№1

SELECT (first_name||' '||last_name) as ФИО, salary as ОКЛАД,trunc(salary*0.87) as "Оклад минус подоходный" FROM employees;

№2

SELECT first_name as Имя,last_name as Фамилия, job_id as Должность,date(hire_date) as "Дата приема на работу" FROM employees

WHERE ((EXTRACT(YEAR FROM hire_date) BETWEEN 1995 AND 1999) OR (job_id in ('AD_PRES','AD_VP','AD_ASST'))) LIMIT 5;

№3

SELECT first_name as Имя,last_name as Фамилия, salary as Оклад,date(hire_date) as "Дата приема на работу",

EXTRACT(YEAR FROM age(now(),hire_date))*12 + EXTRACT(MONTH FROM age(now(),hire_date)) as "Проработано месяцев" FROM employees;

№4

SELECT job_id as Должность, trunc(max(salary)) as "Максимальная зарплата", trunc(min(salary)) as "Минимальная зарплата",

trunc(avg(salary),2) as "Средняя зарплата" FROM employees GROUP BY job_id;