

Демонстрация ключевых команд hdfs

1) Копирование файла в контейнер

```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\jupyterhub-on-hadoop> docker cp "C:\Users\User\.cache\kagglehub\datasets\gregorut\videogamesales\versions\2\vgsales.csv" 52af92bd1a04:/tmp/vgsales.csv
Successfully copied 1.36MB to 52af92bd1a04:/tmp/vgsales.csv
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\jupyterhub-on-hadoop> docker exec -it 52af92bd1a04 bash
root@52af92bd1a04:/#
```

2) Отправка датасета в корневую директорию hdfs

```
root@52af92bd1a04:/# hdfs dfs -put /tmp/vgsales.csv /user/data/vgsales.csv
put: '/user/data/vgsales.csv': No such file or directory: 'hdfs://namenode:9000/user/data/vgsales.csv'
root@52af92bd1a04:/# hdfs dfs -put /tmp/vgsales.csv /vgsales.csv
2025-04-30 11:45:30,111 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localhostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false
root@52af92bd1a04:/# hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 5 items
drwxrwxrwx - root supergroup          0 2025-04-23 14:10 /kt5_result
drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup          0 2025-03-30 11:15 /result
drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup          0 2025-01-29 13:56 /rmstate
drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup          0 2025-02-19 14:48 /user
-rw-r--r-- 3 root supergroup 1355781 2025-04-30 11:45 /vgsales.csv
```

3) Удаление файла из hdfs

```
root@52af92bd1a04:/# hdfs dfs -rm /vgsales.csv
Deleted /vgsales.csv
```

Отработка SQL-запросов через Spark SQL

1) Создание представления и вывод базовый сведений

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession

spark = SparkSession.builder.getOrCreate()

file_path = r'C:\Users\User\.cache\kagglehub\datasets\gregorut\videogamesales\versions\2\vgsales.csv'
df = spark.read.csv(file_path, header=True, inferSchema=True)

df.createOrReplaceTempView("vgsales")

spark.sql("""
SELECT
    COUNT(*) as total_games,
    COUNT(DISTINCT Platform) as platforms_count,
    COUNT(DISTINCT Genre) as genres_count,
    COUNT(DISTINCT Publisher) as publishers_count
FROM vgsales
""").show()
```

[5] ✓ 0.4s

total_games	platforms_count	genres_count	publishers_count
16598	31	12	579

2) Вывод десяти самых продаваемых игр

```
spark.sql("""
SELECT Name, Platform, Year, Global_Sales
FROM vgsales
ORDER BY Global_Sales DESC
LIMIT 10
""").show(truncate=False)
```

[6] ✓ 0.3s

```
... +-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Name|Platform|Year|Global_Sales|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Wii Sports|Wii|2006|82.74|
|Super Mario Bros.|NES|1985|40.24|
|Mario Kart Wii|Wii|2008|35.82|
|Wii Sports Resort|Wii|2009|33.0|
|Pokemon Red/Pokemon Blue|GB|1996|31.37|
|Tetris|GB|1989|30.26|
|New Super Mario Bros.|DS|2006|30.01|
|Wii Play|Wii|2006|29.02|
|New Super Mario Bros. Wii|Wii|2009|28.62|
|Duck Hunt|NES|1984|28.31|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

3) Вывод продажи по жанрам

```
spark.sql("""
SELECT
    Genre,
    ROUND(SUM(Global_Sales), 2) as total_sales,
    ROUND(AVG(Global_Sales), 2) as avg_sales_per_game
FROM vgsales
GROUP BY Genre
ORDER BY total_sales DESC
""").show()
```

[7] ✓ 0.4s

```
.. +-----+-----+-----+
   |      Genre|total_sales|avg_sales_per_game|
   +-----+-----+-----+
   |      Action|      1751.18|              0.53|
   |      Sports|      1330.93|              0.57|
   |      Shooter|      1037.37|              0.79|
   |Role-Playing|       927.37|              0.62|
   |      Platform|       831.37|              0.94|
   |      Misc|       809.96|              0.47|
   |      Racing|       732.04|              0.59|
   |      Fighting|       448.91|              0.53|
   |      Simulation|       392.2|              0.45|
   |      Puzzle|       244.95|              0.42|
   |      Adventure|       239.04|              0.19|
   |      Strategy|       175.12|              0.26|
   +-----+-----+-----+
```

Итог

Представленные hdfs команды и код на PySpark позволяют манипулировать данными внутри hdfs и предоставлять аналитику по предоставленному датасету