

### 3.2 Communities

3. Load the network “Zachary”, which consists of a social network of friendships between 34 members of a karate club at a US university in the 1970s. Answer the following questions.

- (a) Plot the obtained graph.
- (b) Apply the Girvan-Newman algorithm to detect communities, through the function `cluster_edge_betweenness()`.
- (c) Plot the result of detected communities over the graph.
- (d) What do the functions `sizes()` and `membership()` give you?
- (e) Plot the result of obtained communities as a `hclust` object.
- (f) Apply one of the modularity maximization techniques to detect communities, through the function `cluster_fast_greedy()`.
- (g) Explore the obtained results.

4. Detect and explore the communities obtained by the two above algorithms regarding the network of exercise 1.