

laboratorio # 1

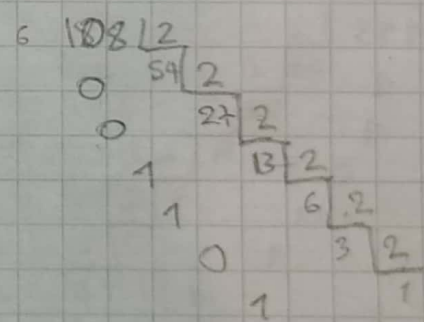
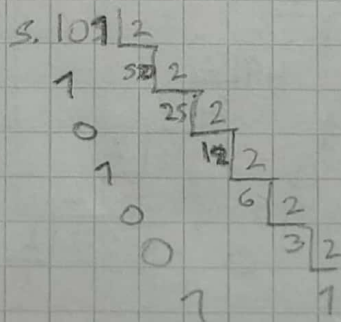
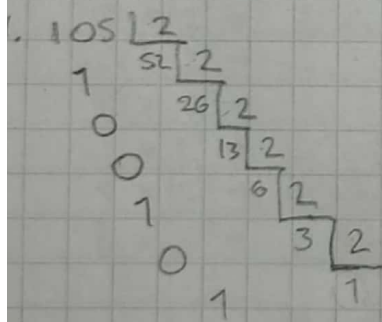
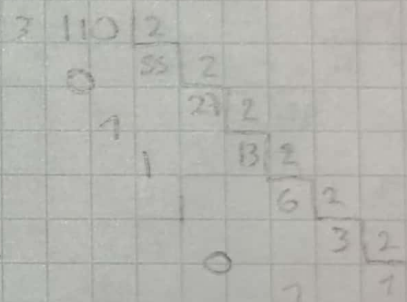
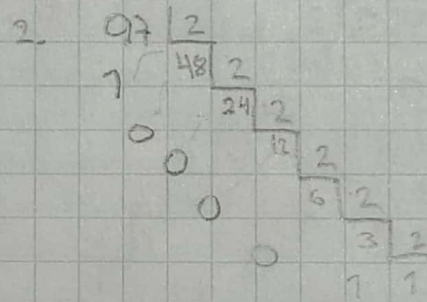
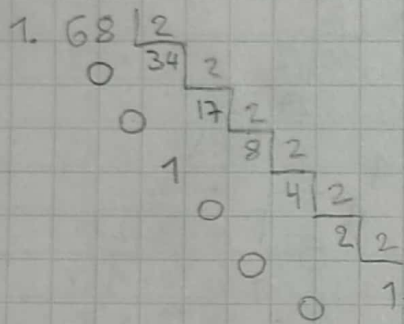
05/10/2019



Tobla con caracter, Decima Ascii y binario

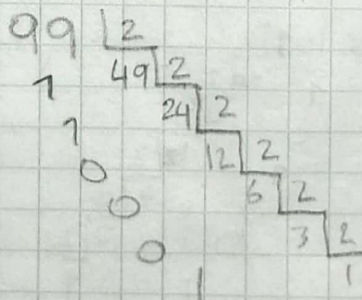
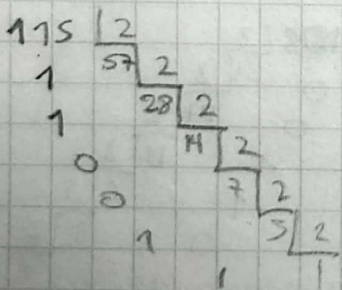
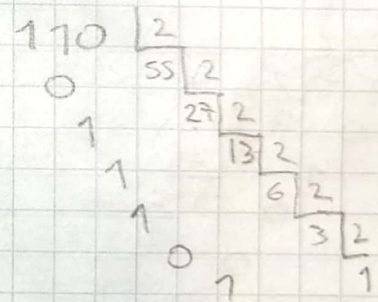
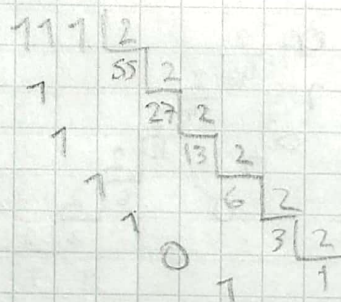
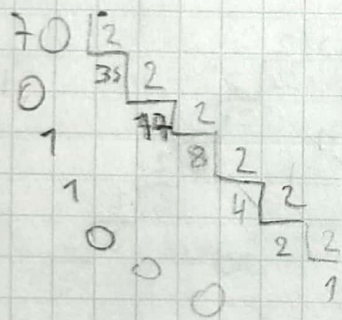
#1 nombre

caracter	Decimall Ascii	#5 Binario
D	68	1000100
a	97	1100001
n	110	1101110
i	105	1101001
e	101	1100101
l	108	1101100



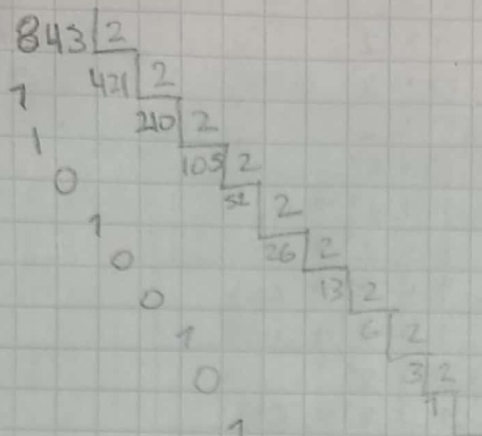
#1.1 Apellido

Caracter	Decimal ASCII	Binario
F	70	1000110
O	111	1101111
n	110	1101110
S	115	1110011
e	101	1100101
C	99	1100011
a	97	1100101



2

convertir 843 a números binarios



Binario: 1101001101

3

conversión de binarios a decimal y hexadecimal

Binarios

Decimal

a.) 1110010101110 = 14686

hexadecimal
395E

$$\begin{aligned}
 0 \times 2^0 &\rightarrow 1 \\
 1 \times 2^1 &\rightarrow 2 \\
 1 \times 2^2 &\rightarrow 4 \\
 1 \times 2^3 &\rightarrow 8 \\
 1 \times 2^4 &\rightarrow 16 \\
 0 \times 2^5 &\rightarrow \\
 1 \times 2^6 &\rightarrow 64 \\
 0 \times 2^7 &\rightarrow \\
 1 \times 2^8 &\rightarrow 256 \\
 0 \times 2^9 &\rightarrow \\
 0 \times 2^{10} &\rightarrow \\
 1 \times 2^{11} &\rightarrow 2048 \\
 1 \times 2^{12} &\rightarrow 4096 \\
 1 \times 2^{13} &\rightarrow 8192
 \end{aligned}$$

14686

(14686)

(3) \cdot (4096) + 2398

(9) \cdot (256) + 94

(5) \cdot (16) + 14

3	9	5	E	= 395E
4096s	256s	16s	1s	

Decimal
entero:

b.) 1111111111111111 = 8191

hexadecimal:
1FFF

$$\begin{aligned}
 1 \times 2^0 &\rightarrow 1 \\
 1 \times 2^1 &\rightarrow 2 \\
 1 \times 2^2 &\rightarrow 4 \\
 1 \times 2^3 &\rightarrow 8 \\
 1 \times 2^4 &\rightarrow 16 \\
 1 \times 2^5 &\rightarrow 32 \\
 1 \times 2^6 &\rightarrow 64 \\
 1 \times 2^7 &\rightarrow 128 \\
 1 \times 2^8 &\rightarrow 256 \\
 1 \times 2^9 &\rightarrow 512 \\
 1 \times 2^{10} &\rightarrow 1024 \\
 1 \times 2^{11} &\rightarrow 2048 \\
 1 \times 2^{12} &\rightarrow 4096
 \end{aligned}$$

8191 =

8191 = (1) \cdot (4096) + 4095

(15) \cdot (256) + 255

(15) \cdot (16) + 15

1	F	F	F	= 1FFF
4096s	256s	16s	1s	

$$c. 1000000000001 = \text{decimal } 2049$$

$$= \text{hexadecimal } 801$$

$$1 \times 2^0 \rightarrow 1$$

$$0 \times 2^1$$

$$0 \times 2^2$$

$$0 \times 2^3$$

$$0 \times 2^4$$

$$0 \times 2^5$$

$$0 \times 2^6$$

$$0 \times 2^7$$

$$0 \times 2^8$$

$$0 \times 2^9$$

$$0 \times 2^{10}$$

$$1 \times 2^{11} \rightarrow 2048$$

2049

$$(8). (256) + 1$$

$$\frac{8}{256s} \frac{0}{16s} \frac{1}{1s} = 801$$

$$d. 1010101110000$$

Decimal

10992

hexadecimal

2AF0

$$0 \times 2^0$$

$$0 \times 2^1$$

$$0 \times 2^2$$

$$0 \times 2^3$$

$$1 \times 2^4 \rightarrow 16$$

$$1 \times 2^5 \rightarrow 32$$

$$1 \times 2^6 \rightarrow 64$$

$$1 \times 2^7 \rightarrow 128$$

$$0 \times 2^8$$

$$1 \times 2^9 \rightarrow 512$$

$$0 \times 2^{10}$$

$$1 \times 2^{11} \rightarrow 2048$$

$$0 \times 2^{12}$$

$$1 \times 2^{13} \rightarrow 8192$$

10992

10992

$$(2 \times 4096) + 2800$$

$$101256 + 240$$

$$\frac{2}{4096s} \frac{A}{256} \frac{F}{16s} \frac{0}{1s} \stackrel{15-16}{=} 2AF0$$

4 Tabla de numeración

# hexadecimal	# binario	# decimal	# hexadecimal	# binario	# decimal
1	1	1	B	1011	11
2	10	2	C	1100	12
3	11	3	D	1101	13
4	100	4	E	1110	14
5	101	5	F	1111	15
6	110	6	10	10000	16
7	111	7	11	10001	17
8	1000	8	12	10010	18
9	1001	9	13	10011	19
A	1010	10	14	10100	20

# hexadecimal	# binario	# Decimal
15	10101	21
16	10110	22
17	10111	23
18	11000	24
19	11001	25
1A	11010	26
1B	11011	27
1C	11100	28
1D	11101	29
1E	11110	30
1F	11111	31
20	100000	32

5 Cual es el siguiente numero hexadecimal al 19F

19F

210

$$16^0 \times F = F = 15$$

$$16^1 \times 9 = 144$$

$$16^2 \times 1 = 256$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 256 \\ + 144 \\ 15 \\ \hline 415 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{416} \\ (1)(256) + \text{160} \\ (10)(16) \end{array}$$

$$\frac{1}{256_s} \quad \frac{A}{16_s} \quad \frac{0}{1_s} = \underline{\underline{1A0}}$$

el numero siguiente es 1A0 (416)