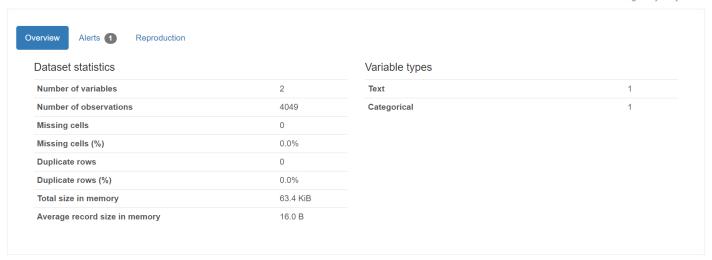
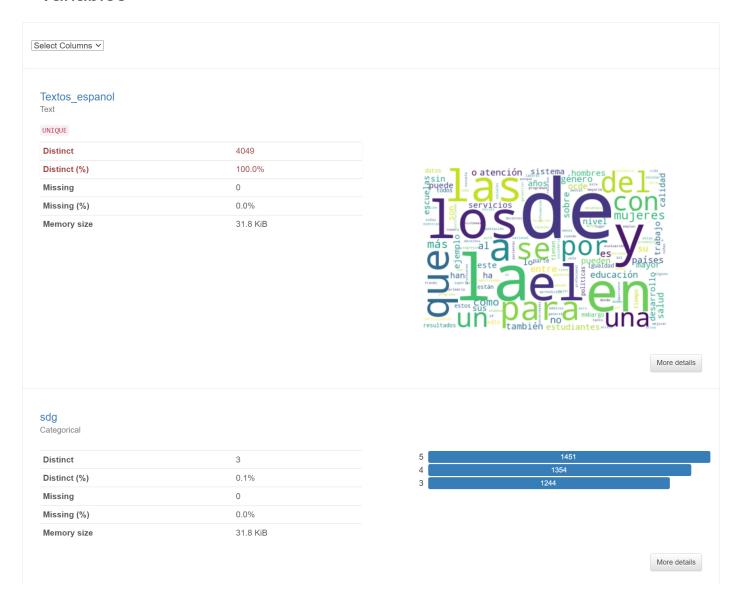
Profiling Report Overview Variables Missing values Sample

Overview

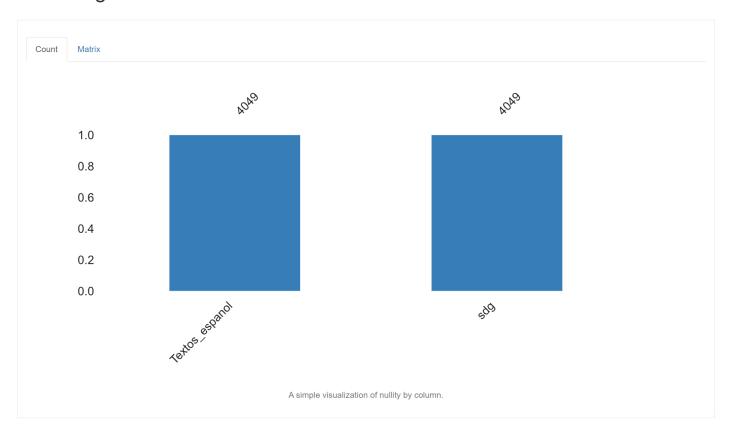
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Variables



Missing values



Sample

