

## Демонстрация ключевых команд hdfs

### 1) Копирование файла в контейнер

```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\jupyterhub-on-hadoop> docker cp "C:\Users\User\.cache\kagglehub\datasets\gregorut\videogamesales\versions\2\vgsales.csv" 52af92bd1a04:/tmp/vgsales.csv
Successfully copied 1.36MB to 52af92bd1a04:/tmp/vgsales.csv
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\jupyterhub-on-hadoop> docker exec -it 52af92bd1a04 bash
root@52af92bd1a04:/#
```

### 2) Отправка датасета в корневую директорию hdfs

```
root@52af92bd1a04:/# hdfs dfs -put /tmp/vgsales.csv /user/data/vgsales.csv
put: `/user/data/vgsales.csv': No such file or directory: `hdfs://namenode:9000/user/data/vgsales.csv'
root@52af92bd1a04:/# hdfs dfs -put /tmp/vgsales.csv /vgsales.csv
2025-04-30 11:45:30,111 INFO saslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false
root@52af92bd1a04:/# hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 5 items
drwxrwxrwx - root supergroup 0 2025-04-23 14:10 /kt5_result
drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup 0 2025-03-30 11:15 /result
drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup 0 2025-01-29 13:56 /rmstate
drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup 0 2025-02-19 14:48 /user
-rw-r--r-- 3 root supergroup 1355781 2025-04-30 11:45 /vgsales.csv
```

### 3) Удаление файла из hdfs

```
root@52af92bd1a04:/# hdfs dfs -rm /vgsales.csv
Deleted /vgsales.csv
```

## Отработка SQL-запросов через Spark SQL

### 1) Создание представления и вывод базовых сведений

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession

spark = SparkSession.builder.getOrCreate()

file_path = r'C:\Users\User\.cache\kagglehub\datasets\gregorut\videogamesales\versions\2\vgsales.csv'
df = spark.read.csv(file_path, header=True, inferSchema=True)

df.createOrReplaceTempView("vgsales")

spark.sql("""
    SELECT
        COUNT(*) as total_games,
        COUNT(DISTINCT Platform) as platforms_count,
        COUNT(DISTINCT Genre) as genres_count,
        COUNT(DISTINCT Publisher) as publishers_count
    FROM vgsales
""").show()
[5]   ✓ 0.4s
...
+-----+-----+-----+
|total_games|platforms_count|genres_count|publishers_count|
+-----+-----+-----+
|      16598|            31|           12|            579|
```

### 2) Вывод десяти самых продаваемых игр

```
spark.sql("""  
    SELECT Name, Platform, Year, Global_Sales  
    FROM vgsales  
    ORDER BY Global_Sales DESC  
    LIMIT 10  
""").show(truncate=False)  
[6]   ✓  0.3s
```

...

Name	Platform	Year	Global_Sales
Wii Sports	Wii	2006	82.74
Super Mario Bros.	NES	1985	40.24
Mario Kart Wii	Wii	2008	35.82
Wii Sports Resort	Wii	2009	33.0
Pokemon Red/Pokemon Blue	GB	1996	31.37
Tetris	GB	1989	30.26
New Super Mario Bros.	DS	2006	30.01
Wii Play	Wii	2006	29.02
New Super Mario Bros. Wii	Wii	2009	28.62
Duck Hunt	NES	1984	28.31

3) Вывод продажи по жанрам

```
spark.sql("""
SELECT
    Genre,
    ROUND(SUM(Global_Sales), 2) as total_sales,
    ROUND(AVG(Global_Sales), 2) as avg_sales_per_game
FROM vgsales
GROUP BY Genre
ORDER BY total_sales DESC
""").show()

[7] ✓ 0.4s
```

...

Genre	total_sales	avg_sales_per_game
Action	1751.18	0.53
Sports	1330.93	0.57
Shooter	1037.37	0.79
Role-Playing	927.37	0.62
Platform	831.37	0.94
Misc	809.96	0.47
Racing	732.04	0.59
Fighting	448.91	0.53
Simulation	392.2	0.45
Puzzle	244.95	0.42
Adventure	239.04	0.19
Strategy	175.12	0.26

## Итог

Представленные hdfs команды и код на PySpark позволяют манипулировать данными внутри hdfs и предоставлять аналитику по предоставленному датасету