

3. Aufgabe

Sei \mathbf{A} eine $n \times n$ Matrix, deren Einträge in jeder Zeile die Summe Null ergeben:

Zeigen Sie, dass $\det(\mathbf{A})=0$ gilt.

Lösung

$$\mathbf{A} = (a_{ij})$$

$$\forall i = 1, 2, \dots, n : \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{1,1} & a_{1,2} & a_{1,3} & \dots & \dots & a_{1,n-1} & a_{1,n} \\ a_{2,1} & a_{2,2} & a_{2,3} & \dots & \dots & a_{2,n-1} & a_{2,n} \\ a_{3,1} & a_{3,2} & a_{3,3} & \dots & \dots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{4,1} & \dots & \dots & a_{4,4} & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \ddots & \dots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n-1,1} & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & a_{n-1,n-1} & a_{n-1,n} \\ a_{n,1} & a_{n,2} & \dots & \dots & \dots & a_{n,n-1} & a_{n,n} \end{pmatrix} \dots$$

$$a_{1,1} + a_{1,2} + a_{1,3} + \dots + a_{1,n} = 0$$

$$a_{2,1} + a_{2,2} + a_{2,3} + \dots + a_{2,n} = 0$$

$$a_{3,1} + a_{3,2} + a_{3,3} + \dots + a_{3,n} = 0$$

$$\vdots$$

$$a_{n,1} + a_{n,2} + a_{n,3} + \dots + a_{n,n} = 0$$



Prof. Dr. Hans-Jürgen Dobner, HTWK Leipzig, MNZ

Addition der 2.ten, 3.ten,...,n-ten Spalte zur 1. Spalte

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{1,1} + a_{1,2} + a_{1,3} + \dots + a_{1,n-1} + a_{1,n} \\ a_{2,1} + a_{2,2} + a_{2,3} + \dots + a_{2,n-1} + a_{2,n} \\ a_{3,1} + a_{3,2} + a_{3,3} + \dots + a_{3,n-1} + a_{3,n} \\ \vdots \\ a_{n-1,1} + a_{n-1,2} + a_{n-1,3} + \dots + a_{n-1,n-1} + a_{n-1,n} \\ a_{n,1} + a_{n,2} + a_{n,3} + \dots + a_{n,n-1} + a_{n,n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{1,1} & a_{1,2} & a_{1,3} & \dots & \dots & a_{1,n-1} & a_{1,n} \\ a_{2,1} & a_{2,2} & a_{2,3} & \dots & \dots & a_{2,n-1} & a_{2,n} \\ a_{3,1} & a_{3,2} & a_{3,3} & \dots & \dots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{4,1} & \dots & \dots & a_{4,4} & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \ddots & \dots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n-1,1} & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & a_{n-1,n-1} & a_{n-1,n} \\ a_{n,1} & a_{n,2} & a_{n,3} & \dots & \dots & a_{n,n-1} & a_{n,n} \end{pmatrix}$$

Diagram showing the addition of columns 2 through n to column 1. Arrows point from columns 2, 3, ..., n to column 1, with a plus sign above them. The first column of the resulting matrix is circled in the original image.



Prof. Dr. Hans-Jürgen Dobner, HTWK Leipzig, MNZ

$$\forall i = 1, 2, \dots, n : \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} = 0$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{1,1} + a_{1,2} + a_{1,3} + \dots + a_{1,n-1} + a_{1,n} \\ a_{2,1} + a_{2,2} + a_{2,3} + \dots + a_{2,n-1} + a_{2,n} \\ a_{3,1} + a_{3,2} + a_{3,3} + \dots + a_{3,n-1} + a_{3,n} \\ \vdots \\ a_{n-1,1} + a_{n-1,2} + a_{n-1,3} + \dots + a_{n-1,n-1} + a_{n-1,n} \\ a_{n,1} + a_{n,2} + a_{n,3} + \dots + a_{n,n-1} + a_{n,n} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_{1,2} & a_{1,3} & \dots & \dots & a_{1,n-1} & a_{1,n} \\ a_{2,2} & a_{2,3} & \dots & \dots & a_{2,n-1} & a_{2,n} \\ a_{3,2} & a_{3,3} & \dots & \dots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \dots & \dots & a_{4,4} & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \dots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & a_{n-1,n-1} & a_{n-1,n} \\ a_{n,2} & a_{n,3} & \dots & \dots & a_{n,n-1} & a_{n,n} \end{pmatrix}$$



Die erste Spalte ist eine Nullspalte; daher ist $\det(\mathbf{A})=0$.



Prof. Dr. Hans-Jürgen Dobner, HTWK Leipzig, MNZ

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -2 & -4 \\ 2 & 3 & -5 \\ -8 & 1 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

Alle Zeilensummen sind Null $\Rightarrow \det(\mathbf{A})=0$.



Prof. Dr. Hans-Jürgen Dobner, HTWK Leipzig, MNZ