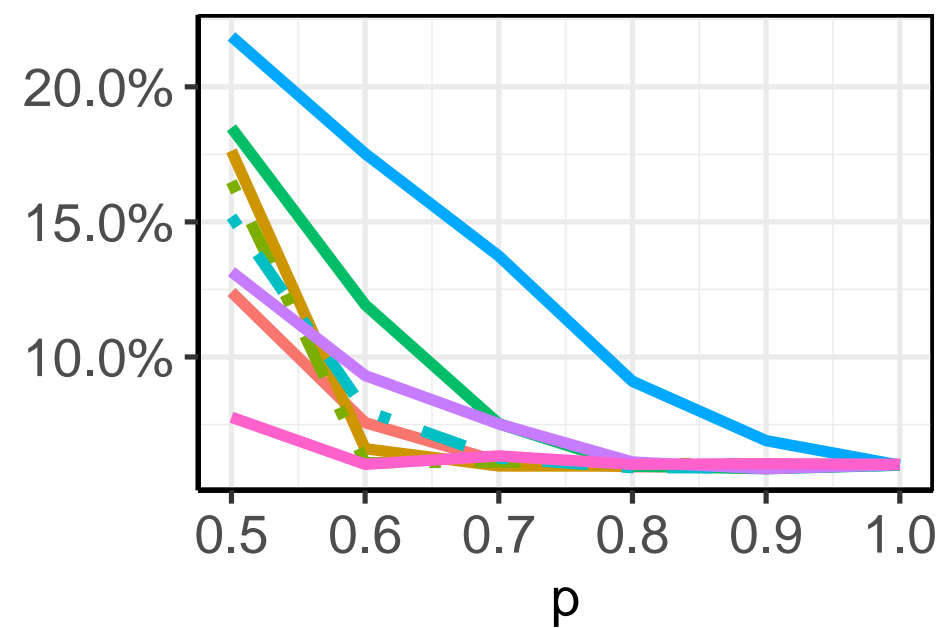


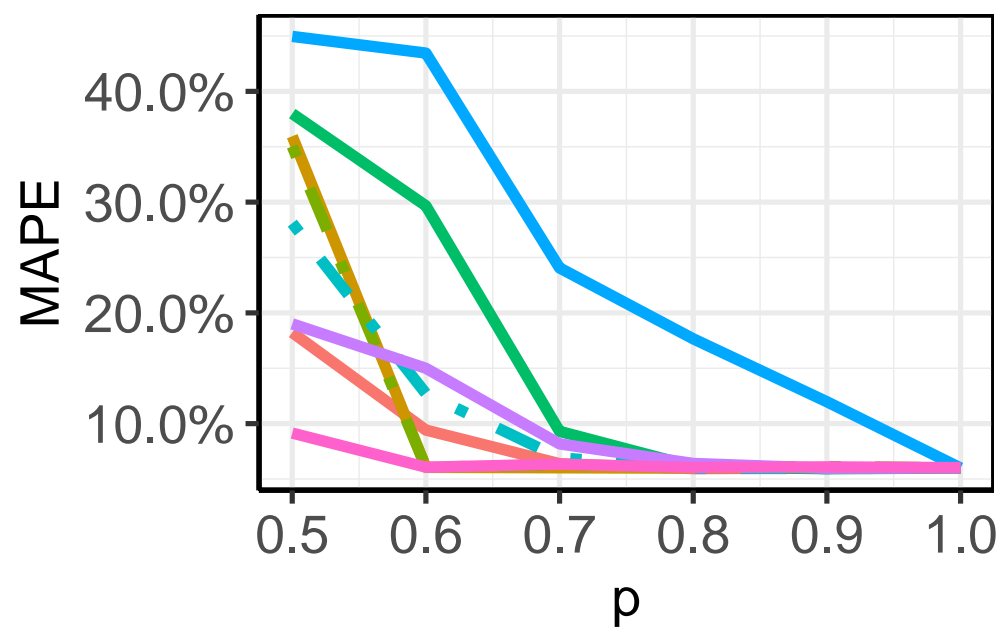
Method

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| — Jiao | - - Bisquare DD | - · - Huber DD | — L ₁ |
| — Bisquare | — Huber | — LS | — New |

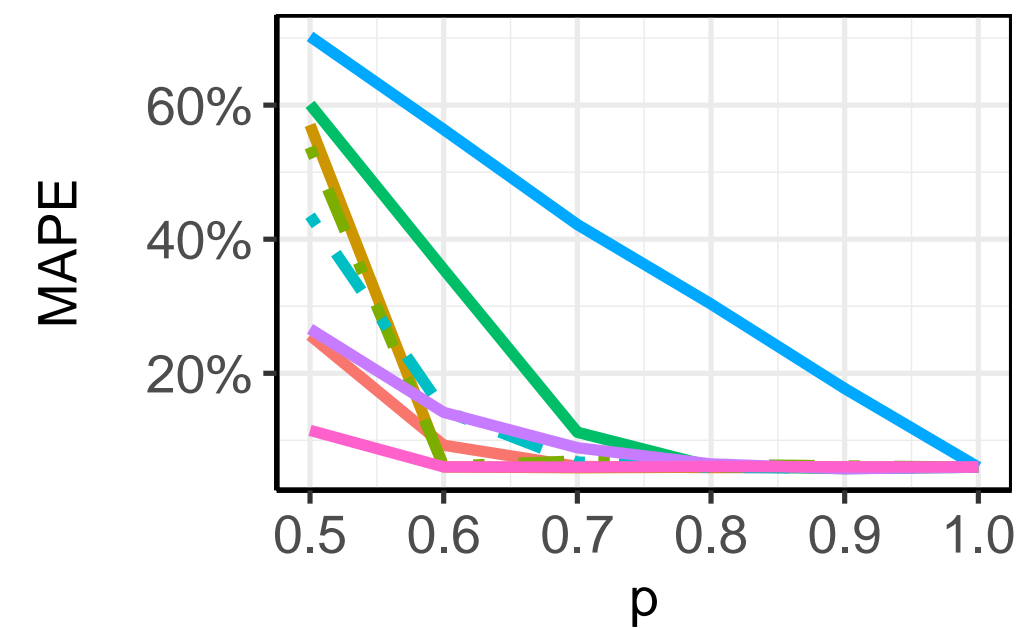
(a): $L = 40, \lambda = 0.05$



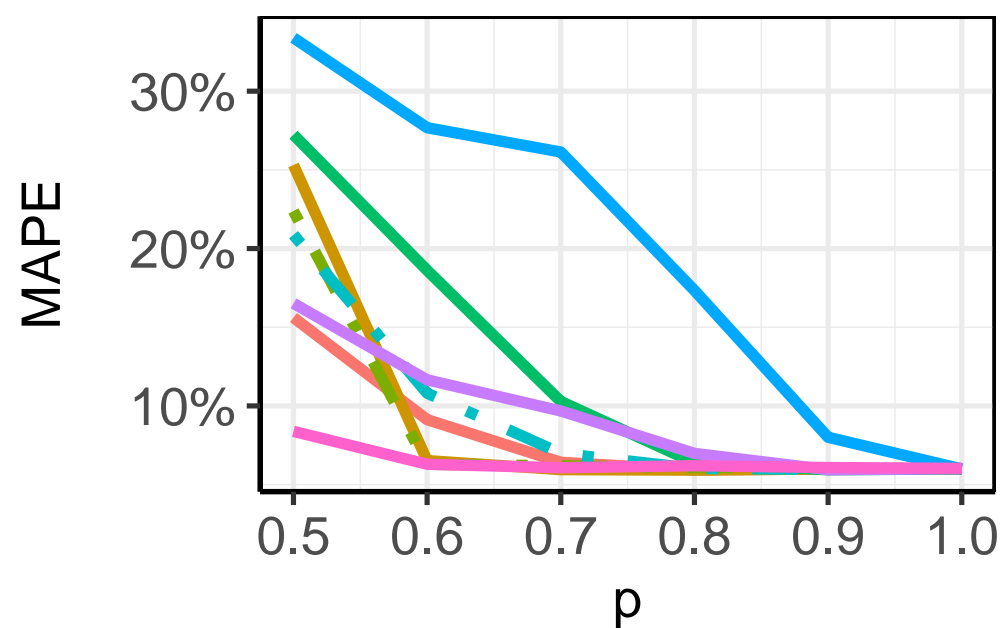
(b): $L = 40, \lambda = 0.10$



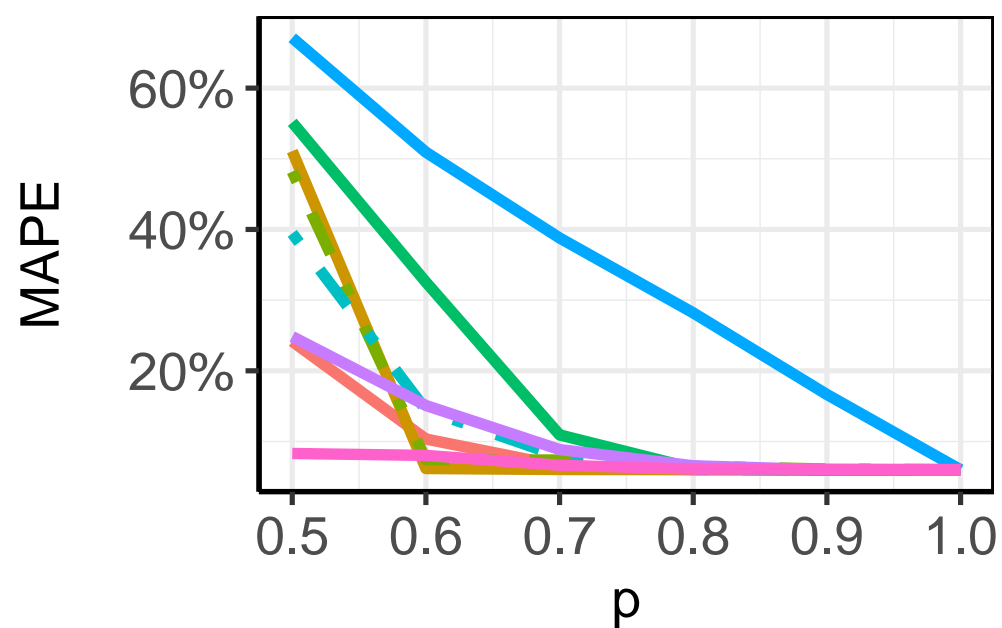
(c): $L = 40, \lambda = 0.15$



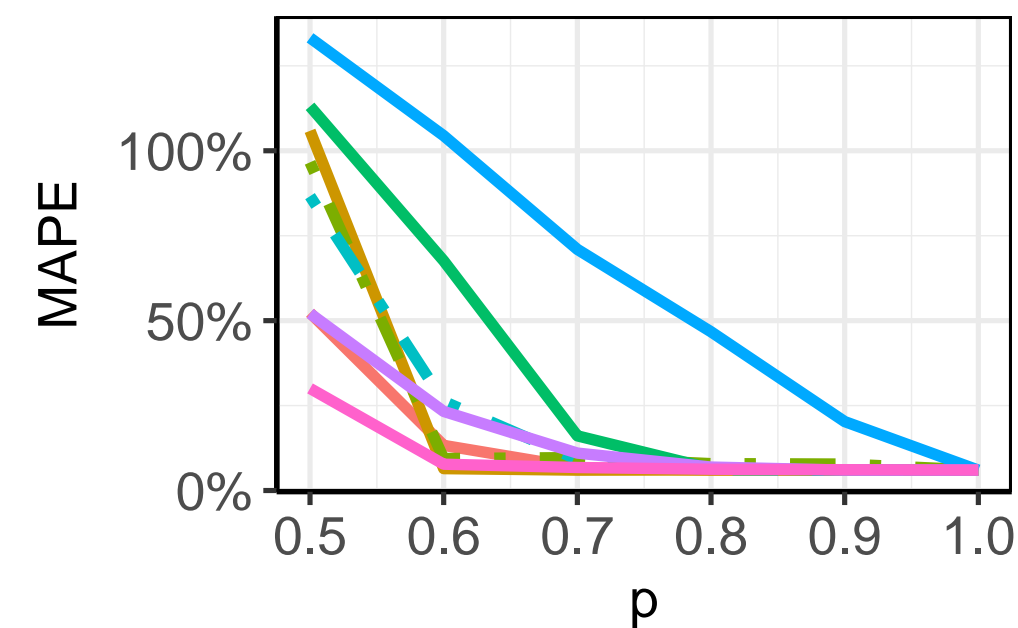
(d): $L = 60, \lambda = 0.05$



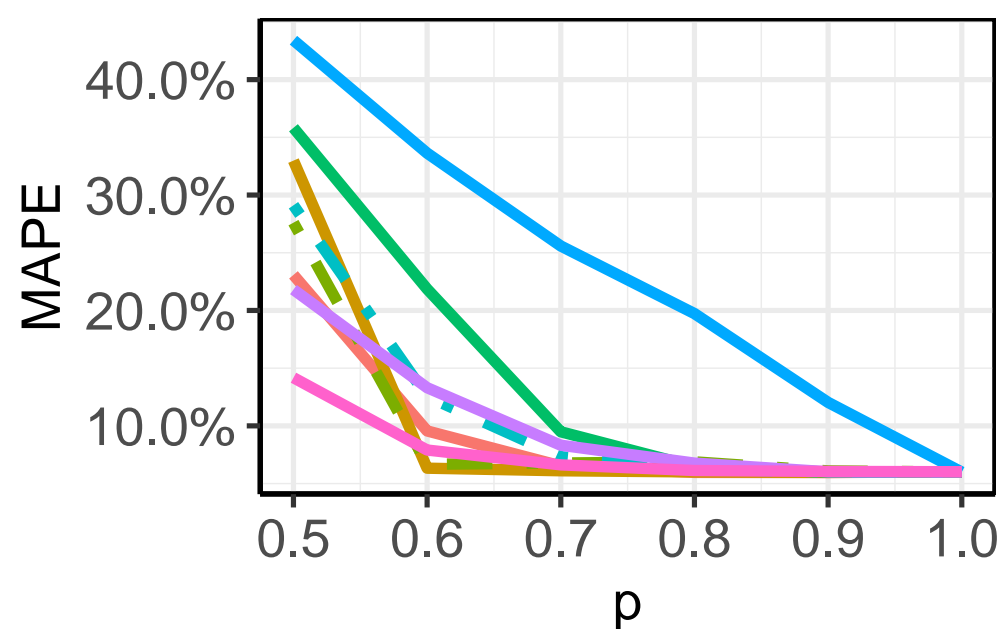
(e): $L = 60, \lambda = 0.10$



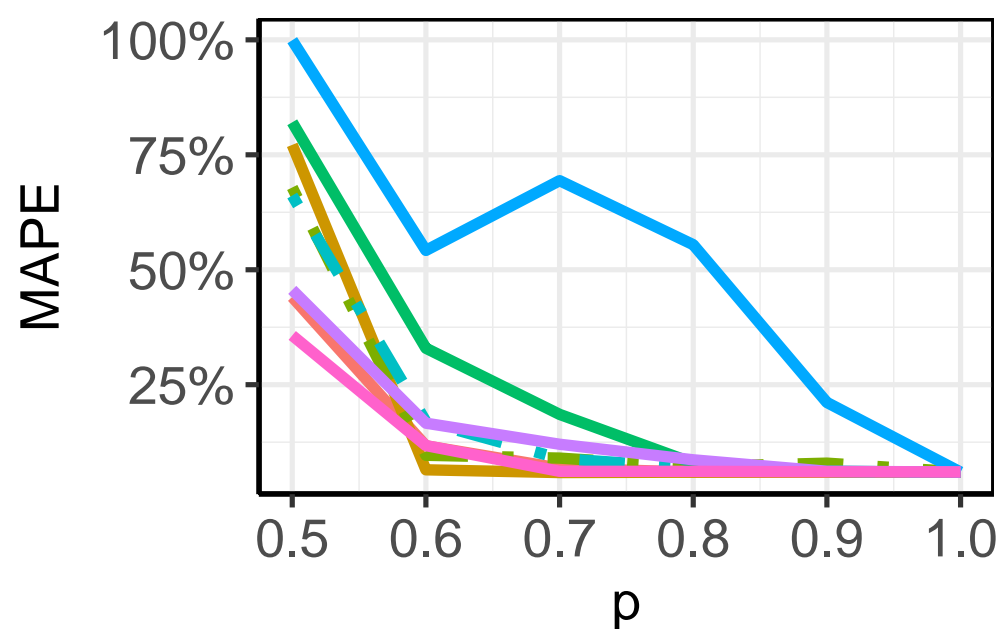
(f): $L = 60, \lambda = 0.15$



(g): $L = 80, \lambda = 0.05$



(h): $L = 80, \lambda = 0.10$



(i): $L = 80, \lambda = 0.15$

