

Chapel Overview

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SC11: November 16th, 2011





What is Chapel?

- A new parallel programming language
 - Design and development led by Cray Inc.
 - In collaboration with academics, labs, industry
 - Initiated under the DARPA HPCS program
- **Overall goal:** Improve programmer productivity
 - Improve the **programmability** of parallel computers
 - Match or beat the **performance** of current programming models
 - Support better **portability** than current programming models
 - Improve the **robustness** of parallel codes
- A work-in-progress

Chapel's Implementation

- Being developed as open source at SourceForge
- Licensed as BSD software
- **Target Architectures:**
 - multicore desktops and laptops
 - commodity clusters
 - Cray architectures
 - systems from other vendors
 - (in-progress: CPU+accelerator hybrids, manycore, ...)

Chapel's Origins

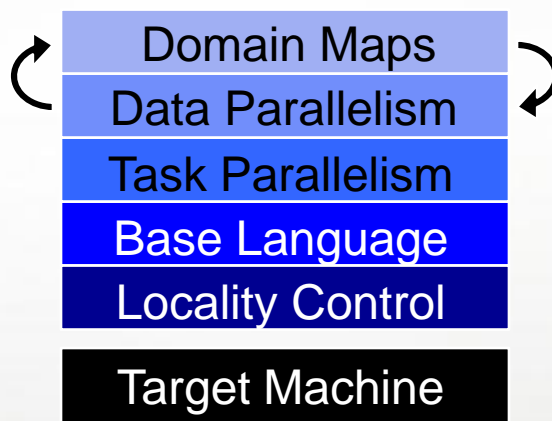
- **HPCS:** High Productivity Computing Systems  
 - Overall goal: Raise high-end user productivity by 10x
 - Productivity = Performance + Programmability + Portability + Robustness*
- **Phase II:** Cray, IBM, Sun (July 2003 – June 2006)
 - Goal: Propose new productive system architectures
 - Each vendor created a new programming language
 - **Cray:** Chapel
 - **IBM:** X10
 - **Sun:** Fortress
- **Phase III:** Cray, IBM (July 2006 –)
 - Goal: Develop the systems proposed in phase II
 - Each vendor implemented a compiler for their language
 - Sun also continued their Fortress effort without HPCS funding

Chapel's Multiresolution Design

Multiresolution Design: Support multiple tiers of features

- higher levels for programmability, productivity
- lower levels for greater degrees of control

Chapel language concepts



- build the higher-level concepts in terms of the lower
- permit the user to intermix layers arbitrarily

Sample Chapel Features

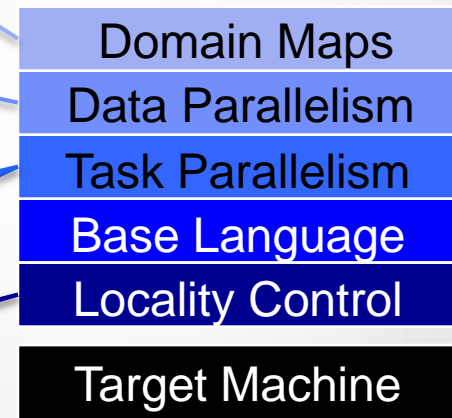
```
const D = [1..n] dmapped Cyclic(startIdx=1);
var A, B, C: [D] real;
forall (a,b,c) in (A,B,C) do
  a = b + alpha * c;
```

High-level features implemented...

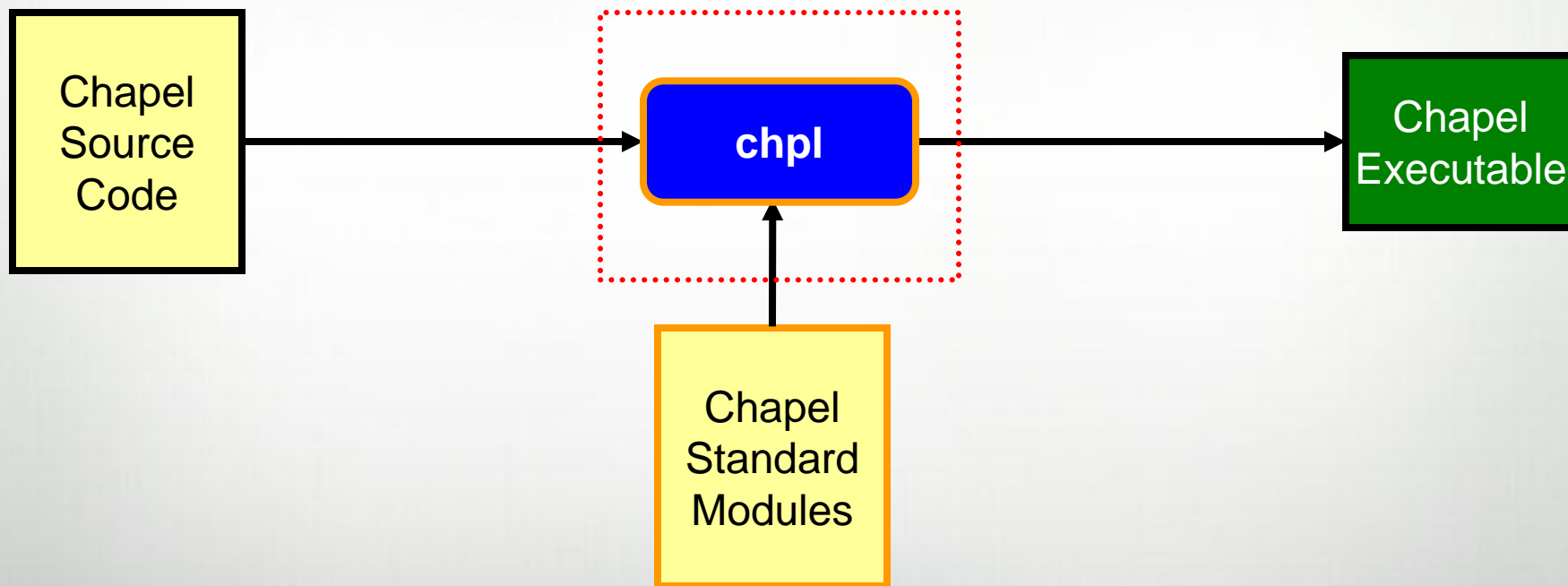
- in Chapel
- using lower-level features
- by end-users

```
var buffer$: [0..numEIts] sync real;
cobegin {
  on Locales[1] do producer(buffer$);
  on A[i] do consumer(buffer$);
}
```

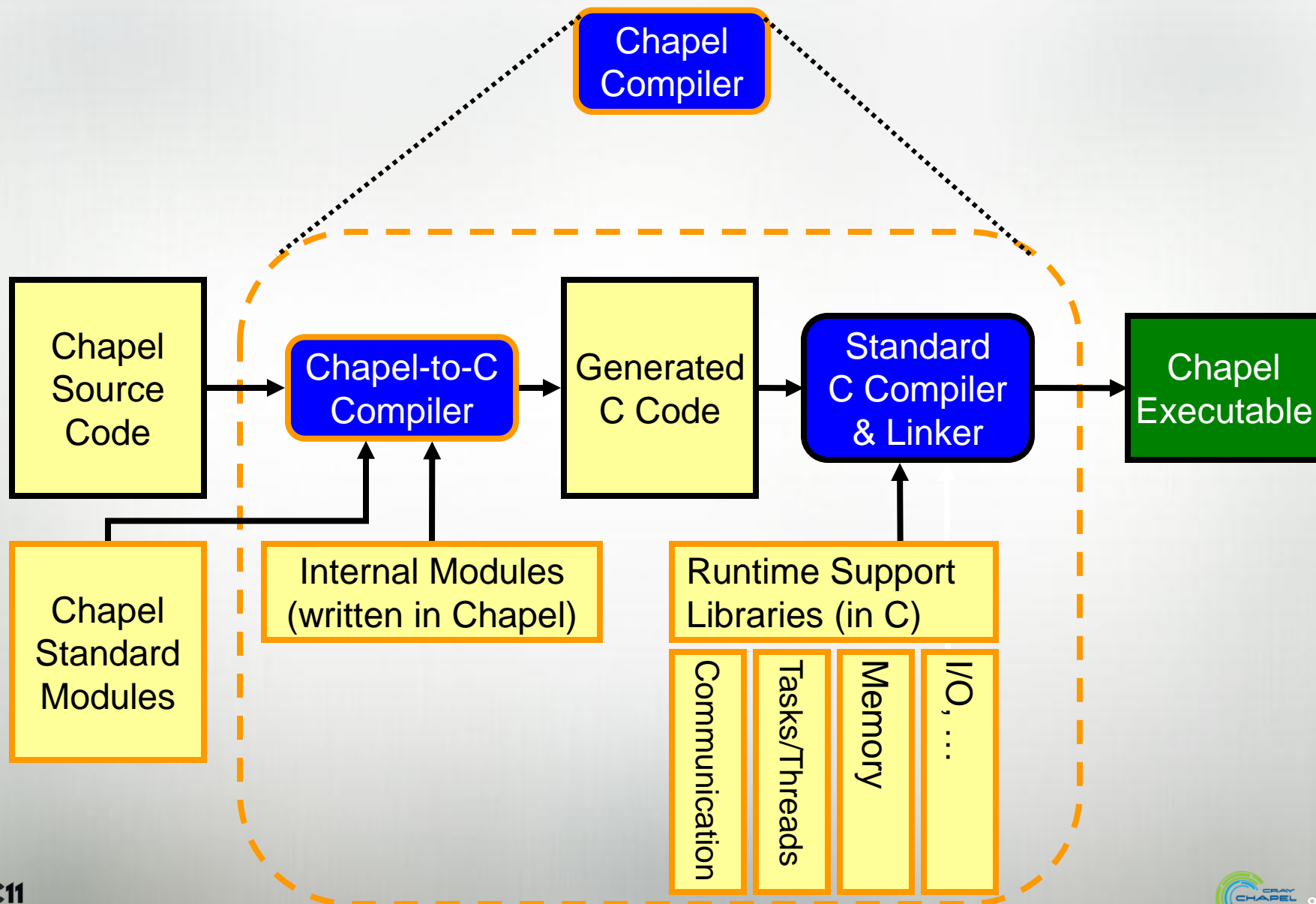
Chapel language concepts



Compiling Chapel



Chapel Compiler Architecture



Implementation Status -- Version 1.4.0

In a nutshell:

- Most features work at a functional level
- Many performance optimizations remain

This is a good time to:

- Try out the language and compiler
- Give us feedback to improve Chapel
- Use Chapel for non-performance-critical projects
- Use Chapel for parallel programming education

In evaluating the language:

- Try to judge it by how it should *ultimately* perform rather than how it does today
 - lots of low-hanging fruit remains, as well as some challenges

Chapel at SC11 (see chapel.cray.com/events.html for details)

- **Mon:** full-day tutorial
- **Mon:** 2nd annual CHUG happy hour/meet-up
- **Tues:** HPC Challenge BoF (12:15-1:15)
- **Wed:** Chapel Lightning Talks BoF (12:15-1:15)
- **Thurs:** “Punctuated Equilibrium at Exascale” Panel (5:30-7:00)
- **Fri:** half-day tutorial
- **T-Th:** Chapel posters in PGAS booth, Chapel team members staffing (T 2-4, W 10-12, W 4-6, Th 10-12)

Chapel Team's Next Steps

- Continue to improve performance and add missing features
- Expand the set of codes that we are studying
- Expand the set of architectures that we can target effectively
- Support the release
- Continue to support collaborations and seek out new ones
- Determine Chapel's future after HPCS ends (October 2012)

Chapel 5-year Plan: Key Components

- **Advisory Board**
 - help steer Chapel team's priorities on a regular basis
 - performance vs. features vs. a mix of both
 - which optimizations and features to prioritize
 - which benchmarks, idioms to focus on
- **Agile milestones rather than *a priori***
 - dynamically react to community's needs, R&D challenges
- **Improve openness of project, transition to community**
- **Unified Chapel reporting**
 - rather than reporting to several programs, Chapel is the program
 - reduces reporting burden, permitting team to focus more on work
 - brings those interested in Chapel to a single meeting

If you end up thinking “I Like Chapel, how can I help?”

- **Let people know that you like it and why**
 - your colleagues
 - your employer/institution
 - Cray leadership (stop by the Cray booth this week)
- **Help us evolve it from prototype to production**
 - contribute back to the source base
 - collaborate with us
 - help fund us to grow the team
 - help us get from “How will Cray make Chapel succeed?” to “How can we as a community make Chapel succeed?”

Join Our Growing Community

- Cray:



Brad Chamberlain



Sung-Eun Choi



Greg Titus



Vass Litvinov



Tom Hildebrandt

- External Collaborators:



Albert Sidelnik
(UIUC)



Jonathan Turner
(CU Boulder)



Kyle Wheeler
(Sandia)



You? Your
Friend/Student/
Colleague?

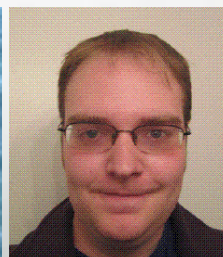
- Interns:



Jonathan Claridge
(UW)



Hannah Hemmaplarch
(UW)



Andy Stone
(Colorado State)



Jim Dinan
(OSU)



Rob Bocchino
(UIUC)



Mackale Joyner
(Rice)

Featured Collaborations (see chapel.cray.com/collaborations.html for details)

- **Tasking using Qthreads:** Sandia (Rich Murphy, Kyle Wheeler, Dylan Stark)
 - **paper at CUG, May 2011**
- **Interoperability using Babel/BRAID:** LLNL (Tom Epperly, Adrian Prantl, et al.)
 - **paper at PGAS, Oct 2011**
- **Dynamic Iterators:**
- **Bulk-Copy Opt:**
- **Parallel File I/O:**
- } U Malaga (Rafael Asenjo, Maria Angeles Navarro, et al.)
- **paper at ParCo, Aug 2011**
- **Improved I/O & Data Channels:** LTS (Michael Ferguson)
- **CPU-GPU Computing:** UIUC (David Padua, Albert Sidelnik, Maria Garzarán)
 - **tech report, April 2011**
- **Interfaces/Generics/OOP:** CU Boulder (Jeremy Siek, Jonathan Turner)
- **Tasking over Nanos++:** BSC/UPC (Alex Duran)
- **Tuning/Portability/Enhancements:** ORNL (Matt Baker, Jeff Kuehn, Steve Poole)
- **Chapel-MPI Compatibility:** Argonne (Rusty Lusk, Pavan Balaji, Jim Dinan, et al.)

Collaboration Ideas (see chapel.cray.com/collaborations.html for details)

- memory management policies/mechanisms
- dynamic load balancing: task throttling and stealing
- parallel I/O and checkpointing
- exceptions; resiliency
- application studies and performance optimizations
- index/subdomain semantics and optimizations
- targeting different back-ends (LLVM, MS CLR, ...)
- runtime compilation
- library support
- tools: debuggers, performance analysis, IDEs, interpreters, visualizers
- database-style programming
- autotuning
- (your ideas here...)

For More Information

Chapel project page: <http://chapel.cray.com>

- overview, papers, presentations, language spec, ...

Chapel SourceForge page: <https://sourceforge.net/projects/chapel/>

- release downloads, public mailing lists, code repository, ...

Mailing Lists:

- chapel_info@cray.com: contact the team
- chapel-users@lists.sourceforge.net: user-oriented discussion list
- chapel-developers@lists.sourceforge.net: dev.-oriented discussion
- chapel-education@lists.sourceforge.net: educator-oriented discussion
- chapel-bugs@lists.sourceforge.net: public bug forum
- chapel_bugs@cray.com: private bug mailing list