Vocabulary Training: Unit 12 - India

Part 1: India - Past and Present

Key concepts:

1. **British Raj:** The period of British colonial rule in India (1858-1947).

2. **Independence movement:** Led by figures like Mahatma Gandhi and Jawaharlal Nehru.

3. **Partition (1947):** Division into India and Pakistan; caused massive displacement.

4. **Bengaluru (Bangalore):** India's "Silicon Valley" - IT and tech hub.

5. **Bollywood:** Mumbai-based Hindi-language film industry (world's largest by output).

Part 2: Modern India

*   **Economic growth:** One of the fastest-growing major economies.

*   **Diversity:** Over 1.4 billion people; hundreds of languages.

*   **Challenges:** Poverty, inequality, environmental issues.

*   **IT sector:** Global leader in software services and outsourcing.

Part 3: Indian Film Industry

*   **Bollywood:** Produces ~1,500 films/year.

*   **Global reach:** Indian diaspora worldwide; growing international fanbase.

*   **Themes:** Often feature music, dance, drama, and family values.

Part 4: Writing Tasks

Option A - Essay: Write an essay (approx. 250 words) comparing India's colonial past with its modern tech-driven economy.

Option B - Report: Write a report (approx. 200-250 words) on the Indian film industry's impact on global culture.

Grammar: Linking Words

Use: *furthermore, however, in addition, consequently, nevertheless* to connect ideas smoothly.

Example: *India has a booming tech sector; **however**, poverty remains a significant challenge.*