

*Redis*

DIEGO PACHECO

# About me...



- ☐ Cat's Father
- ☐ Principal Software Architect
- ☐ Agile Coach
- ☐ SOA/Microservices Expert
- ☐ DevOps Practitioner
- ☐ Speaker
- ☐ Author



diegopacheco



@diego\_pacheco



<http://diego-pacheco.blogspot.com.br/>



<https://diegopacheco.github.io/>

# Redis



- ❑ FOSS
- ❑ In Memory K/V Store written in C
- ❑ Create for: Caching, Session Store, Queue, Analytics
- ❑ Specific Commands per Data Structures: Strings, Hash, sets
- ❑ Keys TTL
- ❑ Bring your own Data Structure
- ❑ Fast, Low Latency, Battle tested everybody. :D
- ❑ Single Thread :(

# Redis data strata

v1.0 Strings

Lists

Sets

v1.2 Sorted Sets

v2.0 Hashes

v2.2

Bit arrays

v2.8.9

HyperLogLog

v3.2

Geo Sets

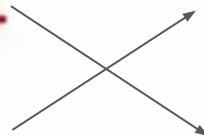
Bit fields

v4

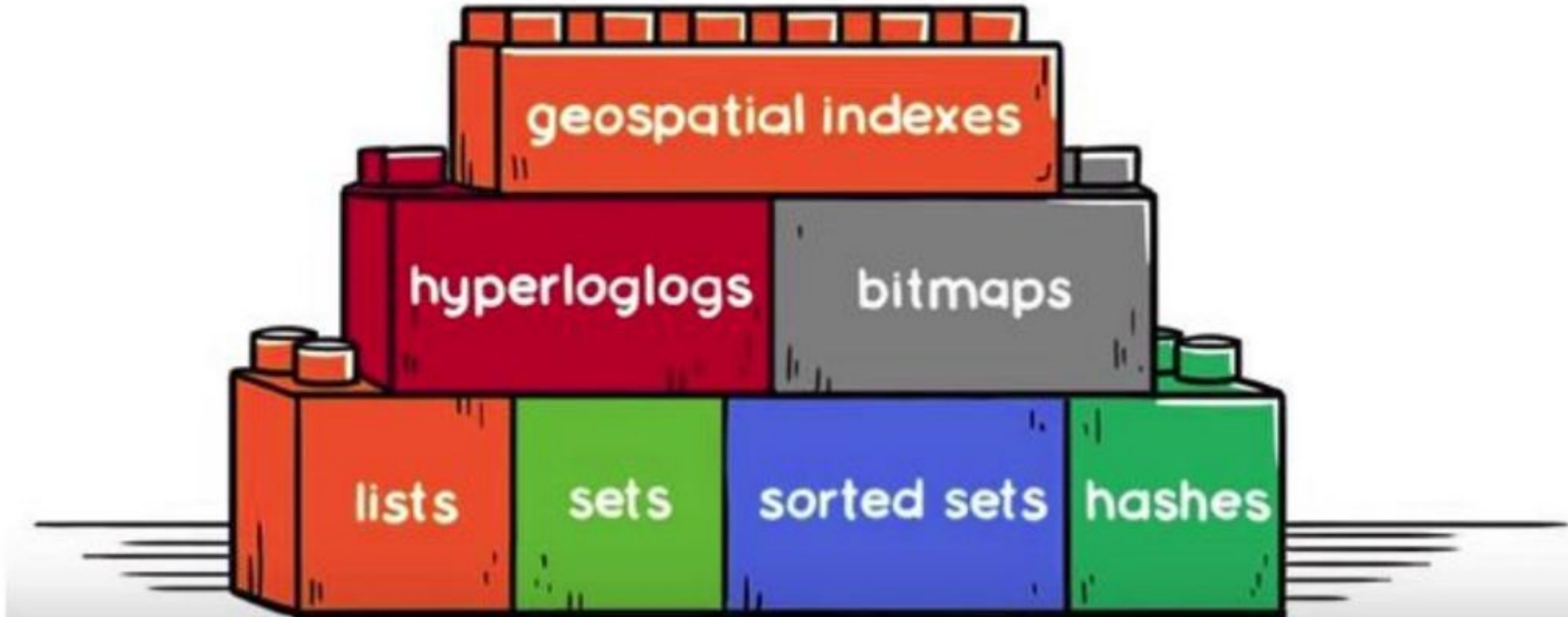
Streams (?)

v5

**MODULES!**



# Redis - Data Structures



*Redis >= 4.x*

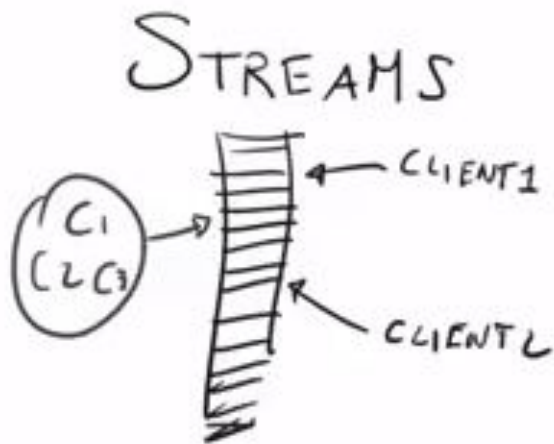


- ❑ *Redis-Modules*
  - ❑ *It's not Lua Scripting*
  - ❑ *Built in C*
  - ❑ *Low Latency / Embedded in Redis*
  - ❑ *Use cases: Extends Redis / New Capabilities DSs*

Redis  $\geq 5.x$



## Big things in 5.0



- TIME SERIES
- IoT
- EVENTS SOURCING
- MESSAGING
- AND MORE ...

```
Redis: make ; src/redis-server
```

[illegible]

<https://redis.io/download>



# Redis: src/redis-cli



```
src/redis-cli
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
src/redis-server x src/redis-cli x diego@4winds: ~/github/diegopacheco/sw-design-course/s... x
diego@4winds ~ bin/redis-5.0.7 src/redis-cli | 14:59:19 ~ 8.83G 1.28
127.0.0.1:6379> info
# Server
redis_version:5.0.7
redis_git_sha1:00000000
redis_git_dirty:0
redis_build_id:f34912d9d0bf2646
redis_mode:standalone
os:Linux 4.15.0-70-generic x86_64
arch_bits:64
multiplexing_api:epoll
atomicvar_api:atomic-builtin
gcc_version:7.4.0
process_id:21535
run_id:4e86b3459c895c04a2cfc1c75b26f3214551117f
tcp_port:6379
uptime_in_seconds:17
uptime_in_days:0
hz:10
configured_hz:10
lru_clock:14182484
executable:/home/diego/bin/redis-5.0.7/src/redis-server
config_file:

# Clients
connected_clients:1
client_recent_max_input_buffer:2
client_recent_max_output_buffer:4100800
blocked_clients:0
```

<https://redis.io/download>

# Redis: src/redis-cli



```
src/redis-cli
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
src/redis-server x src/redis-cli x diego@4winds: ~/github/diegopacheco/sw-design-course/s... x
127.0.0.1:6379> set counter 1
OK
127.0.0.1:6379> INCR counter
(integer) 2
127.0.0.1:6379> get counter
"2"
127.0.0.1:6379> keys *
1) "counter"
127.0.0.1:6379> HSET person1 name "Diego" email "diego.pachecoit@gmail.com"
(integer) 2
127.0.0.1:6379> HGETALL person1
1) "name"
2) "Diego"
3) "email"
4) "diego.pachecoit@gmail.com"
127.0.0.1:6379> HGET person1 name
"Diego"
127.0.0.1:6379> SADD uniqueStarsSet "Arnold" "Stalone" "The Rock"
(integer) 3
127.0.0.1:6379> SMEMBERS uniqueStarsSet
1) "The Rock"
2) "Stalone"
3) "Arnold"
127.0.0.1:6379> ZADD topPlayers 1 "Ronaldo" 2 "Ronaldo" 3 "CR" 4 "Romario" 5 "Neymar"
(integer) 5
127.0.0.1:6379> ZRANGE topPlayers 0 2 WITHSCORES
1) "Ronaldo"
2) "1"
3) "Ronaldo"
4) "2"
5) "CR"
6) "3"
127.0.0.1:6379>
127.0.0.1:6379>
```

<https://redis.io/commands/>

# Redis & Java: Lettuce



```
1  import io.lettuce.core.RedisClient;
2  import io.lettuce.core.api.StatefulRedisConnection;
3
4  public class SimpleLettuceMain {
    Run | Debug
5      public static void main(String[] args) {
6          RedisClient redisClient = RedisClient.create("redis://localhost/0");
7          StatefulRedisConnection<String, String> connection = redisClient.connect();
8
9          System.out.println("Connected to Redis");
10         connection.sync().set("k1", "Hello World");
11         System.out.println("Key from redis k1: " + connection.sync().get("k1"));
12
13         connection.close();
14         redisClient.shutdown();
15     }
16 }
```

```
nov 22, 2019 3:24:23 PM io.lettuce.core.EpollProvider <clinit>
INFO: Starting without optional epoll library
nov 22, 2019 3:24:23 PM io.lettuce.core.KqueueProvider <clinit>
INFO: Starting without optional kqueue library
Connected to Redis
Key from redis k1: Hello World
```

# Redis & Java: Spring Data + Lettuce



```
src/redis-cli
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
src/redis-cli x src/redis-server x
127.0.0.1:6379> sadd people "diego" "melina" "gandalfy"
(integer) 0
127.0.0.1:6379> SMEMBERS people
1) "melina"
2) "gandalfy"
3) "diego"
127.0.0.1:6379> █
```

# Redis & Java: Spring Data + Lettuce



```
1  package people;
2
3  import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
4  import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
5  import org.springframework.data.redis.connection.RedisStandaloneConfiguration;
6  import org.springframework.data.redis.connection.lettuce.LettuceConnectionFactory;
7  import org.springframework.data.redis.core.RedisTemplate;
8
9  @Configuration
10 class AppConfig {
11
12     @Bean
13     public LettuceConnectionFactory redisConnectionFactory() {
14         return new LettuceConnectionFactory(new RedisStandaloneConfiguration("127.0.0.1", 6379));
15     }
16
17     @Bean
18     public RedisTemplate<?, ?> redisTemplate() {
19         RedisTemplate<byte[], byte[]> template = new RedisTemplate<>();
20         template.setConnectionFactory(redisConnectionFactory());
21         return template;
22     }
23
24 }
25
```

# Redis & Java: Spring Data + Lettuce



```
src > main > java > people > SimpleService.java > { } people
1  package people;
2
3  import java.util.Set;
4
5  import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
6  import org.springframework.data.redis.core.RedisTemplate;
7  import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
8
9  @Service
10 public class SimpleService {
11
12     @Autowired
13     RedisTemplate<String,String> redis;
14
15     public Set<String> getAllPeople(String key) {
16         return redis.opsForSet().members(key);
17     }
18
19 }
20
```

# Redis & Java: Spring Data + Lettuce



```
1  package people;
2
3  import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
4  import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
5  import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
6  import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
7  import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
8
9  @SpringBootApplication
10 public class SpringDataRedisMain {
11
12     Run|Debug
13     public static void main(String[] args) {
14         SpringApplication.run(SpringDataRedisMain.class, args);
15     }
16
17     @Bean
18     public CommandLineRunner commandLineRunner(ApplicationContext ctx) {
19         return args -> {
20
21             System.out.println("Running Spring Boot application in Console... ");
22
23             SimpleService service = ctx.getBean(SimpleService.class);
24             System.out.println("All People : " + service.getAllPeople("people"));
25         };
26     }
27 }
28
```



# Redis & Java: Spring Data + Lettuce



```

    ____ _
   / ___ \ | |
  / /___\ \| |
 /_____/ __|_|
:: Spring Boot ::      (v2.2.1.RELEASE)

2019-11-22 16:10:14.823 INFO 18965 --- [main] people.SpringDataRedisMain : Starting Spring
DataRedisMain on 4winds with PID 18965 (/home/diego/github/diegopacheco/sw-design-course/src/java/java-spring-data-r
edis-fun/bin/main started by diego in /home/diego/github/diegopacheco/sw-design-course/src/java/java-spring-data-red
is-fun)
2019-11-22 16:10:14.827 INFO 18965 --- [main] people.SpringDataRedisMain : No active profi
le set, falling back to default profiles: default
2019-11-22 16:10:15.469 INFO 18965 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Multiple Spring
Data modules found, entering strict repository configuration mode!
2019-11-22 16:10:15.473 INFO 18965 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Bootstrapping S
pring Data repositories in DEFAULT mode.
2019-11-22 16:10:15.520 INFO 18965 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring
Data repository scanning in 24ms. Found 0 repository interfaces.
2019-11-22 16:10:16.573 INFO 18965 --- [main] people.SpringDataRedisMain : Started SpringD
ataRedisMain in 2.161 seconds (JVM running for 2.568)
Running Spring Boot application in Console...
2019-11-22 16:10:16.791 INFO 18965 --- [main] io.lettuce.core.EpollProvider : Starting withou
t optional epoll library
2019-11-22 16:10:16.792 INFO 18965 --- [main] io.lettuce.core.KqueueProvider : Starting withou
t optional kqueue library
All People :[melina, gandalfy, diego]
```



# Redis & Java: Spring Data + Lettuce : Hash Mapping



```
1  package people;
2
3  import org.springframework.data.annotation.Id;
4  import org.springframework.data.redis.core.RedisHash;
5
6  @RedisHash("players")
7  public class Person{
8      @Id String id;
9      String name;
10
11     public Person(){}
12
13     public Person(String id,String name){
14         this.id=id;
15         this.name=name;
16     }
17
18     public String getId() {
19         return id;
20     }
21     public void setId(String id) {
22         this.id = id;
23     }
24     public String getName() {
25         return name;
26     }
27     public void setName(String name) {
28         this.name = name;
29     }
30     @Override
31     public String toString() {
32         return "id: " + id + " name: " + name;
```

# Redis & Java: Spring Data + Lettuce : Hash Mapping



```
1  package people;
2
3  import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
4
5  public interface PersonRepository extends CrudRepository<Person, String> {}
6
```

# Redis & Java: Spring Data + Lettuce : Hash Mapping



```
3  import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
4  import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
5  import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
6  import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
7  import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
8
9  @SpringBootApplication
10 public class SpringDataRedisRepositoryMain{
11
12     Run | Debug
13     public static void main(String[] args) {
14         SpringApplication.run(SpringDataRedisRepositoryMain.class, args);
15     }
16
17     @Bean
18     public CommandLineRunner commandLineRunnerMapper(ApplicationContext ctx) {
19         return args -> {
20
21             System.out.println("Running Spring Boot application in Console... ");
22
23             PersonRepository repo = ctx.getBean(PersonRepository.class);
24             Person p = new Person("diegopacheco", "diego.pacheco.it@gmail.com");
25             repo.save(p);
26             System.out.println("Persons: " + repo.findAll());
27             System.out.println("Count: " + repo.count());
28             repo.delete(p);
29         };
30     }
31 }
```

## Redis & Java: Spring Data + Lettuce : Hash Mapping

[illegible]

# *In-memory Persistence - Redis as Source of Truth = Dynamite*



<https://github.com/Netflix/dynomite>

<http://diego-pacheco.blogspot.com/2016/05/june-1st-2016-i-will-be-speaking-about.html>

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z4\\_rzsZd70o&feature=youtu.be](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z4_rzsZd70o&feature=youtu.be)

<http://diego-pacheco.blogspot.com/search?q=dynomite>

Q & A



# Exercises



## Constraints

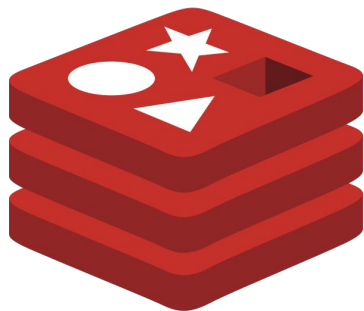
You *MUST* code this exercises with Java.

You can use any framework you like. UI is not required.

You need to run Redis 5.x (natively, docker, does not matter).

Tip: Think about data structures first, test on the CLI them code in Java,

1. Run redis-cli and play with the commands: SET, GET, HSET, HGET, HGETALL, STRLEN
2. Create a Service that count how many times a Movie was watched.
3. Create a simple Cache Service where you have the operations: GET and SET and you receive an string as key and String as value. Serialize the value using Jackson.
4. Create a User Profile Service, where the user should have: name, address, dateOfBirth, twitterHandler, email and operations to change any of this fields based on the email as key.
5. Create a News Feed Service where you will have a Timeline per user and the links of news prioritized by relevance(tip sorted sets). You should have multiple data Structures in Redis.



*Redis*

DIEGO PACHECO