Вариант 2

№1

SELECT first_name, last_name, jobs.job_title FROM employees JOIN jobs ON jobs.job_id = employees.job_id

WHERE jobs.job_title='Programmer';

№2

SELECT first_name, last_name, departments.department_name, countries.country_name FROM employees

JOIN departments ON departments.department_id = employees.department_id

JOIN locations ON locations.location_id = departments.location_id

JOIN countries ON countries.country_id = locations.country_id

WHERE countries.country_name='United States of America' AND departments.department_name IN ('Shipping','Finance');

№3

SELECT first_name Имя, last_name Фамилия, salary Оклад, trunc(jobs.min_salary,0)

FROM employees JOIN jobs ON jobs.job_id = employees.job_id

WHERE salary<=1.2*trunc(jobs.min_salary,0);

№4

SET DateStyle TO German;

SELECT emp1.last_name Фамилия_P, date(emp1.hire_date) Дата_P, emp2.last_name Фамилия_M, date(emp2.hire_date) Дата_M

FROM employees as emp1

JOIN employees as emp2 ON emp1.manager_id = emp2.employee_id

WHERE emp1.hire_date<emp2.hire_date;

№5

SELECT first_name Имя, last_name Фамилия, job_id Должность, trunc(salary,0) Оклад

FROM employees

WHERE salary = (SELECT max_salary FROM jobs WHERE jobs.job_id = employees.job_id);