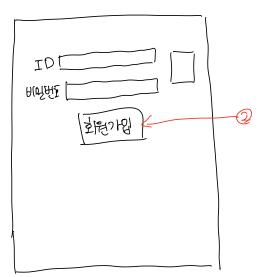
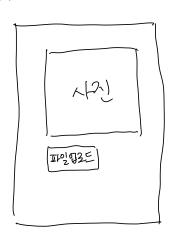
1. 320



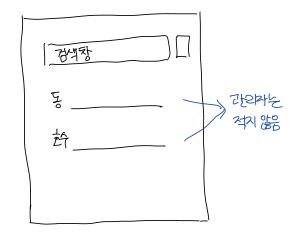
2. 期間 世間音



3. THYSIGH >>1



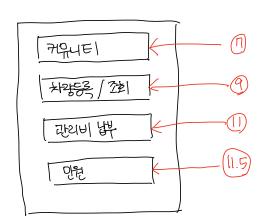
4. 量的调量量



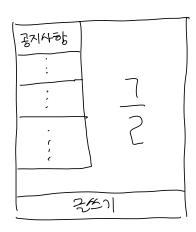
5. 到别图



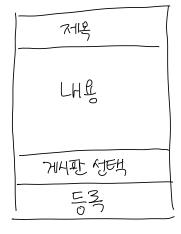
6. 割児 (메인)



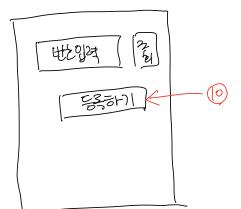
7. 71845



D. TIME TY



9. 郑锡/祖



10. 등록하기



