

Word Formation Practice - Grade 7B

Word Formation Practice - Grade 7B (B2/C1 Level)

Part 1: Suffixes and Prefixes

Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in brackets.

1. The (EXPLAIN) _____ provided by the scientist was far too complex for the general public.
 2. It is (ADVISE) _____ to book your tickets well in advance during the peak season.
 3. Her (COMMIT) _____ to the project was truly inspiring to the rest of the team.
 4. The sudden (APPEAR) _____ of the witness changed the entire course of the trial.
 5. Many people find the (KIND) _____ of strangers to be very moving.
 6. The (GROW) _____ of the technology sector has been exponential over the last decade.
 7. We need to find a (SOLVE) _____ to this problem before the deadline.
 8. His (BEHAVE) _____ at the party was completely unacceptable.
 9. There is a wide (VARY) _____ of opinions on the new government policy.
 10. The (STRENGTH) _____ of the bridge was tested before it was opened to traffic.
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Part 2: Advanced Word Formation

Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the root word.

1. (EMPLOY) _____ is a major issue in many developing countries.
 2. The (THREAT) _____ of global warming is one of the greatest challenges of our time.
 3. It was a (MEMORY) _____ occasion that we will all cherish forever.
 4. The (DESCRIBE) _____ she gave of the suspect was incredibly detailed.
 5. (CURIOUS) _____ killed the cat, as the old saying goes.
 6. The (MAINTAIN) _____ of the building is the responsibility of the landlord.
 7. She made a (REMARK) _____ recovery after the surgery.
 8. (CONFLUENCE) _____ of several factors led to the economic crisis.
 9. The (ACCURATE) _____ of the results was questioned by several experts.
 10. He is known for his (GENEROUS) _____ towards charitable causes.
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Part 3: Open Cloze & Formation

Think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only one word.

1. The (SUCCESS) _____ of the mission depended on perfect timing.
 2. (PREVENT) _____ is better than cure.
 3. There has been a significant (IMPROVE) _____ in his work this term.
 4. The (DISTANT) _____ between the two cities is roughly 200 kilometers.
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Solutions

****Part 1:**** 1. explanation, 2. advisable, 3. commitment, 4. appearance, 5. kindness, 6. growth, 7. solution, 8. behaviour/behavior, 9. variation/variety, 10. strength.

****Part 2:**** 1. Unemployment, 2. threat, 3. memorable, 4. description, 5. Curiosity, 6. maintenance, 7. remarkable, 8. Confluence, 9. accuracy, 10. generosity.

****Part 3:**** 1. success, 2. Prevention, 3. improvement, 4. distance.

Detailed Solutions - Word Formation Practice - Grade 7B

Solutions - Word Formation Practice (Detailed)

Part 1: Suffixes and Prefixes

1. ****explanation**** (Root: explain. Verb -> Noun transition using suffix -ation).
2. ****advisable**** (Root: advise. Verb -> Adjective. Note: drop the 'e' before adding -able).
3. ****commitment**** (Root: commit. Verb -> Noun. Doubling the final 't' is crucial).
4. ****appearance**** (Root: appear. Verb -> Noun using suffix -ance).
5. ****kindness**** (Root: kind. Adjective -> Noun using suffix -ness).
6. ****growth**** (Root: grow. Verb -> Noun. Irregular change from 'grow' to 'growth').
7. ****solution**** (Root: solve. Verb -> Noun using suffix -tion. Note the spelling change from 'v' to 'u').
8. ****behaviour / behavior**** (Root: behave. Verb -> Noun. Both British and American spellings are correct).
9. ****variation / variety**** (Root: vary. Verb -> Noun. 'Variation' refers to a change; 'variety' refers to a range of types).
10. ****strength**** (Root: strong. Adjective -> Noun. Irregular vowel change).

Part 2: Advanced Word Formation

1. ****Unemployment**** (Root: employ. Suffix -ment for noun; Prefix un- to indicate the lack of jobs as an issue).
2. ****threat**** (Root: threaten. Verb -> Noun. 'Threaten' is the action; 'threat' is the noun form).
3. ****memorable**** (Root: memory. Noun -> Adjective. Something worth remembering).
4. ****description**** (Root: describe. Verb -> Noun. Note the spelling change from 'b' to 'p' before adding -tion).
5. ****Curiosity**** (Root: curious. Adjective -> Noun using suffix -ity).
6. ****maintenance**** (Root: maintain. Verb -> Noun. Note the spelling change from -ain to -en before adding -ance).
7. ****remarkable**** (Root: remark. Verb -> Adjective. Something worthy of notice).
8. ****Confluence**** (Root: confluence - note: provided as root but testing prefix/suffix understanding. Usually refers to the flowing together of things).
9. ****accuracy**** (Root: accurate. Adjective -> Noun using suffix -acy).
10. ****generosity**** (Root: generous. Adjective -> Noun using suffix -osity).

Part 3: Open Cloze & Formation

1. ****success**** (Root: succeed. Noun form needed).
2. ****Prevention**** (Root: prevent. Common proverb: "Prevention is better than cure").
3. ****improvement**** (Root: improve. Verb -> Noun using suffix -ment).
4. ****distance**** (Root: distant. Adjective -> Noun using suffix -ance).