Time taken by the best algorithm variants QBSolv: 4-split iterative R-QUBO D-Wave: GCS-Q D-Wave: 2-split iterative R-QUBO 10⁵ QAOA: GCS-Q QAOA: 2-split iterative R-QUBO Belyi Fime (in seconds) 10³ 10¹ 10^{-1} 8 10 12 14 16 18 22 24 26 28 20 n