

# Fuzzing: the state of the art



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# Анализ программ

- Статический анализ
  - Model checking
  - Data flow analysis
  - Code inspections
  - ~~Fuzzing~~
- Динамический анализ
  - Debugging
  - Functional testing
  - Fuzzing
- Гибридные методы
  - Fuzzing
  - ...

# Что такое fuzzing?

“Program that generates a stream of random characters to be consumed by a target program”, Barton Miller et al., 1988

# Преимущества и недостатки

## Плюсы:

- Легко развернуть
- Работает 24/7 (человек 5/8)
- Генерирует редкие кейсы
- Высокая точность
- Не нужны знания о целевой программе

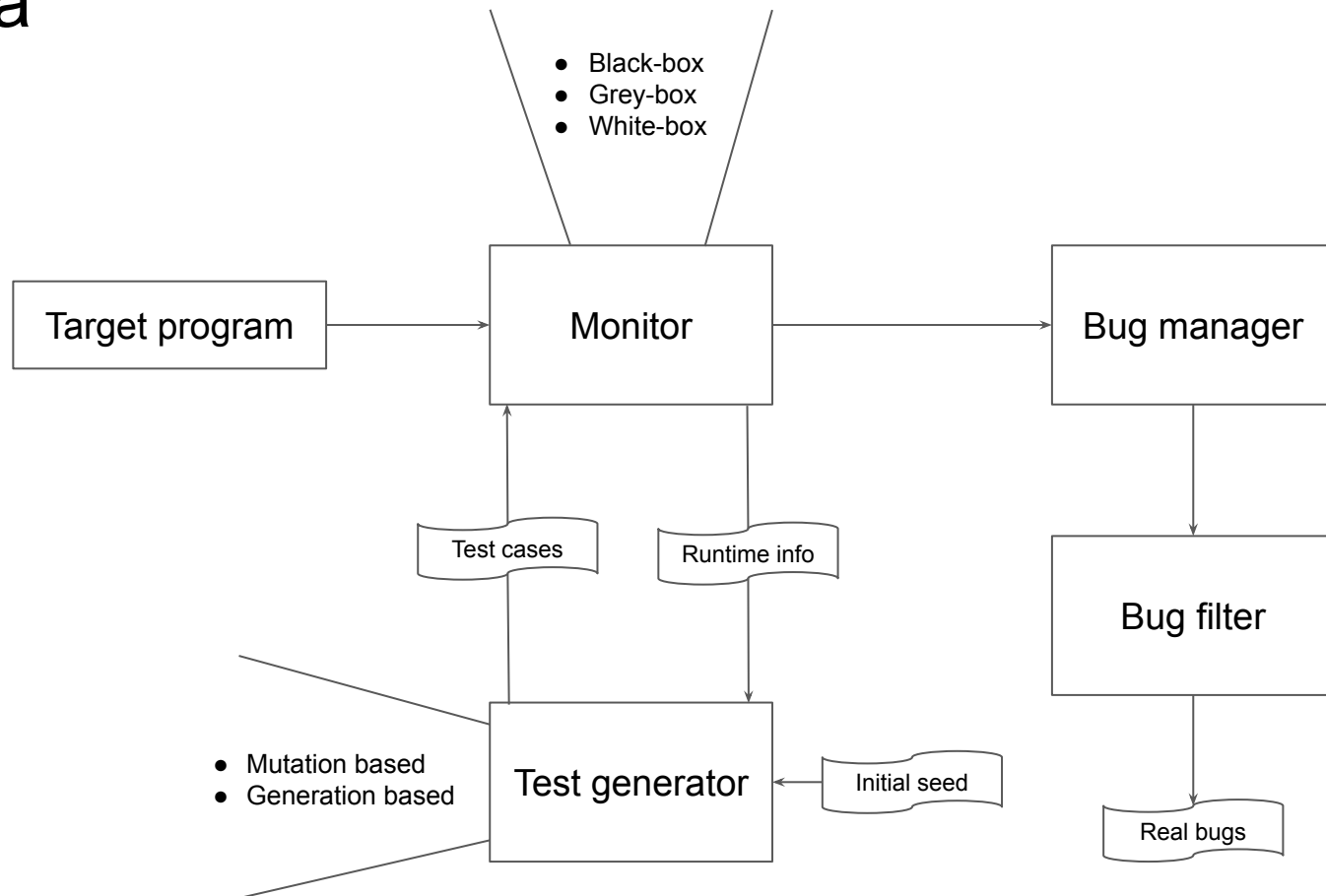
## Минусы:

- Низкая эффективность
- Низкая полнота (для некоторых видов фаззеров)

# А где же он применяется?

Краткий ответ: везде

# Схема



# Taxonomy

## Black-box:

- Работает только с I/O программы

## White-box:

- Предложен Годфруа в 2007
- Dynamic symbolic execution + coverage-maximizing heuristic

## Grey-box:

- Основан на использовании некоторых фич из white-box фаззинга

## Минусы:

- Полнота

## Минусы:

- Сложность реализации
- Плохо применим для больших проектов

## Минусы:

- Попытка найти баланс между black-box и white-box методами

# Пример black-box фаззинга

```
fun getlthEl(a: Int, i: Int): Int {  
    val list = listOf(1, 2, 3)  
    return if (a == 1) {  
        if (i > 0) {  
            list[i]  
        } else -1  
    } else -1  
}
```



```
getlthEl(-1, 0)  
getlthEl(1, 2)  
getlthEl(-100, 21545135)  
getlthEl(125123590, 5123553)  
//... several years later  
getlthEl(1, 123)
```



# Пример grey-box фаззинга

```
fun getIthEl(a: Int, i: Int): Int {  
    val list = listOf(1, 2, 3)  
    return if (a == 1) {  
        if (i > 0) {  
            list[i]  
        } else -1  
    } else -1  
}
```



```
getIthEl(-1, 0)  
getIthEl(-1, -2142135)  
getIthEl(-125, 352)  
getIthEl(1, 0)  
getIthEl(1, 1)  
getIthEl(1, 123)
```

# Пример white-box фаззинга

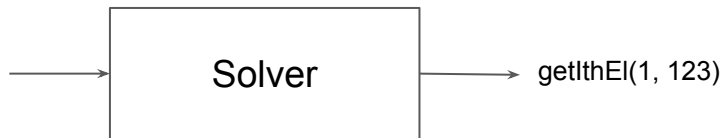
```
fun getIthEl(a: Int, i: Int): Int {  
    val list = listOf(1, 2, 3)  
    return if (a == 1) {  
        if (i > 0) {  
            list[i]  
        } else -1  
    } else -1  
}
```

```
@S %0 = new java/lang/Integer[3]  
@S %1 = java/lang/Integer.class.valueOf(1)  
@S *(%0[0]) = %1  
@S %2 = java/lang/Integer.class.valueOf(2)  
@S *(%0[1]) = %2  
@S %3 = java/lang/Integer.class.valueOf(3)  
@S *(%0[2]) = %3  
@S %4 = kotlin/collections/CollectionsKt.class.listOf(%0)  
@S %5 = arg$0 != 1  
) -> (BEGIN  
<OR> (  
    @P %5 = false  
    @S %6 = arg$1 <= 0  
) -> (  
    @P %6 = false  
    @S %7 = %4.get(arg$1)  
    @S %8 = (%7 as java/lang/Number)  
    @S %9 = %8.intValue()  
    @S %10 = %9  
) , <OR> (  
    @P %5 = false  
    @S %6 = arg$1 <= 0  
) -> (  
    @P %6 = true  
    @S %10 = -1  
) , <OR> (  
    @P %5 = true  
    @S %10 = -1  
) END) -> (  
    @S <retval> = %10
```

```
[DEBUG] - Args: [2, 3]  
[DEBUG] - Collected trace: (  
    @S %0.1 = new java/lang/Integer[3]  
    @S %1.2 = java/lang/Integer.class.valueOf(1)  
    @S *(%0.1[0]) = %1.2  
    @S %2.3 = java/lang/Integer.class.valueOf(2)  
    @S *(%0.1[1]) = %2.3  
    @S %3.4 = java/lang/Integer.class.valueOf(3)  
    @S *(%0.1[2]) = %3.4  
    @S %4.5 = kotlin/collections/CollectionsKt.class.listOf(%0.1)  
    @S %5.6 = arg$0 != 1  
    @P %5.6 = true  
    @S %10.7 = -1  
    @S true = true  
)
```

# Пример white-box фаззинга

```
[DEBUG] - Args: [2, 3]
[DEBUG] - Collected trace: (
  @S %0.1 = new java/lang/Integer[3]
  @S %1.2 = java/lang/Integer.class.valueOf(1)
  @S *(%0.1[0]) = %1.2
  @S %2.3 = java/lang/Integer.class.valueOf(2)
  @S *(%0.1[1]) = %2.3
  @S %3.4 = java/lang/Integer.class.valueOf(3)
  @S *(%0.1[2]) = %3.4
  @S %4.5 = kotlin/collections/CollectionsKt.class.listOf(%0.1)
  @S %5.6 = arg$0 != 1
  @P %5.6 = true
  @S %10.7 = -1
  @S true = true
)
```



# Важные вопросы

- Начальная выборка
- Генерация тестов
- Обработка runtime информации
- Постпроцессинг результатов
- Масштабируемость

# Начальная выборка

- Случайное множество
- Hotset алгоритм
- ...
- Минимальное множество с наибольшим покрытием (AFL)

# Dumb vs Smart fuzzers

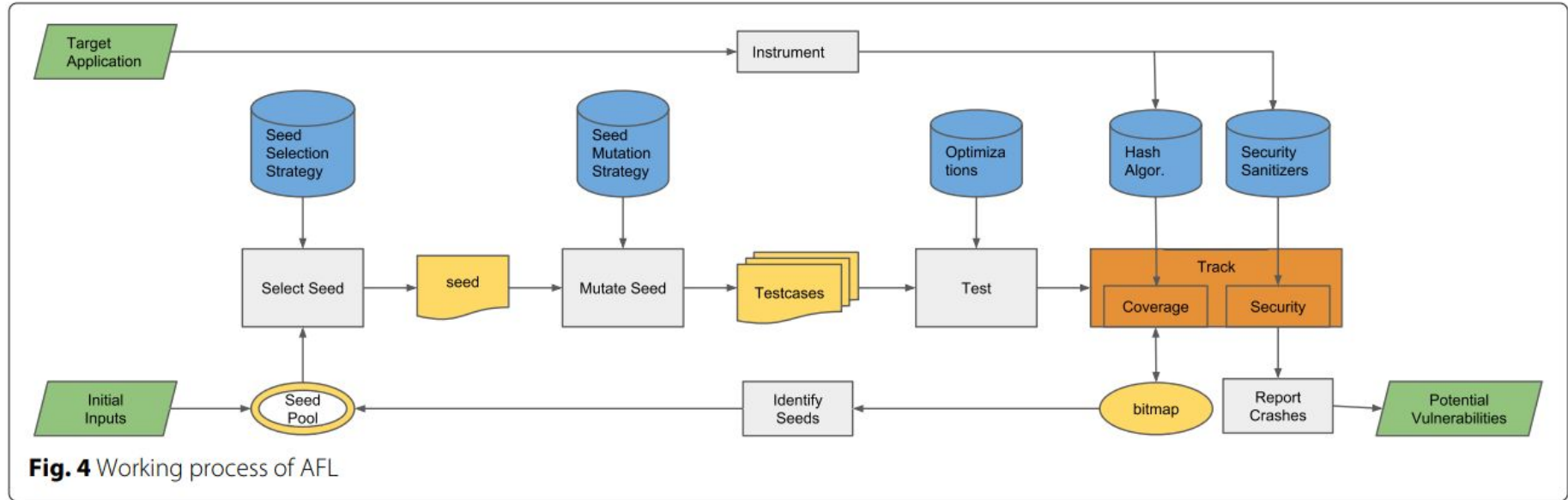
- Мутационный подход
- Нет/почти нет информации о формате ввода
- Мутируются имеющиеся тестовые данные
- Мутации могут быть рандомными или использовать некоторые эвристики

- Генеративный подход
- Тестовые данные генерируются из описания формата (документация, грамматика и т. д.)

# Dumb fuzzers mutations

- Bit-flipping
- Arithmetic mutations
- Block-based mutations

# AFL





# AFL mutations

- Bit-flipping

```
fun Char.flip(): Char {  
    val i = Random.nextInt(1, 6)  
    val resInBytes = this.toByte() xor i.toByte()  
    return resInBytes.toChar()  
}  
  
fun main() {  
    val a = "KSPT"  
    val randomInd = Random.nextInt(0, a.length)  
    val randomCh = a[randomInd]  
    val newA = a.replace(randomCh, randomCh.flip())  
    println(newA)  
}
```

Результат:

KRPT  
KPPT  
KSPU  
KSPP  
KSPP  
KSPV  
JSPT  
JSPT  
KSTT  
KPPT

# AFL mutations

- Arithmetic mutations

```
fun main() {  
    val a = "KSPT"  
    val buffer = ByteBuffer.wrap(a.byteInputStream().readAllBytes())  
    val smallInteger = Random.nextInt(0, 36)  
    val newInt = if (Random.nextBoolean()) buffer.int + smallInteger else buffer.int - smallInteger  
    val newBuffer = ByteBuffer.allocate(4)  
    newBuffer.putInt(newInt)  
    println(newBuffer.array().joinToString("") { "${it.toChar()}" })  
}
```

Результат:

KSPo  
KSPL  
KSPh  
KSPT  
KSPY  
KSPV  
KSPP  
KSPE  
KSP\  
KSPT

# AFL mutations

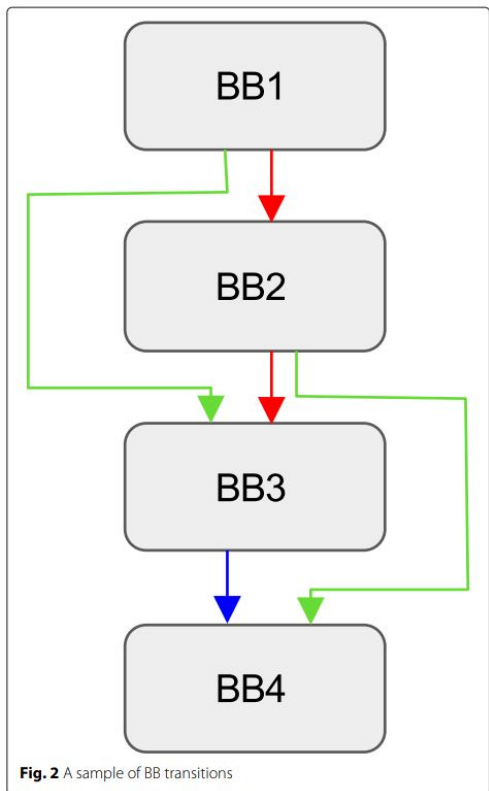
- Block-based mutations  
(вставка/удаление/замена)

```
fun main() {  
    val a = "KSPT"  
    val buffer = ByteBuffer.wrap(a.byteInputStream().readAllBytes())  
    val randomByteSeq = generateRandomByteSeq()  
    val randomIndex = Random.nextInt(buffer.limit())  
    val newBuffer = ByteBuffer.wrap(buffer.getSubBuf(0..randomIndex)  
        + randomByteSeq  
        + buffer.getSubBuf(randomIndex..buffer.limit()))  
  
    println(newBuffer.array().toList().joinToString("") { "${it.toChar()}" })  
}
```

Результат:

```
jKSPT  
K| aSPT  
KSPV← | T  
SP  
KS  
т|т  
KS{PT  
K  
K∧аSPT  
тKSPT  
u|jKSPT  
KSP+T
```

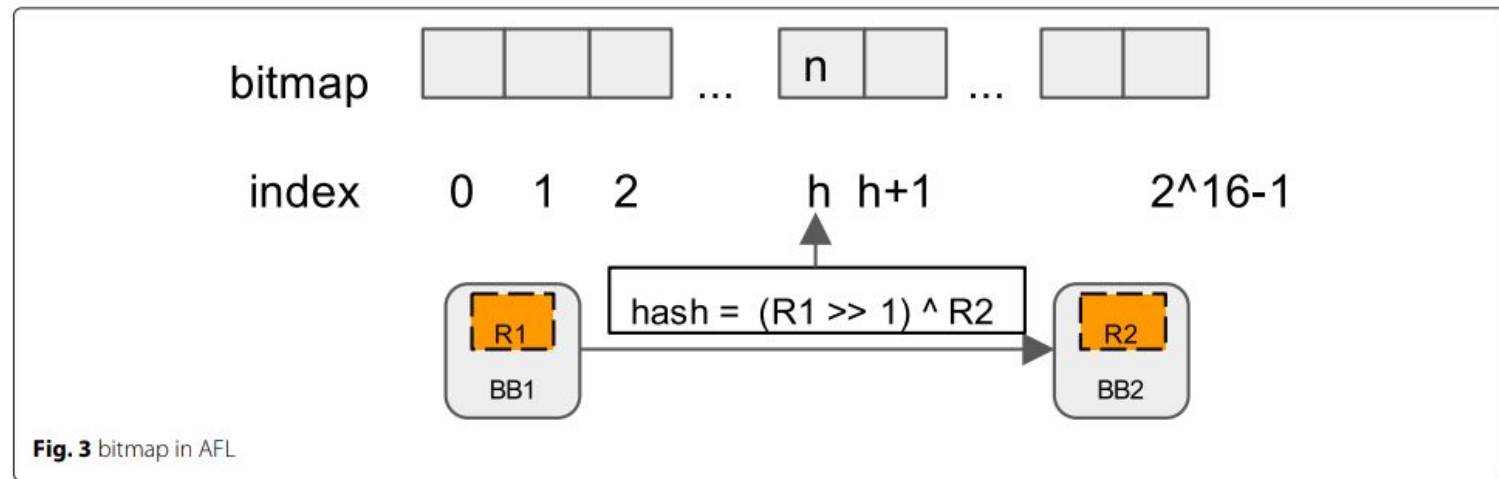
# Coverage-based dumb fuzzing



Testcase selection:

- AFLFast
- Vuzzer
- AFLGo

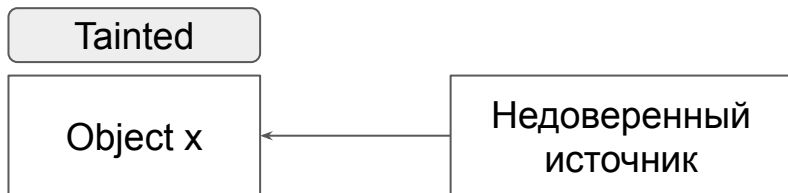
# AFL



# Taint analysis-based dumb fuzzing

Примеры недоверенных источников данных:

- Файлы (mp3, pdf, ...)
- Протоколы (UDP, HTTP)
- USB
- Веб-камеры
- ...



# Taint analysis-based dumb fuzzing

- Анализ помеченных данных используется для отслеживания влияния байтов на поток управления, чтобы выявить “ключевые”.
- Бывает статическим и динамическим

# Генеративные фаззеры

- **Предопределенный формат тестовых данных**
  - В Peach, PROTON, Dharma спецификация задается пользователем
  - Tavor работает со БНФ спецификацией
  - Nautilus - грамматика
  - Заточенные под какую-то задачу (jsfunfuzz, TLS-Attacker)
- **Выведенный формат тестовых данных**
  - Skyfire выводит вероятностную контекстно-чувствительную грамматику по набору исходных тестов
  - IMF (фаззер API ядра) выводит модель по логам
  - Learn&Fuzz использует машинное обучение



# Что насчёт white-box фаззеров?

- Также нужна “правильная” начальная тестовая выборка
- Имеет ряд проблем:
  - Path explosion
  - Imprecise symbolic execution
  - Восстановление сложных данных из результатов SMT-решателя
  - Memory modelling
  - ...

# Что лучше всего на практике?

- Для разных задач и возможностей - разные подходы
- Иногда достаточно и black-box фаззера
- Наилучший показатель время/качество/возможность анализа показывает гибрид между grey- и white-box подходами (применяем white-box, чтобы направить grey-box туда, куда он изначально не мог добраться)

# Обработка результатов

- Deduplication
  - Stack Backtrace Hashing
  - Coverage-based Deduplication (AFL)
  - Semantics-aware Deduplication
- Prioritization
  - Fuzzer taming problem
  - Taint analysis
- Test case minimization
  - AFL пытается удалить байты или превратить их в 0
  - Delta-debugging
  - CReduce
- Bug isolation
  - Slicing
  - Spectrum-based
  - Dynamic methods

# Разнообразие фаззеров

| Fuzzer                     | Feedback Gathering Granularity | Misc.       | PREPROCESS           |                             | SCHEDULE           | INPUTGEN         |                 | INPUTVAL |             | CORUPDATE        |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
|                            |                                | Open Source | Source Code Required | Support Incremental Fuzzing | Model Construction | Program Analysis | Seed Scheduling | Mutation | Model-based | Constraint-based | Taint Analysis | Crash Triage: Stack Hash | Crash Triage: Coverage | Evolutionary Seed Pool Update | Model Update |
| BFF [49]                   | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             | ●                  |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           |                  |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| CodeAlchemist [100]        | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| Clash [140]                | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| DELTA [134]                | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| DIFUZZ [64]                | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ○                           |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| Digool [168]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| Doupe <i>et al.</i> [73]   | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        | ●                             |              |
| FOE [50]                   | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        | ●                             |              |
| GLADE [30]                 | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             | ✓                  |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| IMF [99]                   | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ●                           |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| jshufuzz [187]             | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| LangFuzz [105]             | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| Miller <i>et al.</i> [152] | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| Poach [76]                 | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| PULSAR [85]                | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ●                           |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        | ●                             |              |
| Radama [102]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        | ●                             |              |
| Raiter <i>et al.</i> [180] | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        | ●                             |              |
| TLS-Attacker [195]         | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| zuff [103]                 | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| FLAX [182]                 | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| IoTfuzzer [34]             | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ●                           | ✓                  |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| Symfuzz [32]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    |                             |                    |                  | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                |                |                          |                        |                               |              |
| AFL [231]                  | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| AFLFast [37]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| AFLGo [36]                 | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| AssetFuzzer [131]          | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| AtomFuzzer [169]           | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| CalFuzzer [189]            | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| classfuzz [39]             | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| CollAFL [63]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| DeadlockFuzzer [116]       | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| FairFuzz [136]             | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| go-fuzz [215]              | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Hawkeye [53]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| honggfuzz [204]            | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| hAF [184]                  | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| LibFuzzer [7]              | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| MagickFuzzer [47]          | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Nautica [22]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| RaceFuzzer [190]           | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| RedQueen [25]              | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Steels [138]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Syzkaller [216]            | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Angora [56]                | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Cyberdyne [92]             | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| DigFuzz [239]              | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Diller [200]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| QSYM [230]                 | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| T-Fuzz [170]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Vuzzer [174]               | ●                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| BBFuzz [44]                | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| BuzzFuzz [64]              | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| CAB-Fuzz [125]             | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Chopper [210]              | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Dewey <i>et al.</i> [70]   | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Dowsen [97]                | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| GRT [145]                  | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ○                             |              |
| KLEE [46]                  | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| MoWF [172]                 | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| MutGen [123]               | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| Narada [181]               | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| SAGE [90]                  | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |
| TaintScope [219]           | ○                              | ✓           | ✓                    | ✓                           | ✓                  | ✓                | ●               | ✓        | ✓           | ✓                | ✓              | ✓                        | ✓                      | ✓                             | ✓            |

# Заключение

- Фаззинг - один из самых популярных методов автоматического тестирования программ
- По хорошему, фаззить необходимо все программы
- Самыми популярными фаззерами на данный момент являются
  - AFL - grey-box dumb fuzzing
  - Sage - white-box fuzzing
  - Microsoft Security Risk Detection - porfolio
- Перспективные направления исследований:
  - Symbolic execution
  - Input grammars generation
  - Distributed applications

