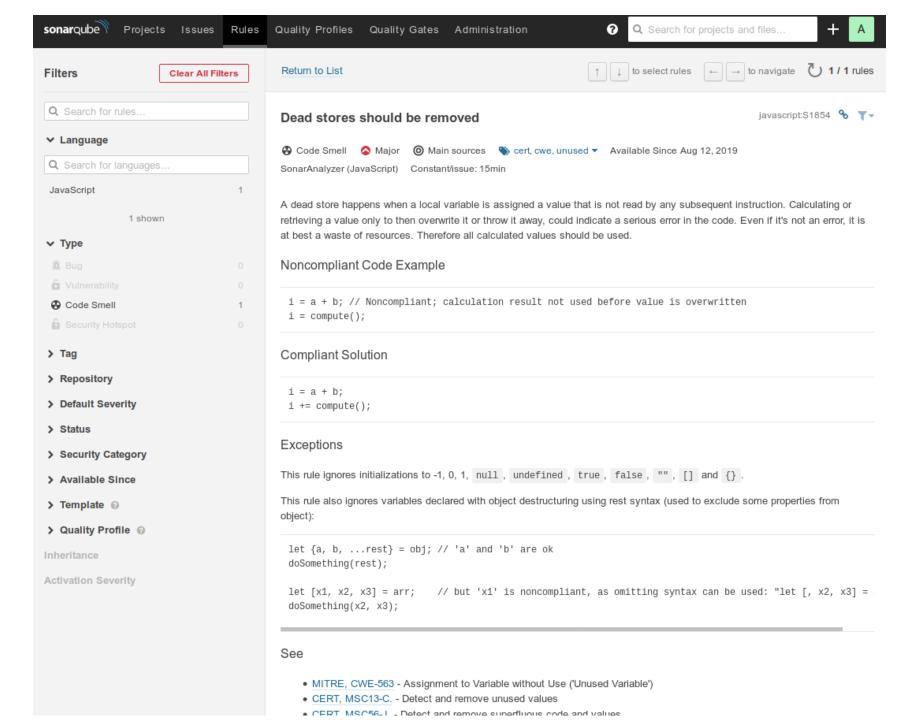












August 21, 2019, 8:01 AM Version not provided

master @

aulu-sulu

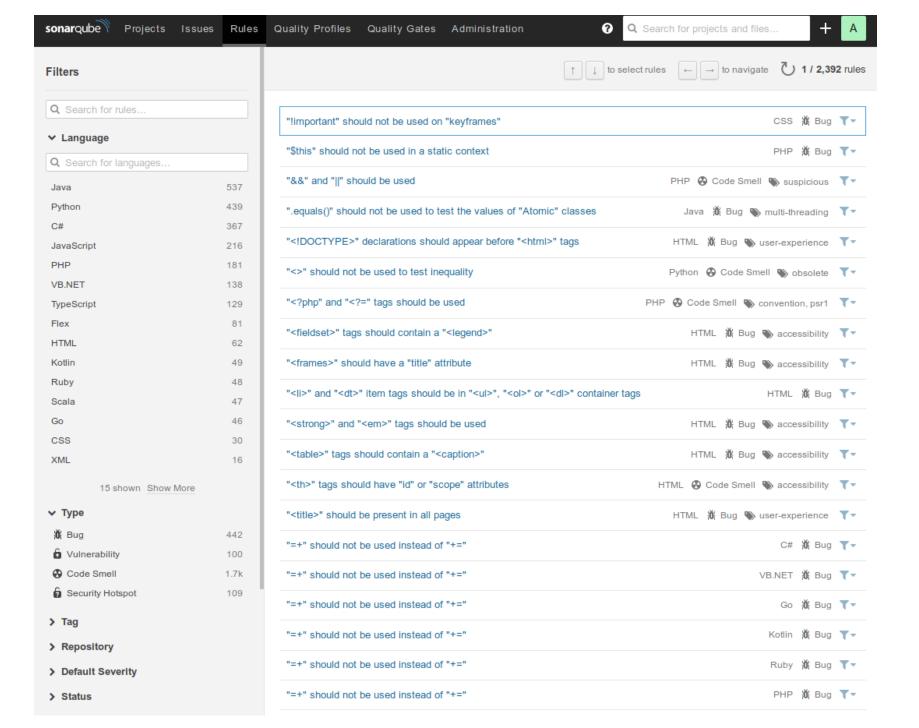
Code Activity Overview Issues Measures

1 / 57 issues src/.../Category/CategoryManager.php Refactor this function to reduce its Cognitive Complexity from 26 to the 15 allowed. Code Smell +22 1 +1 2 +1 4 +1 5 +2 (incl. 1 for nesting) 6 +1 7 +1 8 +1 9 +1 10 +1 11 +1 12 +1 13 +1 14 +1 16 +2 (incl. 1 for nesting) 17 +2 (incl. 1 for nesting) 18 +1 20 +2 (incl. 1 for nesting) 22 +1 alt + ↑ 1 to navigate issue locations src/.../Command/RecoverCommand.php Refactor this function to reduce its Cognitive Complexity from 23 to the 15

allowed.

Code Smell +13

```
sulu-sulu src/Sulu/Bundle/CategoryBundle/Category/CategoryManager.php
                                                                                                              See all issues in this file
 183 ...
               public function save($data, $userId, $locale, $patch = false)
           Refactor this function to reduce its Cognitive Complexity from 26 to the 15 allowed. See Rule
                                                                                                 3 years ago ▼ L183 %
           Code Smell  Critical Open Not assigned 16min effort
                                                                                                       brain-overload
 184
 185
                if ($this->getProperty($data, 'id')) {
 186
                       $categoryEntity = $this->findById($this->getProperty($data, 'id'));
 187
                   } 2 else {
 188
                       $categoryEntity = $this->categoryRepository->createNew();
 189
 190
 191
                   // set user properties if userId is set. else these properties are set by the UserBlameSubscriber on save.
 192
                if ($user = ($userId) 4 ? $this->userRepository->findUserById($userId) : null) {
                    5 if (!$categoryEntity->getCreator()) {
 193
 194
                           $categoryEntity->setCreator($user);
 195
 196
                       $categoryEntity->setChanger($user);
 197
 198
 199
                   $categoryWrapper = $this->getApiObject($categoryEntity, $locale);
 201
                6 if (!$patch 7 || $this->getProperty($data, 'name')) {
 202
                       $translationEntity = $this->findOrCreateCategoryTranslation($categoryEntity, $categoryWrapper, $locale);
                       $translationEntity->setTranslation($this->getProperty($data, 'name', null));
 203
 204
 205
 206
                8 if (!$patch 9 || $this->getProperty($data, 'description')) {
                       $translationEntity = $this->findOrCreateCategoryTranslation($categoryEntity, $categoryWrapper, $locale);
 207
 208
                       $translationEntity->setDescription($this->getProperty($data, 'description', null));
 209
 210
 211
               10 if (!$patch 11 || $this->getProperty($data, 'medias')) {
 212
                       $translationEntity = $this->findOrCreateCategoryTranslation($categoryEntity, $categoryWrapper, $locale);
                       $translationEntity->setMedias(
 213
 222 ...
```



Create

Restore

Quality Profiles

Quality Profiles are collections of rules to apply during an analysis.

For each language there is a default profile. All projects not explicitly assigned to some other profile will be analyzed with the default. Ideally, all projects will use the same profile for a language. Learn More

Filter profiles by: PHP × ×

PHP, 3 profile(s)	Projects @	Rules	Updated	Used
Drupal Built-in	0	21	34 minutes ago	Never
PSR-2 Built-in	0	20	34 minutes ago	Never
Sonar way Built-in	Default	107	35 minutes ago	Never

Recently Added Rules

Failed unit tests should be fixed C#, not yet activated

Skipped unit tests should be either re... C#, not yet activated

Source files should have a sufficient ... C#, not yet activated

Source files should not have any dupl... C#, not yet activated

Failed unit tests should be fixed XML, not yet activated

Skipped unit tests should be either re...

XML, not yet activated

Source files should not have any dupl... XML, not yet activated

Source files should have a sufficient ... XML, not yet activated

Lines should have sufficient coverage... XML, not yet activated

Branches should have sufficient cove...

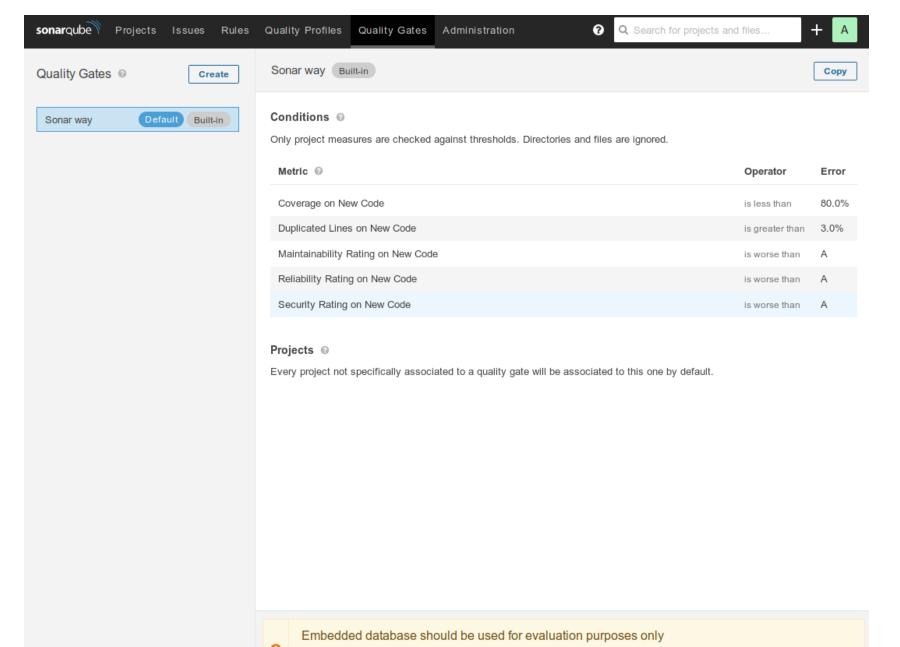
XML, not yet activated

See all 2.4k

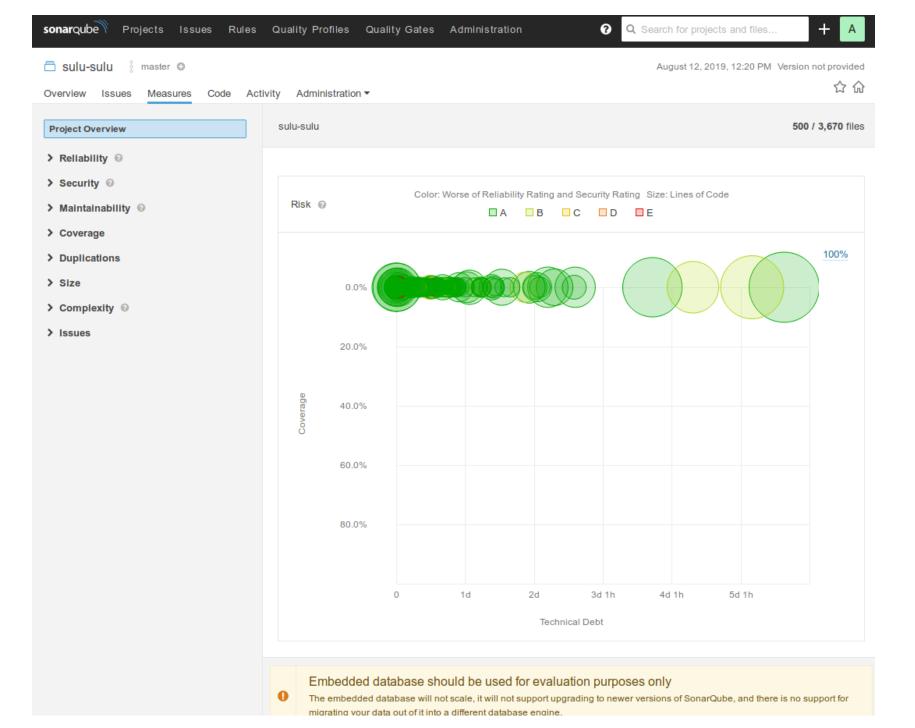
Embedded database should be used for evaluation purposes only

The embedded database will not scale, it will not support upgrading to newer versions of SonarQube, and there is no support for migrating your data out of it into a different database engine.









many default rules and rule sets

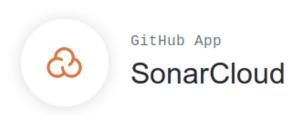
3400+ Static Analysis Rules across 27 programming languages

Carefully annotated and continuously refined

SonarCloud for opensource projects

lacktriangle .sonarcloud.properties imes

1



SonarCloud is the leading product for Continuous Code Quality online, totally free for open-source projects. It supports all major programming languages, including Java, JavaScript, TypeScript, C#, C/C++ and many more. If your code is closed source, SonarCloud also offers a paid plan to run private analyses.

This SonarCloud GitHub application makes it simpler than ever to onboard new code repositories in SonarCloud, get your pull requests decorated with detected quality issues, and invite your team members to collaborate.

To get started in a few minutes, simply follow the official documentation on SonarCloud.

Configure

Manage your installation settings.

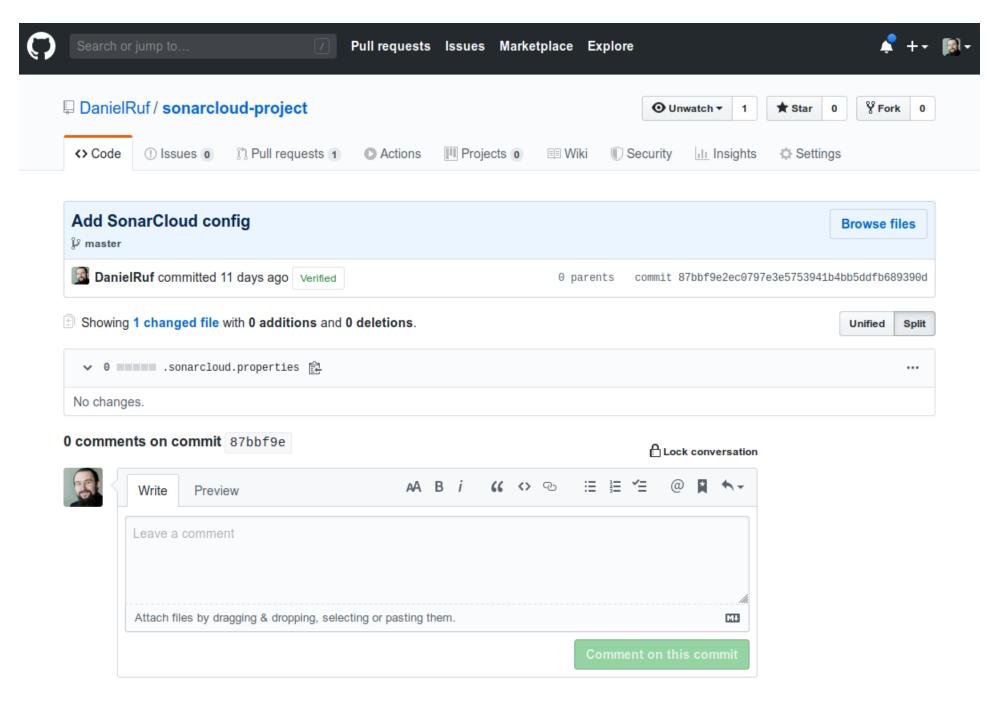
Developer

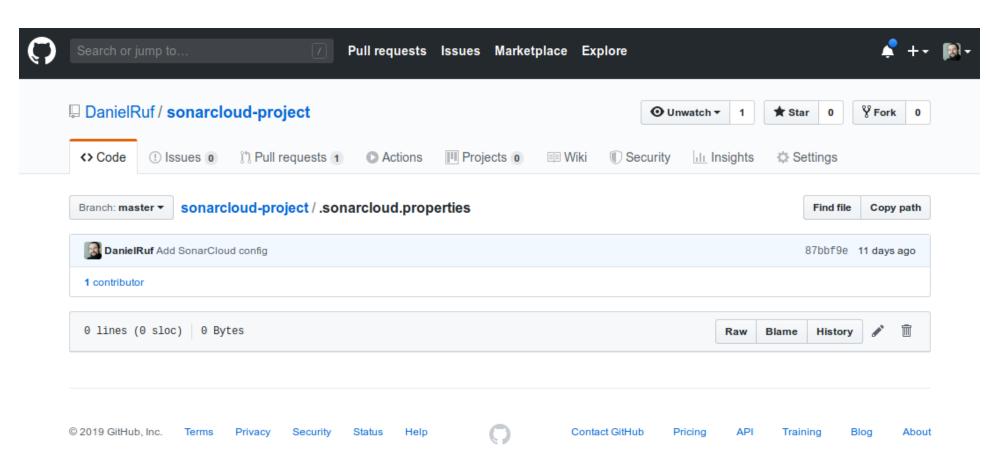
♠ sonarcloud

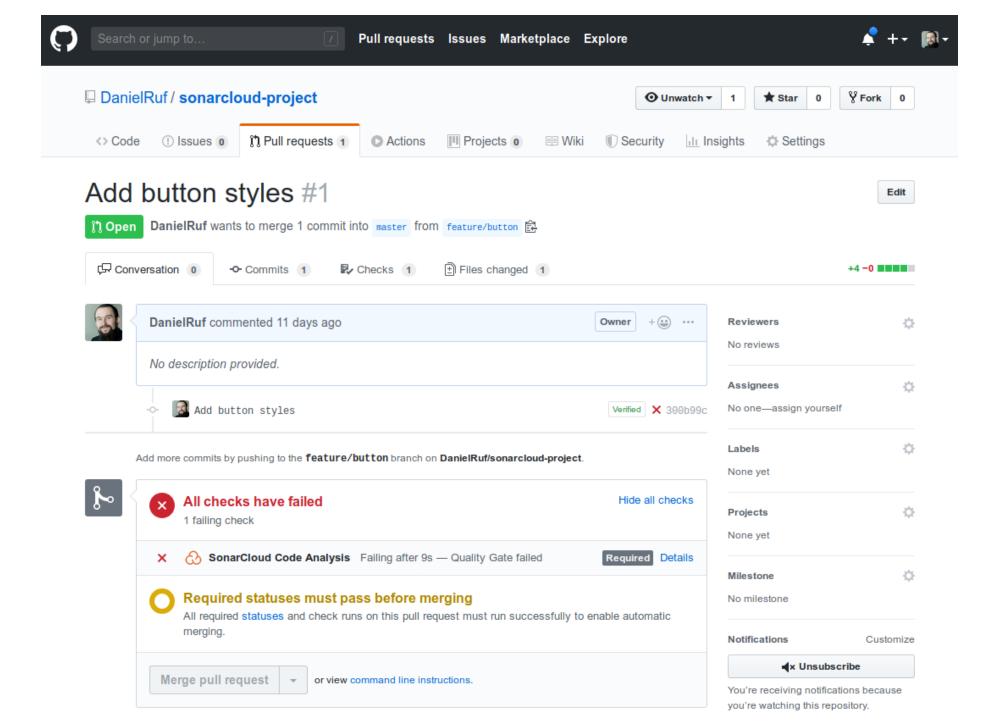
Website

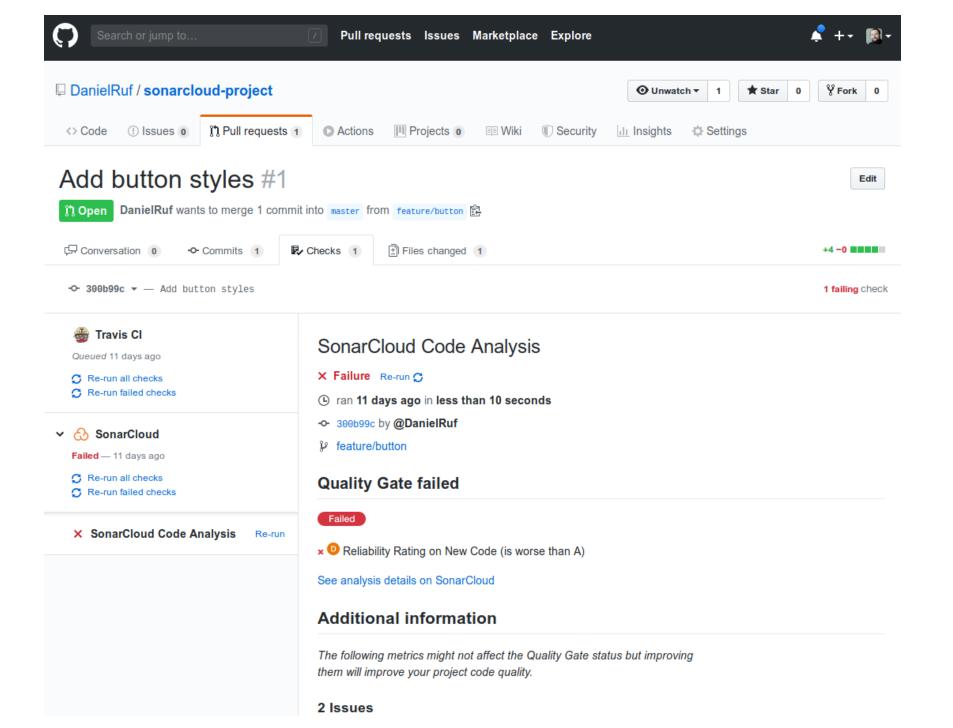
SonarCloud is provided by a third-party and is governed by separate terms of service, privacy policy, and support documentation.

Report abuse









2 Issues

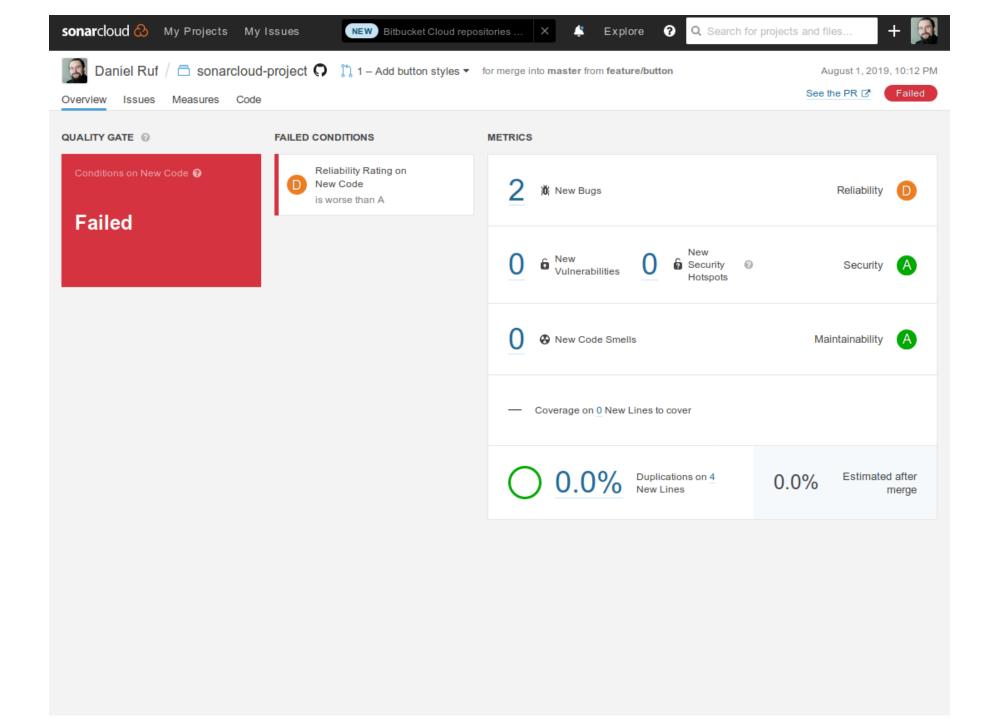
🕸 ወ 2 Bugs

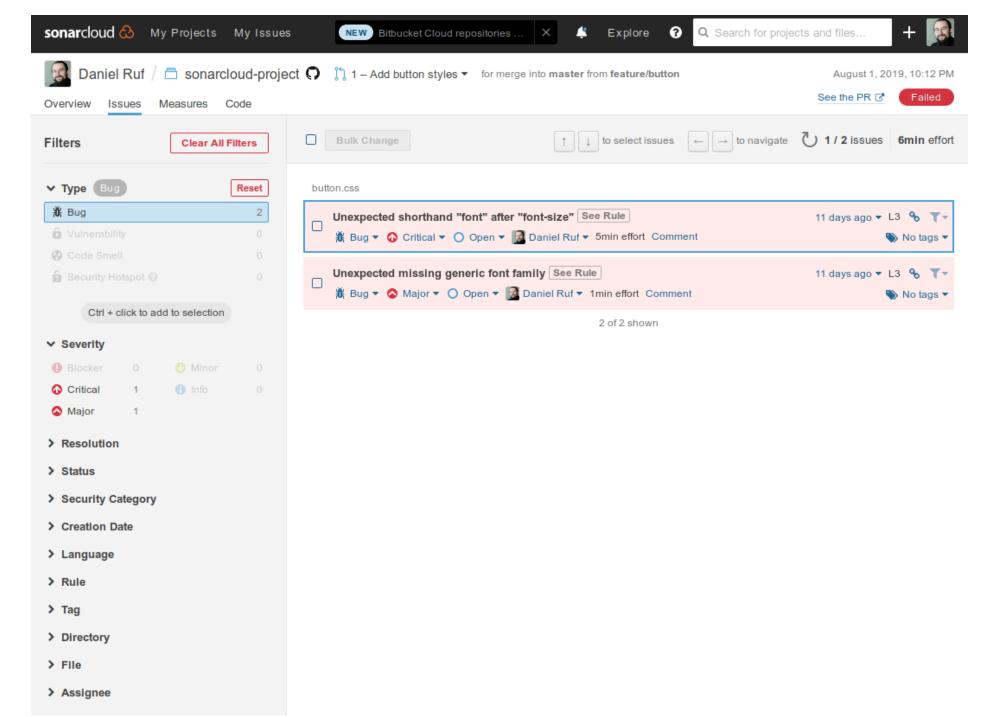
Coverage and Duplications

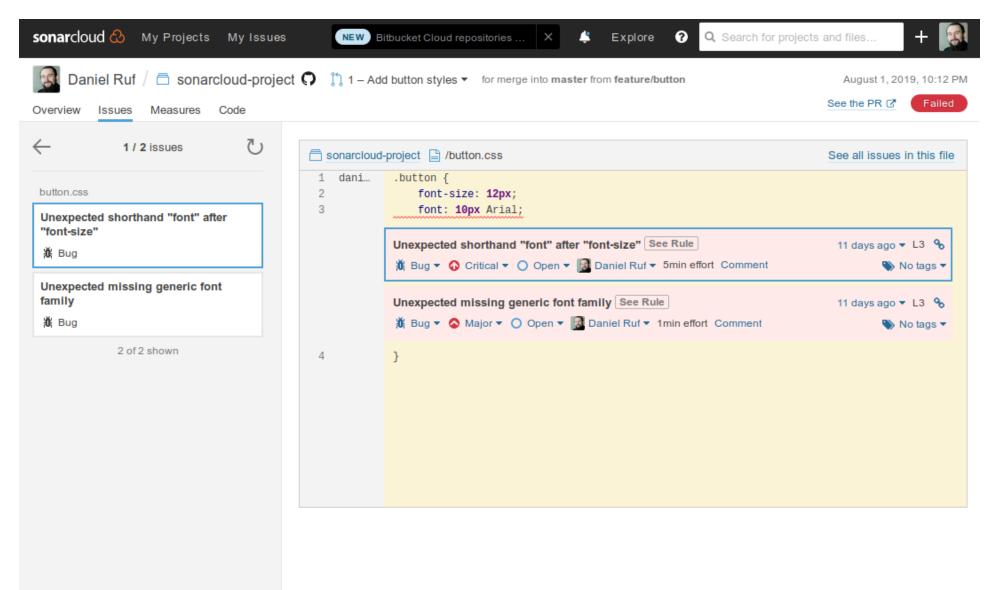
No Coverage information

O 0.0% Duplication (0.0% Estimated after merge)

View more details on SonarCloud







tools

Php Inspections (EA Ultimate) Php Inspections (EA Extended)

phpqa.io jupeter/clean-code-php mre/awesome-static-analysis matthias-endler.de/awesome-static-analysis

further resources

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Code_smell de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Code-Smell

Clean Code books by Robert C. Martin Refactoring: Improving the Design of Existing Code (Martin Fowler, Kent Beck) "Any fool can write code that a computer can understand. Good programmers write code that humans can understand."

M. Fowler (1999)

thanks for your attention!