

Education

University of Milano - Bicocca | University of Groningen, CLCG Milan, Italy | Groningen, Netherlands
Joint Doctorate (Ph.D) in Computer Science - NLP Nov 2023 – exp. 2026

Research focuses on the use of interpretability as a tool to make generative models safer, more reliable and less toxic in order to extend and improve their real-world applications

University of Milano - Bicocca Milan, Italy
Master of Science (M.Sc) in Computer Science, (track: AI & ML) Oct 2021 – Oct 2023
Thesis: On the explainability of Large Language Models detoxification
Final Grade: 110/110, with honors

University of Milano - Bicocca Milan, Italy
Bachelor of Science (B.Sc) in Computer Science Oct 2018 – Jul 2021
Thesis: Hate speech detection on social networks using state-of-the-art NLP techniques
Final grade: 110/110, with honors

Work Experience

Research Intern Groningen, Netherlands
University of Groningen, Computational Linguistic Group Apr 2023 – Jul 2023

- Aligned LMs to counter hate speech narratives using RLAIIF, reaching up to 50% in safety improvements;
- Analyzed and interpreted model behavior shifts after applying post-training algorithms.

Assistant Researcher Milan, Italy
C.I.N.I. & University of Milano - Bicocca Jun 2022 – Apr 2023

- Devised Open Relation Extraction for Italian legal texts, improving previous accuracy by 30%;
- Reduced manual legal document review using ad hoc models;
- Project funded by the Italian Ministry of Justice and Interuniversity Consortium for Computer Science.


ML Engineer (contractor) Milan, Italy
TESTUDO Jun 2022 – Aug 2022


- Designed and trained deep learning models to predict working hours timestamps.
- Fully automated the company's recognition system.

Scholarships and Awards

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| 2023 | Google and Apple - BlackBoxNLP (EMNLP 2023) travel award |
| 2021-2023 | Full-Fee M.Sc. Scholarship due to merit and financial scores |
| 2018-2021 | Full-Fee B.Sc. Scholarship due to merit and financial scores |

Publications

 **Multi-property Steering of Large Language Models with Dynamic Activation Composition**
Daniel Scalena, Gabriele Sarti, Malvina Nissim
Arxiv Preprint

 **A gentle push funziona benissimo: making instructed models in Italian via contrastive activation steering**
Daniel Scalena, Elisabetta Fersini, Malvina Nissim
CLIC-it 2024: Tenth Italian Conference on Computational Linguistics

Let the Models Respond: Interpreting Language Model Detoxification Through the Lens of Prompt Dependence

Daniel Scalena, Gabriele Sarti, Malvina Nissim, Elisabetta Fersini
Extended abstract at the Sixth BlackboxNLP Workshop (EMNLP 2023)

MIND at SemEval-2023 Task 11: From Uncertain Predictions to Subjective Disagreement

Giulia Rizzi, Alessandro Astorino, **Daniel Scalena**, Paolo Rosso, Elisabetta Fersini
Proceedings of the 17th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2023)

Personal projects

Reward LM

Spring 2023

Open source Python library

[GitHub](#)

- Python toolkit library enabling Fine-Tuning and Reinforcement Learning from AI Feedback (RLAIF) of Generative Large Language Models;
- Tools to interpret and explain the differences in toxicity between the original models and those trained with different training techniques.

-> **Other projects and Open Source contributions** are available on my personal [GitHub profile](#)

Activities

2024 MSc degree in Data Science at UniMiB

Teaching NLP course labs

2024 LREC conference, Turin

Reviewer

2023 EMNLP conference, Singapore

Student Volunteer

2023 European Researchers Night

GroNLP collaborator, building demo tools on LMs Interpretability

Language Skills

Italian

Native Language

English

Badge Bbetween Foreign Languages – English C1 

French

B1