

# Improved Monte Carlo Tree Search for University Course Timetabling

## Problem Context

### University Course Timetabling Problem (UCTTP)

Complex combinatorial optimization problem that consists of allocating events, rooms, lecturers, and students to weekly schedules while meeting hard and soft constraints.

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
MATH R103		CS R201		
	PHYS R201		MATH R203 ENG R203	ENG R203
		PHYS R201	CHEM R102	CHEM R102

HARD CONSTRAINT VIOLATION

SOFT CONSTRAINT VIOLATION

Monte Carlo Tree Search and its hybridization remain unexplored in the context of **Curriculum-based Course Timetabling** (a variant of UCTTP that focuses on course scheduling), making this the main goal of our work.

## Methodology

### Monte Carlo Tree Search (MCTS)

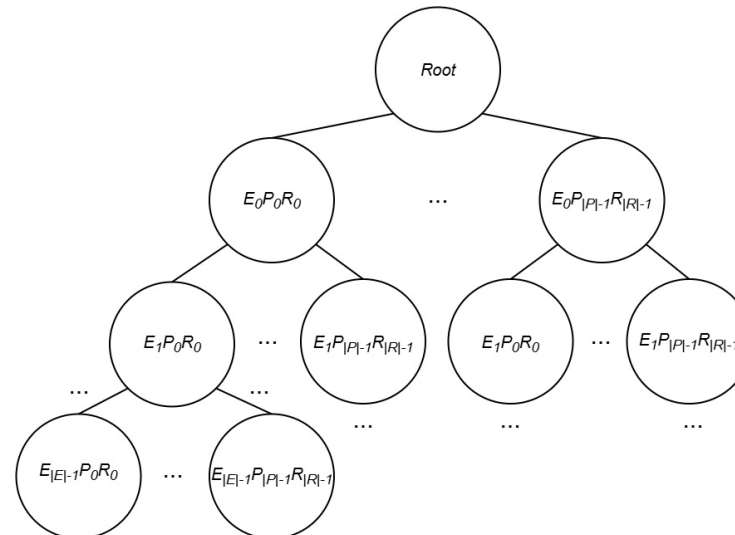
(Selection, Expansion, Simulation, Backpropagation)

### Hill Climbing (HC)

Local search algorithm to improve MCTS simulation phase feasible timetables.

### Diving

Enables the algorithm to follow and deepen promising paths, aiming to improve the convergence speed and solution quality.



## Key Findings

Consistently finds **feasible solutions** in the challenging ITC-2007 set of benchmark instances

**Random simulations** failed to produce feasible solutions, emphasizing the importance of guided search and domain knowledge.

Tested **C** values (0.1 to 1000) in the UCT formula and in a modified version showed **minimal impact on results**

Although solution quality was below the best-known results, the approach **shows solid potential with room for improvement**