

作业4

1. pf: $(a, b) = 1$. 由 Bezout Thm. $\exists x, y, \text{ s.t. } ax + by = 1$

$$\text{则 } axc + byc = c$$

$$\Rightarrow cx + \frac{by}{a} = \frac{c}{a}$$

由于 $a|bc$, 故 $\frac{by}{a} \in \mathbb{Z}$.

$$\text{则 } \frac{c}{a} \in \mathbb{Z}. \quad \text{则 } a|c.$$

2. (1) pf: 对于 $\forall k$ 有 $a^k - b^k = (a-b)(a^{k-1} + a^{k-2}b + \dots + ab^{k-2} + b^{k-1})$. 即 $a-b | a^k - b^k$

$$\text{故 } f(a) - f(b) = C_m(a^m - b^m) + C_{m-1}(a^{m-1} - b^{m-1}) + \dots + C_1(a - b)$$

$$\text{由于 } a-b | a^m - b^m, a-b | a^{m-1} - b^{m-1}, \dots, a-b | a - b$$

$$\text{故 } a-b | f(a) - f(b) \quad \#$$

$$(2) \text{ pf: } \frac{a^n - b^n}{a - b} = a^{n-1} + a^{n-2}b + \dots + ab^{n-2} + b^{n-1}$$

$$= (a-b)(a^{n-2} + 2a^{n-3}b + 3a^{n-4}b^2 + \dots + (n-2)ab^{n-2} + (n-1)b^{n-1}) + nb^{n-1}$$

$$\text{即 } \frac{a^n - b^n}{a - b} \text{ 除以 } a-b \text{ 的余数为 } nb^{n-1}.$$

由辗转相除法可知, 后续步骤相同, 可得到同一最大公因数

$$\text{故 } (a-b, \frac{a^n - b^n}{a - b}) = (a-b, nb^{n-1}) \quad \#$$

$$3 \text{ pf: 即 } a_n \frac{p^n}{q^n} + \dots + a_0 = 0, \quad (p, q) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow a_n p^n + a_{n-1} p^{n-1} q + \dots + a_0 q^n = 0$$

$$\text{由于 } p|0. \text{ 故 } p | a_n p^n + \dots + a_0 q^n$$

$$\text{而 } p | a_n p^n, p | a_{n-1} p^{n-1} q, \dots$$

$$\Rightarrow p | a_0 q^n. \text{ 由于 } (p, q) = 1$$

$$\text{则 } p | a_0$$

$$\text{同理可得, } q | a_n \quad \#$$

$$4. \text{ pf: } V_p(n!) = V_p(1) + V_p(2) + \dots + V_p(n) = \sum_{k=1}^n V_p(k)$$

$$V_p(k) = \max \{i \in \mathbb{Z} \geq 0 | p^i | k\} = \sum_{i \in \mathbb{Z}, p^i | k} 1$$

$$\text{故 } V_p(n!) = \sum_{k=1}^n \sum_{i \in \mathbb{Z}, p^i | k} 1 = \sum_{i \in \mathbb{Z}^+} \sum_{1 \leq k \leq n, p^i | k} 1 = \sum_{i \in \mathbb{Z}^+} \sum_{p^i x = kn} 1 = \sum_{i \in \mathbb{Z}^+} \left\lfloor \frac{n}{p^i} \right\rfloor$$

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