

(SYSTEM)
 SUBSTAVY LINEARNYCH ROVNIC O 2 (A VIAC) NEZNAKYCH (N-ROZM.)
 $n=2$ ($n=3$) ①

$$a_1x + b_1y = c_1$$

$$a_2x + b_2y = c_2$$

a) METODY MEŠENIA

- 1) SUBSTITUČNÁ
- 2) POROVNÁVACIA
- 3) SČÍTACIA (ADITÍVNA)
- 4) GRAFICKÁ
- 5) POMOCOU DETERMINANTOU

MA' NEK. VEČA RIEŠENÍ

$$y = d$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y = 4 \\ 3x = 4 + 2d \end{cases}$$

$$x = \frac{4 + 2d}{3}$$

$$d = 0; \left(\frac{4}{3}, 0\right)$$

$$3 \cdot \frac{4}{3} - 2 \cdot 0 = 4 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$\left(\frac{4 + 2d}{3}, d\right)$$

$$d \in \mathbb{R} \quad d = 1$$

$$\left(2, 1\right)$$

b) RIEŠITEĽNOSŤ

- 1) SYSTÉM VEĽA' RIEŠENIE
- 2) -IL- MA' NEKONVEČNE VEČA RIEŠENÍ
- 3) MA' JEDINÉ RIEŠENIE.

$$1) \quad 3x - 2y = 4 \quad | \cdot (-2)$$

$$6x - 4y = 5 \quad \downarrow$$

$$-6x + 6x + 4y - 4y = -8 + 5$$

$$0 = -3 \quad \text{neplatí}$$

\Rightarrow SYSTÉM VEĽA' RIEŠENIE

$$2) \quad \begin{array}{r} 3x - 2y = 4 \quad \leftarrow + \\ 6x - 4y = 8 \quad \leftarrow \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \\ \hline 0 = 0 \end{array}$$

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3) SYSTÉM MÁ JEDINÉ ŘEŠENÍ

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 2y = 4 \quad (-2) \\ 6x + 4y = 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8y = -3 \\ y = -\frac{3}{8} \end{array}$$

$$3x - 2 \cdot \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) = 4$$

$$3x = 4 - \frac{6}{8}$$

$$3x = 4 - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$3x = \frac{13}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{13}{12}$$

$$\left(\frac{13}{12}; -\frac{3}{8}\right)$$

OVERVIEW

$$L^U = \left\{ \frac{13}{12} - 2 \cdot \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) = \frac{13}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{16}{4} = 4 \right\}$$

$$L^U = \emptyset$$

$$L^U = \left\{ \frac{13}{12} + 4 \cdot \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) = \frac{13}{2} - \frac{3}{2} = \frac{10}{2} = 5 \right\}$$

$$\underline{\underline{L^U = \emptyset}}$$

4) GRAFICKÁ METODA

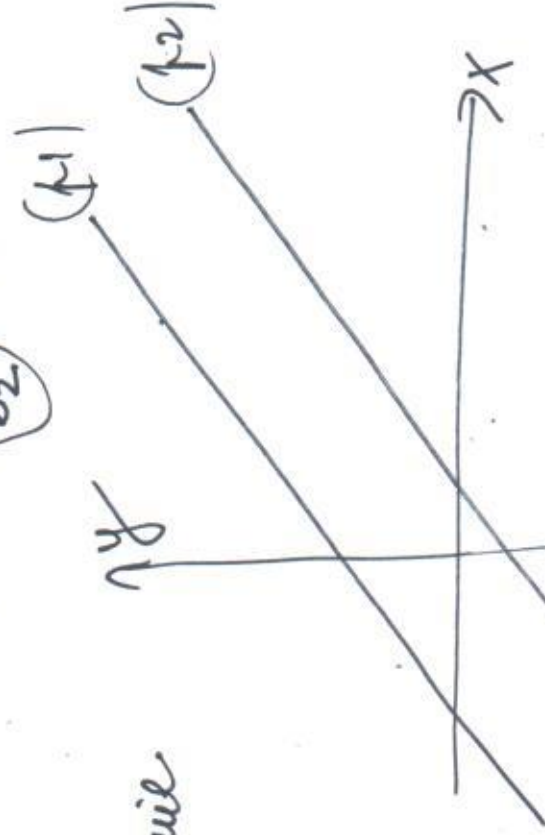
$$a_1x + b_1y = c_1$$

$$a_2x + b_2y = c_2$$

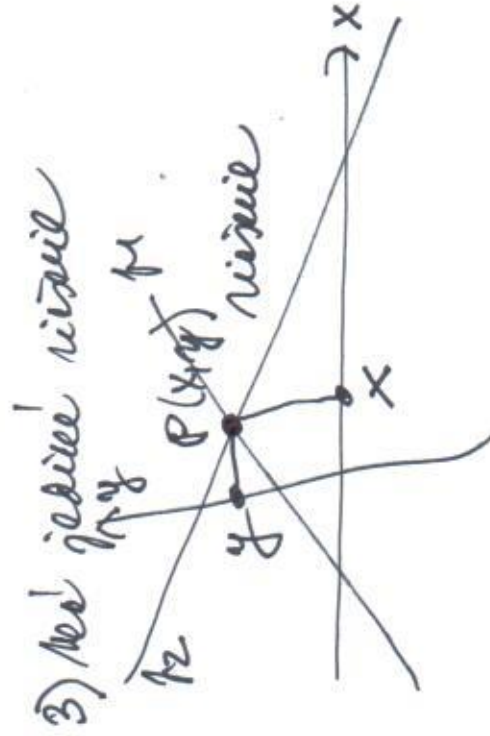
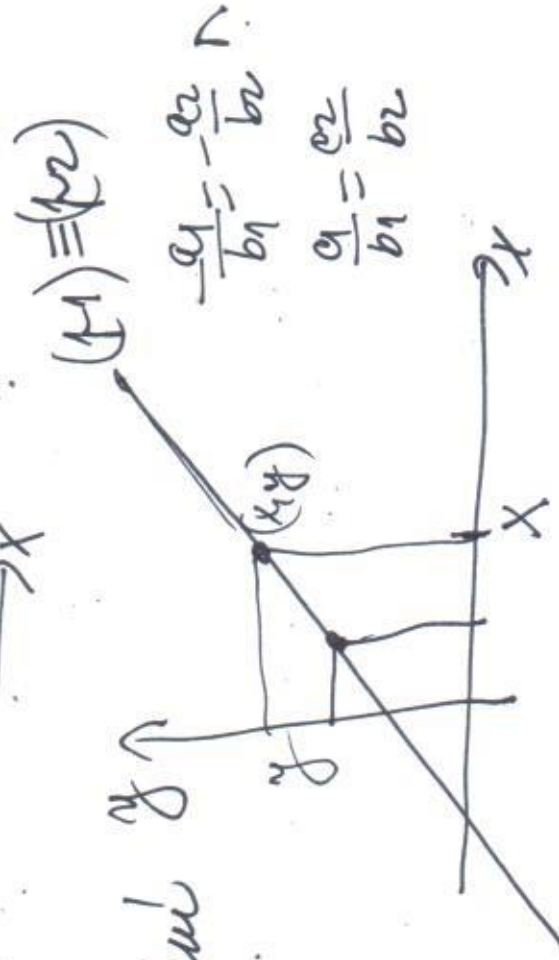
$$y = \frac{c_1 - a_1x}{b_1} \quad (p_1) \text{ grafu je p\u016fabu}$$

$$y = \frac{c_2 - a_2x}{b_2} \quad (p_2) \quad -\frac{a_1}{b_1} = -\frac{a_2}{b_2}$$

1) rovn\u00e1n\u00ed



2) rovn\u00e1n\u00ed



(3)

PRÍKLAD

$$3x - 2y = 4$$

$$x + 3y = 5$$

1) SUBSTITUCENA

$$3x - 2y = 4$$

$$x = 5 - 3y$$

$$3(5 - 3y) - 2y = 4$$

$$15 - 9y - 2y = 4$$

$$-11y = -11$$

$$\underline{y = 1}$$

(2, 1)

$$x = 5 - 3y = 5 - 3 = \underline{\underline{2}}$$

2) POROVNÁVACIA METÓDA

$$3x - 2y = 4$$

$$x + 3y = 5$$

$$\underline{x = \frac{4+2y}{3} \quad \wedge \quad x = 5-3y}$$

$$\frac{4+2y}{3} = 5-3y \quad | \cdot 3$$

$$4+2y = 15-9y$$

$$11y = 11 \Rightarrow \underline{y = 1} \quad \underline{\underline{x = 2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 2y &= 4 \\ x + 3y &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

3) СЧІТАЧА (ЕЛИМІНАЦІЯ)

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 2y = 4 \quad | \cdot 3 \\ x + 3y = 5 \quad | \cdot 2 \end{array}$$

$$9x - 6y = 12$$

$$2x + 6y = 10$$

$$11x = 22$$

$$\underline{x = 2}$$

$$2 + 3y = 5$$

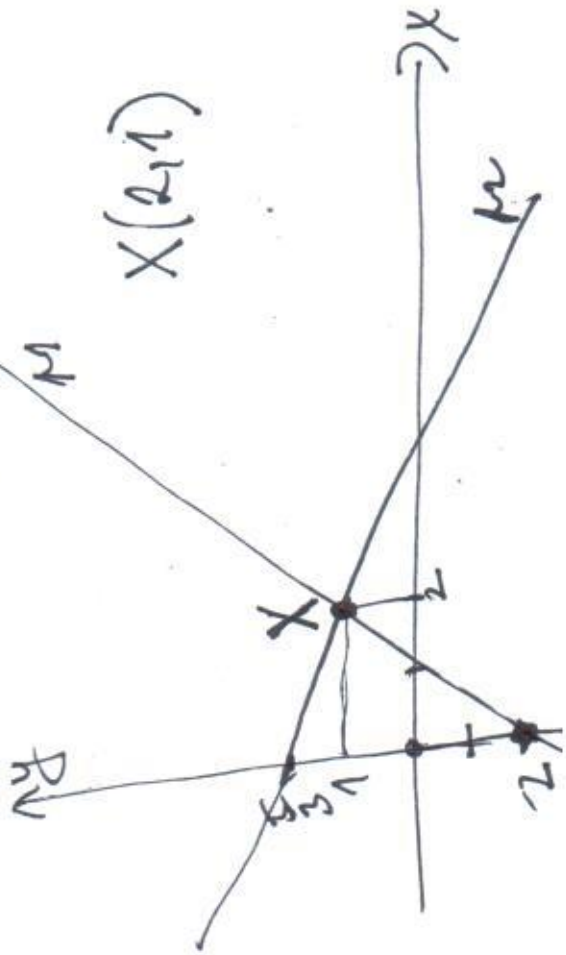
$$3y = 3$$

$$\underline{y = 1}$$

$$y = \frac{3x - 4}{2} \quad (1)$$

$$y = \frac{5 - x}{3} \quad (2)$$

4) ГРАФІЧНА МЕТОДА



5) POMOČOU DETERMINANTOV

$$\begin{array}{l} a_1x + b_1y = c_1 \\ a_2x + b_2y = c_2 \end{array}$$

DETERMINANT (ČÍSLO)

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} = a_1 \cdot b_2 - a_2 \cdot b_1$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ MATICA SYSTÉMU}$$

$$D_1 = \begin{vmatrix} c_1 & b_1 \\ c_2 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} = c_1 b_2 - b_1 c_2$$

diagonála
~~hlavná~~

$$D_2 = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} = a_1 c_2 - a_2 c_1$$

vedľajšia
diagonála

RIEŠENIE SYSTÉMU:

$$x = \frac{D_1}{D}, \quad y = \frac{D_2}{D}, \quad \text{KA PREDPOKLADU, ŽE } D \neq 0$$

ak $D \neq 0$, SYSTÉM MÁ JEDINÉ RIEŠENIE

ak $D = 0$ — ∞ BODŮ VÝHADNE ALEBO NEK. VEĽÁ RIEŠENÍ

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$$\begin{array}{l} 3x - 2y = 4 \\ x + 3y = 5 \end{array}$$

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \cdot 3 - (-2) \cdot 1 = 9 + 2 = \underline{\underline{11}} \quad D \neq 0$$

$$D_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 12 - (-2) \cdot 5 = 12 + 10 = \underline{\underline{22}}$$

$$D_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \cdot 5 - 1 \cdot 4 = 15 - 4 = \underline{\underline{11}}$$

$$x = \frac{D_1}{D} = \frac{22}{11} = \underline{\underline{2}}$$

$$y = \frac{D_2}{D} = \frac{11}{11} = \underline{\underline{1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 2y &= 4 \\ 6x - 4y &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 6 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \cdot (-4) - (-2) \cdot 6 = 0$$

NEMÁ RIEŠENIE

$$3x - 2y = 4$$

$$6x - 4y = 8$$

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 6 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

MA' NEK. VEČA RIEŠENÍ

NEHODÍME POUŽIŤ NA RIEŠENIE METÓDU DETERMINANTOU,
ALE INÚ METÓDU.

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DEPENDENTY 3. STUPNĚ

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$$a_1x + b_1y + c_1z = d_1$$

$$a_2x + b_2y + c_2z = d_2$$

$$a_3x + b_3y + c_3z = d_3$$

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} \quad D_1 = \begin{vmatrix} d_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ d_2 & b_2 & c_2 \\ d_3 & b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$D_2 = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & d_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & d_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & d_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} \quad D_3 = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 & d_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 & d_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 & d_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\text{ak } D \neq 0$$

$$x = \frac{D_1}{D}; \quad y = \frac{D_2}{D}; \quad z = \frac{D_3}{D}$$

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$$D = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$\begin{matrix} a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 & c_3 \end{matrix}$

$$= a_1 b_2 c_3 + a_2 b_3 c_1 + a_3 b_1 c_2 - (a_1 b_3 c_2 + a_2 b_1 c_3 + a_3 b_2 c_1)$$

PROVED.

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$\begin{matrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{matrix}$

$$= 1(-1)1 + 1 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1) + (-1) \cdot 1 \cdot 1 - [(-1)(-1)(-1) + 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1]$$

$$= -1 - 1 - 1 - [-1 + 1 + 1] = -3 - 1 = -4$$

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 4$$

PRİKAD.

$$\begin{aligned} x+y-z &= 17 \\ x+z-y &= 13 \\ y+z-x &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x+y-z &= 17 \\ x-z+y &= 13 \\ -x+y+z &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = -1 - 1 - (-1 + 1 + 1) = -3 - 1 = -4$$

$$(15, 12, 16)$$

$$D_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 17 & 1 & -1 \\ 13 & -1 & 1 \\ 7 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = -17 - 13 + 7 - (7 + 17 + 13) = -23 - 37 = -60$$

$$D_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 17 & -1 \\ 1 & 13 & 1 \\ -1 & 7 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 13 + (-17) - 7 - (13 + 7 + 17) = -11 - 37 = -48$$

$$z = \frac{D_1}{D} = \frac{-60}{-4} = 15 \quad y = \frac{-48}{-4} = 12 \quad x = \frac{-40}{-4} = 10$$

(11)

$$D_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 17 \\ 1 & -1 & 13 \\ -1 & 1 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = -4 + 17 - 13 - (17 + 13 + 7) = -3 - 37 = -40$$

SLOVNÉ ÚLOHY O 2-3 NEZNÁMYCH

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OTEC JE O 8 ROKOV STARŠÍ AKO JE TROJNÁSOBNÝ VEK SYNA.
ZA 20 ROKOV BUDE OTEC 2X TAKÝ STARÝ AKO SYN.
KOĽKO ROKOV MÁ OTEC A KOĽKO MÁ SYN?

RIEŠENIE

OTEC... x rokov.
SYN... y - u -

$$\begin{array}{l} x - 8 = 3 \cdot y \\ x + 20 = (y + 20) \cdot 2 \end{array}$$

$$x = 44$$

$$y = 12$$

VELOTA JE 44 ROKOV, VEK SYNA JE 12 ROKOV.

PRÍKLAD

ATBIC

ROBOTNÍCI

AaB

BY JU VYKONALI

ZA 12 DNÍ

DO DNÍ

BaC

—

AN 15 DNÍ

AaC

—

AN 15 DNÍ

AKO DLHO BY PRÁCU VYKONÁVAL KAŽDÝ SAMO?

KA KOLKO DNÍ BY VYKONALI PRÁCU VŠETCI TRAJA

SPOLUČENÉ?

1. ROB. A ZA 1 DNÍ ...

2. ROB. B ZA 1 DNÍ

3. ROB. C —

x del

y del

z del

$\frac{1}{x}$

$\frac{1}{y}$

$\frac{1}{z}$

$$\frac{12}{x} + \frac{12}{y} = 1$$

$$\frac{12}{y} + \frac{12}{z} = 1$$

$$\frac{15}{x} + \frac{15}{z} = 1$$

(14)

$$\frac{12}{x} + \frac{12}{y} = 1$$

$$\frac{20}{x} + \frac{20}{z} = 1$$

$$\frac{15}{x} + \frac{15}{z} = 1$$

$$12x + 12y = 1 \quad | \cdot (-20)$$

$$20x + 20z = 1 \quad | \cdot (12)$$

$$15x + 15z = 1$$

$$-240x - 240y = -20$$

$$240x + 240z = 12$$

$$15x + 15z = 1$$

$$15x + 15 \cdot \frac{1}{60} = 1$$

$$15x = 1 - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$15x = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$12 \cdot \frac{1}{20} + 12y = 1$$

$$\frac{3}{5} + 12y = 1 \Rightarrow 12y = 1 - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$y = \frac{2}{5 \cdot 12} = \frac{2}{60} = \frac{1}{30}$$

$$-240x + 240z = -8$$

$$15x + 15z = 1 \quad | \cdot 16$$

$$\frac{15 \cdot 16}{90} = \frac{240}{90}$$

$$-240x + 240z = -8$$

$$240x + 240z = 16$$

$$x = \frac{3}{60} = \frac{1}{20}$$

$$15x = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 480z = 8$$

$$z = \frac{8}{480} = \frac{1}{60}$$

SUBST.

$$\frac{1}{x} = x$$

$$\frac{1}{y} = y$$

$$\frac{1}{z} = z$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{20} \Rightarrow x = 20$$

$$y = 30$$

$$z = 60$$

13. VETČI SPOLOČNÉ ŽA N DUL

$$\frac{n}{20} + \frac{n}{30} + \frac{n}{60} = 1$$

$$\frac{3n + 2n + n}{60} = 1$$

$$\frac{6n}{60} = 1$$

$$6n = 60$$

$$\underline{\underline{n = 10}}$$

SPOLOČNÉ ŽA 10 DUL.