

ZÁKLADNÉ VZORCE

$$1D. \quad (c)' = 0$$

$$2D. \quad (x^a)' = ax^{a-1}$$

$$3D. \quad (\ln x)' = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$4D. \quad (e^x)' = e^x$$

$$5D. \quad (a^x)' = a^x \ln a$$

$$6D. \quad (\sin ax)' = a \cos ax$$

$$7D. \quad (\cos ax)' = -a \sin ax$$

$$8D. \quad (\operatorname{tg} x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$$

$$9D. \quad (\operatorname{cotg} x)' = -\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$$

$$10D. \quad (\arcsin x)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$11D. \quad (\arccos x)' = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$12D. \quad (\operatorname{arctg} x)' = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$13D. \quad (\operatorname{arccotg} x)' = -\frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$14D. \quad (cf(x))' = cf'(x)$$

$$15D. \quad (f(x) + g(x))' = f'(x) + g'(x)$$

$$16D. \quad (f(x) \cdot g(x))' = f'(x) \cdot g(x) + f(x) \cdot g'(x)$$

$$17D. \quad \left(\frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \right)' = \frac{f'(x) \cdot g(x) - f(x) \cdot g'(x)}{g^2 x}$$

Trigonometrické vzorce

$$1T. \quad \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$2T. \quad \sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cos x$$

$$3T. \quad \cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$4T. \quad \cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2}$$

$$5T. \quad \sin^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2}$$

$$6T. \quad \cos(-x) = \cos x$$

$$7T. \quad \sin(-x) = -\sin x$$

Základné vzorce

$$1Z. \quad a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)(a + b)$$

$$2Z. \quad a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$$

$$3Z. \quad a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$$

$$1I. \quad \int a \, dx = ax + C$$

$$2I. \quad \int x^a \, dx = \frac{x^{a+1}}{a+1} + C \text{ pre } a \neq -1$$

$$3I. \quad \int \frac{1}{x} \, dx = \ln |x| + C$$

$$4I. \quad \int e^x \, dx = e^x + C$$

$$5I. \quad \int a^x \, dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + C$$

$$6I. \quad \int \cos ax \, dx = \frac{\sin ax}{a} + C$$

$$7I. \quad \int \sin ax \, dx = -\frac{\cos ax}{a} + C$$

$$8I. \quad \int \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \, dx = \operatorname{tg} x + C$$

$$9I. \quad \int \frac{1}{\sin^2 x} \, dx = -\operatorname{cotg} x + C$$

$$10I. \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \, dx = \arcsin x + C$$

$$11I. \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \, dx = -\arccos x + C$$

$$12I. \quad \int \frac{1}{a^2+x^2} \, dx = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x}{a} + C$$

$$13I. \quad \int \frac{1}{1+x^2} \, dx = \operatorname{arccotg} x + C$$

$$14I. \quad \int cf(x) \, dx = c \int f(x) \, dx + C$$

$$15I. \quad \int (f(x) + g(x)) \, dx = \int f(x) \, dx + \int g(x) \, dx$$

$$16I. \quad \int u'v = u \cdot v - \int uv'$$

$$17I. \quad \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2+k}} \, dx = \ln |x + \sqrt{x^2+k}| + C$$

$$18I. \quad \int \frac{1}{a^2-x^2} \, dx = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{a+x}{a-x} \right| + C$$

$$19I. \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} \, dx = \arcsin \frac{x}{a} + C$$

$$20I. \quad \int \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)} \, dx = \ln |f(x)| + C$$

$$21I. \quad \int_a^b f(x) \, dx = F(b) - F(a)$$

kde $F'(x) = f(x)$

Logaritmické funkcie (pre $a > 0, a \neq 1$)

$$1L. \quad \log_a(x \cdot y) = \log_a x + \log_a y$$

$$2L. \quad \log_a \frac{x}{y} = \log_a x - \log_a y$$

$$3L. \quad \log_a x^y = y \log_a x$$