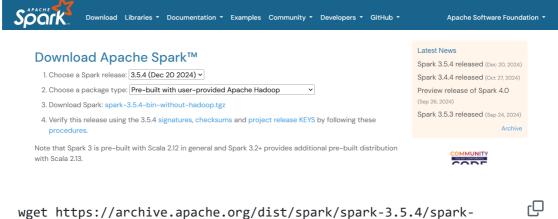


Big Data Aplicado

UD 6 - Apache Hadoop

Práctica 1 Spark

- 1. Configura un cluster como el explicado en clase. Tienes todas las instrucciones en la documentación del curso
 - i. Primero debemos ir a la página oficial de Apache Spark y buscar la versión más acorde para nuestro cluster. Como ya tenemos Hadoop, usaremos la opción que no tiene hadoop.



3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop.tgz

Debemos descargar spark en los 4 nodos del cluster.

Luego descomprimimos y movemos a la carpeta spark-3.5.4.

```
tar -zxvf spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop.tgz
mv spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop /opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4
```

```
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/src/main/python/streaming/q ueue.stream.py
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/src/main/python/streaming/r ecoverable_network_wordcount.py
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/src/main/python/streaming/s ql_network_wordcount.py
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/src/main/python/streaming/s tateful_network_wordcount.py
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/src/main/python/streaming/s dffs_wordcount.py
                                      stream.py
=3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/src/main/python/streaming/r
                               erable_network_wordcount.py
k-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/src/main/python/streaming/s
      spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/31e/main/python/streaming/s
ql_network_wordcount.py
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/src/main/python/streaming/s
tateful_network_wordcount.py
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/src/main/python/streaming/h
 spark-3.5.4-bin-without-mauopy.

dfs_wordcount.py
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/jars/
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/jars/scopt_2.12-3.7.1.jar
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/jars/spark-examples_2.12-3.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/jars/main/python/streaming/

dfs_wordcount.py

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/jars/

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/jars/scopt_2.12-3.7.1.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/jars/spark-examples_2.12-3.5.4.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/yarn/

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/yarn/spark-3.5.4-yarn-shuffle.jar
     spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/examples/jars/spark-examples_2.12-
5.4.jar
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/yarn/
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/yarn/spark-3.5.4-yarn-shuffle.jar
.40.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/netty-codec-4.1.96.Final.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/gson-2.10.1.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/compress-1zf-1.1.2.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/kubernetes-model-apps-6.7.2.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/netty-transport-native-unix-com

mon-4.1.96.Final.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/netty-transport-classes-epoll-4

1.96.Final.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/spark-unsafe_2.12-3.5.4.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/spark-unsafe_2.15.2.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/shims-0.9.45.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/shims-0.9.45.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/shims-0.9.45.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/shims-0.9.45.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/shims-0.9.45.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/shims-0.9.45.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/shims-0.9.45.jar

spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/subernetes-httpclient-okhttp-6.7.2.jar
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   r spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/arrow-format-12.0.1.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/kubernetes-model-policy-6.7.2.j ar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/oro-2.0.8.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/jackson-core-2.15.2.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/hive-storage-api-2.8.1.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/nety-handler-proxy-4.1.96.Fina l.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/kubernetes-client-6.7.2.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/kubernetes-model-rbac-6.7.2.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/puj-0.10.9.7,jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/puj-0.10.9.7,jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/puj-0.10.9.7,jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/log4j-slf4j2-impl-2.20.0.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/log4j-slf4j2-impl-2.20.0.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/log4j-slf4j2-impl-2.20.0.jar spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/jakarta.validation-api-2.0.2.ja
             park-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/hk2-locator-2.6.1.jar
park-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/hk2-locator-2.6.1.jar
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            .
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/jars/spark-core_2.12-3.5.4.jar
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   mmary/class.rst
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/source/_templates/versio
n-switcher.html
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/source/index.rst
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/make2.bat
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/make2.bat
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/cverager
     spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/source/index.rst
--switcher.html
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/source/index.rst
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/ndretests-with-coverage
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/run-tests-with-coverage
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/.coveragerc
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/README.md
hadoop@master:-$ mv spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/opt/hadoop-3.4.
                                                                                                       -without-hadoop/python/docs/source/_templates/versio
     |/spark-3.5.4|
hadoop@master:-$ cd $HADOOP_HOME |
hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1$ ls |
bin lib logs |
ct libexec | NOTICE-binary |
spark-3.5.4 |
tez-0.10.4|
hive-4.0.1 licenses-binary |
hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   hadoop@nodol:-$ mv spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop /op/spark-3.5.4 hadoop@nodol:-$ cd $HADOOP_HOME hadoop@nodol:/opt/hadoop=3.4.1$ ls bin libexec logs sbin cLICENSE-binary NOTICE-binary share include licenses-binary NOTICE.txt spark-3.5.4 lib LICENSE.txt README.txt hadoop@nodol:/opt/hadoop=3.4.1$
 mmary/class.rst
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/source/_templates/versio
n-switcher.html
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/source/index.rst
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/make2.bat
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/ru-tests-with-coverage
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/.coveragerc
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/README.md
hadoop@nod2:*$ wy spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/opt/hadoop/opt/hadoop-3.4.1
/spark-3.5.4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 mmary/class.rst
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/source/_templates/versio
n-switcher.html
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/source/index.rst
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/docs/make2.bat
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/nu-tests-with-coverage
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/.coveragerc
spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop/python/README.md
hadoop@nodo3:-$ mv spark-3.5.4-bin-without-hadoop /opt/hadoop-3.4.1
/spark-3.5.4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Spark 3.

Spark 3.

/spark-3.5.4

hadoop@nodo3:-$ cd $HADDOP_HOME

spark-3.5.4

hadoop@nodo3:-$ cd $HADDOP_HOME

hadoop@nodo3:-$ cd 
     libexec logs sbin
LICENSE-binary NOTICE-binary share
License-binary NOTICE.txt spark-3.5.4
LICENSE.txt README.txt
cdo2:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1$
```

ſŪ

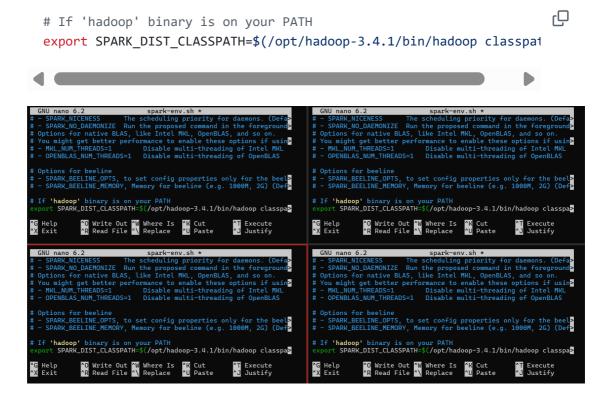
ſĠ

ii. Hacemos las templates dentro de la carpeta conf de Spark.

```
cp fairscheduler.xml.template fairscheduler.xml
cp log4j2.properties.template log4j2.properties
cp metrics.properties.template metrics.properties
cp spark-defaults.conf.template spark-defaults.conf
cp spark-env.sh.template spark-env.sh
cp workers.template workers
```

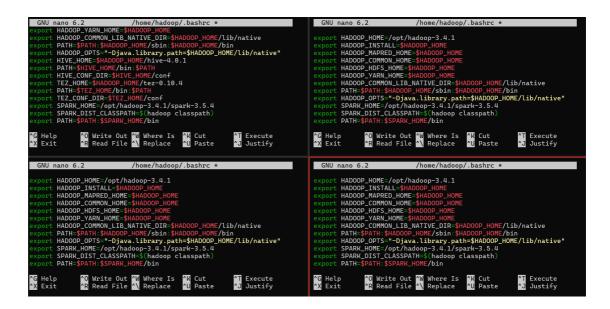
```
ies.template log4j2.properties
hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp metrics.proper
ties.template metrics.properties
hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp spark-defaults
.conf.template spark-defaults.conf
hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp spark-env.sh.t
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      es.template log4j2.properties hadoop@nodol:/opt/hadoop=3.4.1/spark=3.5.4/conf$ cp metrics.propert ies.template metrics.properties hadoop@nodol:/opt/hadoop=3.4.1/spark=3.5.4/conf$ cp spark-defaults.conf.template spark-defaults.conf hadoop@nodol:/opt/hadoop=3.4.1/spark=3.5.4/conf$ cp spark-env.sh.te
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       hadoop@nodo1;7opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp workers.templat
hadoop@nodo1:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp workers.templat
           noop@master:/opt/nadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp spark-env.sn.t
plate spark-env.sh
doop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp workers.templa
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     hadoop@nodol:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ ls spark-defaults.conf fairscheduler.xml template log4j2.properties template metrics.properties.template workers metrics.properties.template workers.template hadoop@nodol:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$
hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark 3.5.4/conf$ ls fairscheduler.xml fairscheduler.xml.template log4j2.properties.template metrics.properties template metrics.properties template metrics.properties.template workers workers.template hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$
  es.template log4j2.properties
es.template log4j2.properties
cs.template log4j2.vont/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp metrics.propert
 ies.template metrics.properties hadoop@nodo2:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp spark-defaults.conf.template spark-defaults.conf.template spark-defaults.conf.template spark-defaults.conf.template spark-defaults.conf.template spark-defaults.conf.template spark-defaults.conf.template spark-defaults.complates.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.properties.propert
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ies.template metrics.properties hadoop@nodo3:/opt/hadoop-3,4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp spark-defaults.conf template spark-defaults.conf template spark-defaults.conf hadoop@nodo3:/opt/hadoop-3,4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp spark-env.sh.te
    plate spark-env.sh
nadoop@nodo2:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp workers.templat
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        mplate spark-env.sh
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             3:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ cp workers.templat
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   hadoop@nodo3:/opt/hadoop-3:4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ ls spark-defaults.conf fairscheduler.xml fairscheduler.xml.template log4j2.properties template spark-env.sh.template spark-env.sh.template workers metrics.properties.template workers.template hadoop@nodo3:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ |
       workers
adoop@nodo2:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/conf$ ls
airscheduler.xml spark-defaults.conf
```

Ahora en spark-env.sh debemos incluir los paquetes jar de Hadoop para añadir Spark a Hadoop. Lo hacemos con esta línea.



El último paso en común en todos los nodos es en el archivo .bashrc incluir Spark. Debemos incluir el directorio bin porque sbin tiene comandos similares a los de Hadoop y podría haber conflicto.

```
export SPARK_HOME=/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4
export SPARK_DIST_CLASSPATH=$(hadoop classpath)
export PATH=$PATH:$SPARK_HOME/bin
```



iii. Ahora Spark se podría iniciar, pero para que funcione como clúster debemos indicar que nodo es el master y cuáles son workers. Para ello indicaremos en el nodo donde se lance Spark master la IP de nuestro master.

```
export SPARK_MASTER_HOST=192.168.18.8

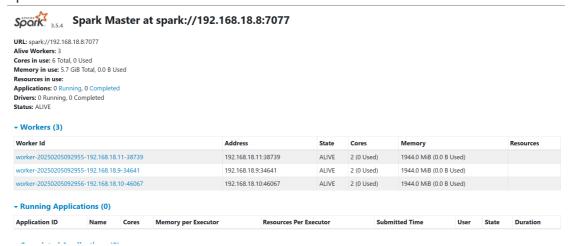
Y en /conf/workers indicaremos los nodos workers. Debemos eliminar el localhost .
```

nodo2 nodo3

```
GNU nano 6.2
                               spark-env.sh *
# Options for native BLAS, like Intel MKL, OpenBLAS, and so on.
# You might get better performance to enable these options if usin>
# - MKL_NUM_THREADS=1
                              Disable multi-threading of Intel MKL
# - OPENBLAS_NUM_THREADS=1
                              Disable multi-threading of OpenBLAS
# Options for beeline
# - SPARK_BEELINE_OPTS, to set config properties only for the beel>
# - SPARK_BEELINE_MEMORY, Memory for beeline (e.g. 1000M, 2G) (Def>
# If 'hadoop' binary is on your PATH
export SPARK_DIST_CLASSPATH=$(/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/bin/hadoop classpa>
export SPARK_MASTER_HOST=192.168.18.8
              ^O Write Out ^W Where Is
                                         ^K Cut
^G Help
                                                         Execute
  Exit
              ^R
                Read File
                             Replace
                                                         Justify
                                           Paste
  GNU nano 6.2
                                 workers *
# Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, softw>
# distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS,
# WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or > # See the License for the specific language governing permissions >
# See the License for the specific language governing permissions
# limitations under the License.
# A Spark Worker will be started on each of the machines listed be>
nodo1
nodo2
nodo3
             ^O Write Out ^W Where Is
   Help
                                           Cut
                                                         Execute
   Exit
                Read File
                              Replace
                                           Paste
                                                         Justifv
Ahora iniciamos el master con este comando:
                                                                    ſŪ
  ./sbin/start-master.sh
Y los workers con este otro:
                                                                    Ċ
  ./sbin/start-workers.sh
hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4$ ./sbin/start-master.sh
starting org.apache.spark.deploy.master.Master, logging to /opt/had
oop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/logs/spark-hadoop-org.apache.spark.deploy.mas
ter.Master-1-master.out
hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4$ ./sbin/start-workers.s
nodo1: starting org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker, logging to /
opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/logs/spark-hadoop-org.apache.spark.dep
loy.worker.Worker-1-nodo1.out
nodo3: starting org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker, logging to /
opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/logs/spark-hadoop-org.apache.spark.dep
loy.worker.Worker-1-nodo3.out
nodo2: starting org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker, logging to /
opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/logs/spark-hadoop-org.apache.spark.dep
```

loy.worker.Worker-1-nodo2.out

Si todo ha ido bien, en la url 192.168.165.8:8080 deberíamos tener la UI de Spark.



Podemos ver que en la página se indican todos los workers y su estado actual. También hay apartados para las aplicaciones que se están ejecutando y las que se han completado.

2. Observa el directorio de ejemplos de aplicaciones que ya tenemos al instalar Spark. Se encuentra en el directorio \$SPARK_HOME/examples/src/main/python

```
hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/examples/src/main/python$ ls als.py logistic_regression.py parquet_inputformat.py status_api_demo.py streaming pi.py streaming transitive_closure.py kmeans.py pagerank.py sql wordcount.py
```

3. Elige uno para ejecutarlo, que no sea **wordcount** De los muchos ejemplos que tenemos, podemos ejecutar pi.py que mostrará el número PI aproximadamente. para ello haremos el siguiente comando:

```
spark-submit --master spark://192.168.18.8:7077
examples/src/main/python/pi.py
```

Aquí vemos que el resultado arrojado es 3.130880.

4. Haz una copia y modifica el código fuente para que el nombre de la aplicación sea "pract1_spark_Nombre_Apellido1_Apellido2 " (en mi caso, por ejemplo, debería añadir "pract1 spark Jaime Rabasco Ronda ").

Modificamos el archivo y ponemos en appName nuestro nombre:

```
GNU nano 6.2
                     pi_copia.py *
from operator import add
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
if __name__ == "__main__":
       Usage: pi [partitions]
    11.11.11
    spark = SparkSession\
        .builder\
        .appName("pract1_spark_Daniel_Marin_Lope>
        .get0rCreate()
    partitions = int(sys.argv[1]) if len(sys.arg>
    n = 100000 * partitions
    def f(_: int) -> float:
        x = random() * 2 - 1
       y = random() * 2 - 1
            O Write Out Where Is K Cut
            ^R Read File^\ Replace
```

Y volvemos a ejecutar el comando con la copia:

```
spark-submit --master spark://192.168.18.8:7077
examples/src/main/python/pi_copia.py
```

▼ Running Applications (1)

Application ID		Name
app-20250205164747-0001	(kill)	pract1_spark_Daniel_Marin_Lopez

Aquí en la UI se puede ver que en vez de tener su nombre aprace el que hemos puesto identificando la copia en cuestión.

 Copia la aplicación elegida en hdfs Hacemos una copia del archivo con copyFromLocal.

```
hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal pi_copia.py /bda/spark/ejemplos
```

hadoop@master:/opt/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/examp les/src/main/python\$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal pi_c opia.py /bda/spark/ejemplos

6. Ejecuta el código. Recuerda añadir los parámetros que necesite, si los necesita (pueden estar en hdfs, local o internet)

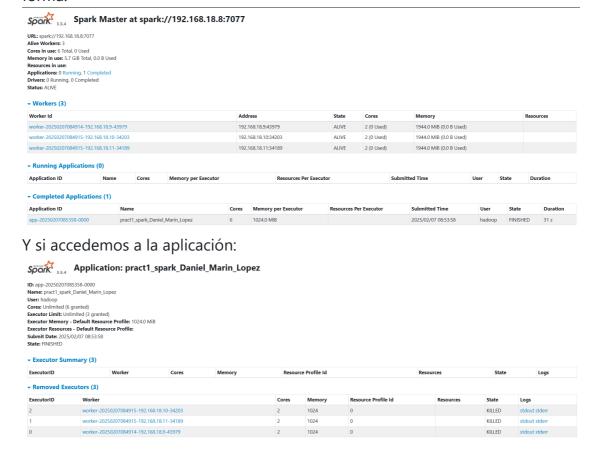
```
spark-submit --master spark://192.168.18.8:7077
examples/src/main/python/pi_copia.py
```



→ Running Applications (1)

Application ID		Name
app-20250205164747-0001	(kill)	pract1_spark_Daniel_Marin_Lopez

- 7. Haz todas las capturas de SparkUI donde se vea claramente
 - i. Master
 - ii. Workers
 - iii. Ejecución de la aplicación con tu nombre y apellidos La UI se ve de la siguiente forma:



8. Añade capturas también del resultado de la ejecución de la aplicación (puedes ser en Spark UI también o en terminal)

```
potential speculative or zombie tasks for this job
25/02/07 08:54:28 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl: Killing all running tasks
in stage 0: Stage finished
25/02/07 08:54:28 INFO DAGScheduler: Job 0 finished: reduce at /opt
/hadoop-3.4.1/spark-3.5.4/examples/src/main/python/pi_copia.py:42,
took 19,972698 s
Pi is roughly 3.133160
25/02/07 08:54:26 INFO SparkContext: SparkContext is stopping with
exitCode 0.
25/02/07 08:54:28 INFO SparkUI: Stopped Spark web UI at http://clus
ter-bda:4040
25/02/07 08:54:28 INFO StandaloneSchedulerBackend: Shutting down al
```

9. Debe verse correctamente que tienes un cluster correctamente configurado y funcionando

