

Vocabulary Training: Unit 11 - South Africa

Part 1: Multicultural Society

Key terms:

1. **Apartheid:** The system of racial segregation in South Africa (1948-1994).
2. **Reconciliation:** The process of restoring friendly relations after conflict.
3. **Rainbow Nation:** Term for South Africa's diverse, multicultural society.
4. **Township:** Urban areas designated for non-white residents during apartheid.
5. **Ubuntu:** South African philosophy meaning "humanity" or "I am because we are".

Part 2: History of South Africa

Timeline essentials:

- * **Colonial era:** European settlement and exploitation.
- * **Apartheid (1948-1994):** Systemic racial segregation and oppression.
- * **Nelson Mandela:** First black president; symbol of resistance and reconciliation.
- * **Post-apartheid:** Ongoing challenges of inequality and nation-building.

Part 3: Literature - "Born a Crime" by Trevor Noah

Trevor Noah's memoir explores:

- * Growing up mixed-race during/after apartheid.
- * The absurdity and cruelty of racial laws.
- * His mother's strength and resilience.

Part 4: Writing Task - Blog Post

Write a blog post (approx. 200 words) about what you learned about South Africa's journey from apartheid to democracy.

Grammar: Mixed Tenses

Example: *South Africa **has come** (present perfect) a long way since apartheid **ended** (simple past) in 1994.*