

Table of Discrete-Time Fourier Transform Pairs:

$$\text{Discrete-Time Fourier Transform} \quad : \quad X(\omega) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n]e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$\text{Inverse Discrete-Time Fourier Transform} \quad : \quad x[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{2\pi} X(\omega)e^{j\omega n} d\omega .$$

$x[n]$	$X(\omega)$	condition
$a^n u[n]$	$\frac{1}{1 - ae^{-j\omega}}$	$ a < 1$
$(n+1)a^n u[n]$	$\frac{1}{(1 - ae^{-j\omega})^2}$	$ a < 1$
$\frac{(n+r-1)!}{n!(r-1)!} a^n u[n]$	$\frac{1}{(1 - ae^{-j\omega})^r}$	$ a < 1$
$\delta[n]$	1	
$\delta[n - n_0]$	$e^{-j\omega n_0}$	
$x[n] = 1$	$2\pi \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(\omega - 2\pi k)$	
$u[n]$	$\frac{1}{1 - e^{-j\omega}} + \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \pi \delta(\omega - 2\pi k)$	
$e^{j\omega_0 n}$	$2\pi \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(\omega - \omega_0 - 2\pi k)$	
$\cos(\omega_0 n)$	$\pi \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \{\delta(\omega - \omega_0 - 2\pi k) + \delta(\omega + \omega_0 - 2\pi k)\}$	
$\sin(\omega_0 n)$	$\frac{\pi}{j} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \{\delta(\omega - \omega_0 - 2\pi k) - \delta(\omega + \omega_0 - 2\pi k)\}$	
$\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n - kN]$	$\frac{2\pi}{N} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta\left(\omega - \frac{2\pi k}{N}\right)$	
$x[n] = \begin{cases} 1 & , \quad n \leq N \\ 0 & , \quad n > N \end{cases}$	$\frac{\sin(\omega(N + 1/2))}{\sin(\omega/2)}$	
$\frac{\sin(Wn)}{\pi n} = \frac{W}{\pi} \text{sinc}\left(\frac{Wn}{\pi}\right)$	$X(\omega) = \begin{cases} 1 & , \quad 0 \leq \omega \leq W \\ 0 & , \quad W < \omega \leq \pi \end{cases}$	
$X(\omega)$ is periodic with period 2π		

Table of Discrete-Time Fourier Transform Properties: For each property, assume

$$x[n] \xleftrightarrow{DTFT} X(\omega) \quad \text{and} \quad y[n] \xleftrightarrow{DTFT} Y(\omega)$$

Property	Time domain	DTFT domain
Linearity	$Ax[n] + By[n]$	$AX(\omega) + BY(\omega)$
Time Shifting	$x[n - n_0]$	$X(\omega)e^{-j\omega n_0}$
Frequency Shifting	$x[n]e^{j\omega_0 n}$	$X(\omega - \omega_0)$
Conjugation	$x^*[n]$	$X^*(-\omega)$
Time Reversal	$x[-n]$	$X(-\omega)$
Convolution	$x[n] * y[n]$	$X(\omega)Y(\omega)$
Multiplication	$x[n]y[n]$	$\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{2\pi} X(\theta)Y(\omega - \theta)d\theta$
Differencing in Time	$x[n] - x[n - 1]$	$(1 - e^{-j\omega})X(\omega)$
Accumulation	$\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[k]$	$\frac{1}{1 - e^{-j\omega}} + \pi X(0) \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(\omega - 2\pi k)$
Frequency Differentiation	$nx[n]$	$j \frac{dX(\omega)}{d\omega}$
Parseval's Relation for Aperiodic Signals	$\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[k] ^2$	$\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{2\pi} X(\omega) ^2 d\omega$

Table of Z-Transform Pairs:

$$\text{Z-Transform} \quad : \quad X(z) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n]z^{-n}$$

$$\text{Inverse Z-Transform} \quad : \quad x[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi j} \oint_{\mathcal{C}} X(z)z^{n-1} dz .$$

$x[n]$	$X(\omega)$	ROC
$a^n u[n]$	$\frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}}$	$ z > a $
$-a^n u[-n - 1]$	$\frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}}$	$ z < a $
$na^n u[n]$	$\frac{az^{-1}}{(1 - az^{-1})^2}$	$ z > a $
$-na^n u[-n - 1]$	$\frac{az^{-1}}{(1 - az^{-1})^2}$	$ z < a $
$\delta[n]$	1	All z
$\delta[n - n_0]$	z^{-n_0}	All z
$u[n]$	$\frac{1}{1 - z^{-1}}$	$ z > 1$
$\cos(\omega_0 n)u[n]$	$\frac{1 - z^{-1} \cos(\omega_0)}{1 - 2z^{-1} \cos(\omega_0) + z^{-2}}$	$ z > 1$
$\sin(\omega_0 n)u[n]$	$\frac{z^{-1} \sin(\omega_0)}{1 - 2z^{-1} \cos(\omega_0) + z^{-2}}$	$ z > 1$
$a^n \cos(\omega_0 n)u[n]$	$\frac{1 - az^{-1} \cos(\omega_0)}{1 - 2az^{-1} \cos(\omega_0) + a^2 z^{-2}}$	$ z > a $
$a^n \sin(\omega_0 n)u[n]$	$\frac{az^{-1} \sin(\omega_0)}{1 - 2az^{-1} \cos(\omega_0) + a^2 z^{-2}}$	$ z > a $

Table of Z-Transform Properties: For each property, assume

$$x[n] \xleftrightarrow{Z} X(z) \quad \text{and} \quad y[n] \xleftrightarrow{Z} Y(z)$$

Property	Time domain	Z-domain
Linearity	$Ax[n] + By[n]$	$AX(z) + BY(z)$
Time Shifting	$x[n - n_0]$	$X(z)z^{-n_0}$
Z-scaling	$a^n x[n]$	$X(a^{-1}z)$
Conjugation	$x^*[n]$	$X^*(z^*)$
Time Reversal	$x[-n]$	$X(z^{-1})$
Convolution	$x[n] * y[n]$	$X(z)Y(z)$
Differentiation in z-domain	$nx[n]$	$-z \frac{dX(z)}{dz}$
Initial Value Theorem	$x[n]$ is causal	$x(0) = \lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} X(z)$