

**Символ** – переменная типа char, занимает **1 байт**. Вместо конвертации значения типа char в целое число, оно интерпретируется как ASCII-символ.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
    char symb1;
                      // объявили символьную переменную symb1 (char)
    char symb2 = 'b'; // объявили + инициалищировали symb2 значением b
    char symb3('c'); // объявили + инициалищировали symb3 значением с
    char symb4(99); // объявили + инициалищировали symb4 значением с
    char symb5 = 99; // объявили + инициалищировали symb5 значением с
    cout << sizeof(symb1) << endl; // 1 байт
    symb1 = 'g'; // присваиваем значение переменной symb1
    cout << symb1 << endl; // g</pre>
    cout << symb2 << endl; // b</pre>
    cout << symb3 << endl; // c</pre>
    cout << symb4 << endl; // c</pre>
    cout << symb5 << endl; // c</pre>
```

**Char** – стандартный тип данных, поэтому подключать дополнительно ничего не надо.

## **ASCII TABLE**

0	Decimal	Hex	Char	Decimal	<del>-</del> Hex	Char	ı Decimal	Нех	Char	ı Decimal	Hex	Char
1							-					· ·
3 3 [END OF TEXT] 35 23 # 67 43 C 99 63 C 4 4 4 [END OF TRANSMISSION] 36 24 \$ 68 44 D 100 64 d 5 5 [ENQUIRY] 37 25 % 69 45 E 101 65 e 6 6 [ACKNOWLEDGE] 38 26 & 70 46 F 102 66 f 7 7 7 [BELL] 39 27 ' 71 47 G 103 67 g 8 8 [BACKSPACE] 40 28 [ 72 48 H 104 68 h 9 9 [HORIZONTAL TAB] 41 29 ] 73 49 I 105 69 i 10 A [LINE FEED] 42 2A * 74 4A J 106 6A j 11 B [VERTICAL TAB] 43 2B + 75 4B K 107 6B k 12 C [FORM FEED] 44 2C , 76 4C L 108 6C I 13 D [CARRIAGE RETURN] 45 2D - 77 4D M 109 6D m 14 E [SHIFT OUT] 46 2E . 78 4E N 110 6E n 15 F [SHIFT IN] 47 2F / 79 4F O 111 6F o 16 10 [DATA LINK ESCAPE] 48 30 0 80 50 P 112 70 p 17 11 [DEVICE CONTROL 1] 49 31 1 81 51 Q 113 71 q 18 12 [DEVICE CONTROL 2] 50 32 2 82 52 R 114 72 r 19 13 [DEVICE CONTROL 3] 51 33 3 83 53 S 115 73 S 20 14 [DEVICE CONTROL 3] 51 33 3 S S 15 7 W 119 77 W 24 18 [CANCEL] 56 38 8 8 88 58 X 120 78 X 25 19 [END OF TRANS. BLOCK] 57 39 9 89 59 Y 121 79 Y 26 1A [SUBSTITUTE] 58 3A : 90 5A Z 122 7A Z 27 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 28 1C [FILE SEPARATOR] 60 3C < 92 5C \ 124 7C   29 1D [GROUP SEPARATOR] 61 3D = 93 5D 1 125 7D } 30 1E [RECORD SEPARATOR] 61 3D = 93 5D 1 125 7D } 30 1E [RECORD SEPARATOR] 62 3E S S S 5E 5		1	f			!	65					а
4	2	2	ISTART OF TEXT1	34	22	0	66	42	В	98	62	b
5         5         [ENQUIRY]         37         25         %         69         45         E         101         65         e           6         6         6         [ACKNOWLEDGE]         38         26         &         70         46         F         102         66         f           7         7         [BELL]         39         27         71         47         G         103         67         g           8         8         [BACKSPACE]         40         28         (         72         48         H         104         68         h           9         9         [HORIZONTAL TAB]         41         29         )         73         49         I         105         69         i           10         A         [LINE FEED]         42         2A         *         74         4A         J         106         6A         j           11         B         [VERTICAL TAB]         43         2B         +         75         4B         K         107         6B         k           12         C         [FORM FEED]         44         2C         ,         76         4C         L </td <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>[END OF TEXT]</td> <td>35</td> <td>23</td> <td>#</td> <td>67</td> <td>43</td> <td>С</td> <td>99</td> <td>63</td> <td>c</td>	3	3	[END OF TEXT]	35	23	#	67	43	С	99	63	c
6 6 [ACKNOWLEDGE] 38 26 & 70 46 F 102 66 f 7 7 7 [BELL] 39 27 ' 71 47 G 103 67 g 8 8 8 [BACKSPACE] 40 28 ( 72 48 H 104 68 h 9 9 [HORIZONTAL TAB] 41 29 ) 73 49 I 105 69 i 10 A [LINE FEED] 42 2A * 74 4A J 106 6A j 11 B [VERTICAL TAB] 43 2B + 75 4B K 107 6B k 12 C (FORM FEED] 44 2C , 76 4C L 108 6C I 13 D [CARRIAGE RETURN] 45 2D - 77 4D M 109 6D m 14 E [SHIFT OUT] 46 2E . 78 4E N 110 6E n 15 F [SHIFT IN] 47 2F / 79 4F O 111 6F o 10 [DATA LINK ESCAPE] 48 30 0 80 50 P 112 70 p 17 11 [DEVICE CONTROL 1] 49 31 1 81 51 Q 113 71 q 18 12 [DEVICE CONTROL 2] 50 32 2 82 52 R 114 72 r 19 13 [DEVICE CONTROL 2] 50 32 2 82 52 R 114 72 r 19 13 [DEVICE CONTROL 3] 51 33 3 83 53 5 115 73 s 20 14 [DEVICE CONTROL 4] 52 34 4 84 54 T 116 74 t 12 1 15 [NEGATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE] 54 36 6 86 56 V 118 76 V 17 W 24 18 [CANCEL] 56 38 8 8 8 8 58 X 120 78 X 25 19 [END OF MEDIUM] 57 39 9 89 59 Y 121 79 Y 24 18 [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 22 7A z 2 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 22 7A z 2 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 22 7A z 2 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 22 7A z 2 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 22 7A z 2 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 22 7A z 2 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 22 7A z 2 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 22 7A z 2 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 22 7A z 2 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 125 7D ] 30 1E [RECORD SEPARATOR] 60 3C < 92 5C V 124 7C [ 124 7C ]	4	4	[END OF TRANSMISSION]	36	24	\$	68	44	D	100	64	d
7	5	5	[ENQUIRY]	37	25	%	69	45	E	101	65	е
8       8       [BACKSPACE]       40       28       (       72       48       H       104       68       h         9       9       [HORIZONTAL TAB]       41       29       )       73       49       I       105       69       i         10       A       [LINE FEED]       42       2A       *       74       4A       J       106       6A       j         11       B       [VERTICAL TAB]       43       2B       +       75       4B       K       107       6B       k         12       C       [FORM FEED]       44       2C       ,       76       4C       L       108       6C       I         13       D       [CARRIAGE RETURN]       45       2D       -       77       4D       M       109       6D       m         14       E       [SHIFT OUT]       46       2E       .       78       4E       N       110       6E       n         15       F       [SHIFT IN]       47       2F       /       79       4F       O       111       6F       o         15       I       10       [DATA LINK ESCAPE]	6	6	[ACKNOWLEDGE]	38	26	&	70	46	F	102	66	f
9 9 [HORIZONTAL TAB] 41 29 ) 73 49 I 105 69 i 10 A [LINE FEED] 42 2A * 74 4A J 106 6A j 11 B [VERTICAL TAB] 43 2B + 75 4B K 107 6B k 12 C [FORM FEED] 44 2C , 76 4C L 108 6C I 13 D [CARRIAGE RETURN] 45 2D - 77 4D M 109 6D m 14 E [SHIFT OUT] 46 2E . 78 4E N 110 6E n 15 F [SHIFT IN] 47 2F / 79 4F O 111 6F o 16 10 [DATA LINK ESCAPE] 48 30 0 80 50 P 112 70 p 17 11 [DEVICE CONTROL 1] 49 31 1 81 51 Q 113 71 q 18 12 [DEVICE CONTROL 2] 50 32 2 82 52 R 114 72 r 19 13 [DEVICE CONTROL 3] 51 33 3 83 53 S 115 73 s 20 14 [DEVICE CONTROL 4] 52 34 4 84 54 T 116 74 t 21 15 [NEGATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE] 53 35 5 85 55 U 117 75 u 22 16 [SYNCHRONOUS IDLE] 54 36 6 86 56 V 118 76 v 23 17 [END OF TRANS. BLOCK] 55 37 7 87 57 W 119 77 w 24 18 [CANCEL] 58 3A : 90 5A Z 122 7A Z 27 1B [ESCAPE] 59 3B ; 91 5B [ 123 7B { 28 1C [FILE SEPARATOR] 61 3D = 93 5D ] 125 7D } 30 1E [RECORD SEPARATOR] 61 3D = 93 5D ] 125 7D } 30 1E [RECORD SEPARATOR] 62 3E > 94 5E ^ 126 7T E	7	7	[BELL]	39	27	1	71	47	G	103	67	q
10	8	8	[BACKSPACE]	40	28	(	72	48	Н	104	68	ĥ
11	9	9	[HORIZONTAL TAB]	41	29	)	73	49	1	105	69	i
12	10	Α	[LINE FEED]	42	2A	*	74	4A	J	106	6A	j
13   D   [CARRIAGE RETURN]	11	В	[VERTICAL TAB]	43	2B	+	75	4B	K	107	6B	k
14       E       [SHIFT OUT]       46       2E       .       78       4E       N       110       6E       n         15       F       [SHIFT IN]       47       2F       /       79       4F       0       111       6F       o         16       10       [DATA LINK ESCAPE]       48       30       0       80       50       P       112       70       p         17       11       [DEVICE CONTROL 1]       49       31       1       81       51       Q       113       71       q         18       12       [DEVICE CONTROL 2]       50       32       2       82       52       R       114       72       r         19       13       [DEVICE CONTROL 3]       51       33       3       83       53       S       115       73       s         20       14       [DEVICE CONTROL 4]       52       34       4       84       54       T       116       74       t       t         21       15       [NEGATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE]       53       35       5       85       55       U       117       75       u         22       1	12	C	[FORM FEED]	44	2C	,	76	4C	L	108	6C	1
15 F [SHIFT IN]	13	D	[CARRIAGE RETURN]	45	2D	-	77	4D	M	109	6D	m
16       10       [DATA LINK ESCAPE]       48       30       0       80       50       P       112       70       p         17       11       [DEVICE CONTROL 1]       49       31       1       81       51       Q       113       71       q         18       12       [DEVICE CONTROL 2]       50       32       2       82       52       R       114       72       r         19       13       [DEVICE CONTROL 3]       51       33       3       83       53       S       115       73       s         20       14       [DEVICE CONTROL 4]       52       34       4       84       54       T       116       74       t       t         21       15       [NEGATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE]       53       35       5       85       55       U       117       75       u         22       16       [SYNCHRONOUS IDLE]       54       36       6       86       56       V       118       76       v         23       17       [END OF TRANS. BLOCK]       55       37       7       87       57       W       119       77       w <td< td=""><td>14</td><td>E</td><td>[SHIFT OUT]</td><td>46</td><td>2E</td><td></td><td>78</td><td>4E</td><td>N</td><td>110</td><td>6E</td><td>n</td></td<>	14	E	[SHIFT OUT]	46	2E		78	4E	N	110	6E	n
17	15	F	[SHIFT IN]	47	2F	1	79	4F	0	111	6F	0
18     12     [DEVICE CONTROL 2]     50     32     2     82     52     R     114     72     r       19     13     [DEVICE CONTROL 3]     51     33     3     83     53     S     115     73     s       20     14     [DEVICE CONTROL 4]     52     34     4     84     54     T     116     74     t       21     15     [NEGATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE]     53     35     5     85     55     U     117     75     u       22     16     [SYNCHRONOUS IDLE]     54     36     6     86     56     V     118     76     v       23     17     [END OF TRANS. BLOCK]     55     37     7     87     57     W     119     77     w       24     18     [CANCEL]     56     38     8     88     58     X     120     78     x       25     19     [END OF MEDIUM]     57     39     9     89     59     Y     121     79     y       26     1A     [SUBSTITUTE]     58     3A     :     90     5A     Z     122     7A     z       27     1B     [ESCAPE] <t< td=""><td>16</td><td>10</td><td>[DATA LINK ESCAPE]</td><td>48</td><td>30</td><td>0</td><td>80</td><td>50</td><td>P</td><td>112</td><td>70</td><td>р</td></t<>	16	10	[DATA LINK ESCAPE]	48	30	0	80	50	P	112	70	р
19	17	11	[DEVICE CONTROL 1]	49	31	1	81	51	Q	113	71	q
20	18	12	[DEVICE CONTROL 2]	50	32	2	82	52	R	114	72	r
21	19	13	[DEVICE CONTROL 3]	51	33	3	83	53	S	115	73	s
22	20	14	[DEVICE CONTROL 4]	52	34	4	84	54	T	116	74	t
23	21	15	[NEGATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE]	53	35	5	85	55	U	117	75	u
24     18     [CANCEL]     56     38     8     88     58     X     120     78     X       25     19     [END OF MEDIUM]     57     39     9     89     59     Y     121     79     y       26     1A     [SUBSTITUTE]     58     3A     :     90     5A     Z     122     7A     z       27     1B     [ESCAPE]     59     3B     ;     91     5B     [     123     7B     {       28     1C     [FILE SEPARATOR]     60     3C     92     5C     \     124     7C             29     1D     [GROUP SEPARATOR]     61     3D     =     93     5D     1     125     7D     }       30     1E     [RECORD SEPARATOR]     62     3E     >     94     5E     126     7E     ~	22	16	[SYNCHRONOUS IDLE]	54	36	6	86	56	V	118	76	V
25	23	17	[END OF TRANS. BLOCK]	55	37	7	87	57	W	119	77	w
26	24	18	[CANCEL]	56	38	8	88	58	X	120	78	x
27	25	19	[END OF MEDIUM]	57	39	9	89	59	Υ	121	79	у
28	26	1A	[SUBSTITUTE]	58	3A	1	90	5A	Z	122	7A	Z
29	27	1B	[ESCAPE]	59	3B	;	91	5B	[	123	7B	{
30 1E [RECORD SEPARATOR] 62 3E > 94 5E ^ 126 7E ~	28	1C	[FILE SEPARATOR]	60	3C	<	92	5C	\	124	7C	T
	29	1D	[GROUP SEPARATOR]	61	3D	=	93	5D	1	125	7D	}
21 15 (UNIT CERADATOR) 62 25 3 05 55 127 75 (DE	30	1E	[RECORD SEPARATOR]	62	3E	>	94	5E	^	126	7E	~
31 IF [UNITSEPAKATUK]   03 3F ?   95 5F _   127 /F [DEI	31	1F	[UNIT SEPARATOR]	63	3F	?	95	5F	_	127	7F	[DEL]

В таблице ASCII представлены символы и их целочисленные значения.

# Задача

**Задача:** выведите дату сегодняшнего занятия используя символьные переменные (13 штук).

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
    char symb1 = 49; // 1
    char symb2 = 52; // 4
    char symb3 = 46; // .
    char symb4 = 49; // 1
    char symb5 = 50; // 2
    char symb6 = '.';
    char symb7 = ^12^1;
    char symb8 = '0';
    char symb9 = '2';
    char symb10 = '2';
    char symb11 = ' ';
    char symb12 = 'y';
    char symb13 = '.';
    cout << symb1 << symb2 << symb3 << symb4 << symb5 <<</pre>
symb6 << symb7 << symb8 << symb9 << symb10 << symb11 <</pre>
symb12 << symb13 << endl;</pre>
```

Решение задачи

Чтобы узнать код символа по таблице ASCII можно воспользоваться ф-ией static\_cast<тип данных>(переменная)

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    char symb1 = 'k';
    char symb2 = 'w';

    cout << static_cast<int>(symb1) << endl; // 107 - код символа k
    cout << static_cast<int>(symb2) << endl; // 119 - код символа w
}</pre>
```

# Задача

**Задача:** введите 1 символа и один пробел, затем выведите их номера по таблице ASCII.

```
char symb1, symb2;
// cin >> symb1 >> symb2; // пробел не считывает

cin.get(symb1); // для считывания пробела будем использовать ф-ию get()
cin.get(symb2);
```

Особенность ввода

#### Для работы символами существует библиотека **сстуре**.

<u>isalnum</u>	Check if character is alphanumeric (function)
<u>isalpha</u>	Check if character is alphabetic (function)
<u>isblank</u>	Check if character is blank (function)
<u>iscntrl</u>	Check if character is a control character (function)
<u>isdigit</u>	Check if character is decimal digit (function)
<u>isgraph</u>	Check if character has graphical representation (function)
islower	Check if character is lowercase letter (function)
<u>isprint</u>	Check if character is printable (function)
<u>ispunct</u>	Check if character is a punctuation character (function)
<u>isspace</u>	Check if character is a white-space (function)
<u>isupper</u>	Check if character is uppercase letter (function)
<u>isxdigit</u>	Check if character is hexadecimal digit (function)

#### **Character conversion functions**

Two functions that convert between letter cases:

tolower	Convert uppercase letter to lowercase (function)
toupper	Convert lowercase letter to uppercase (function)

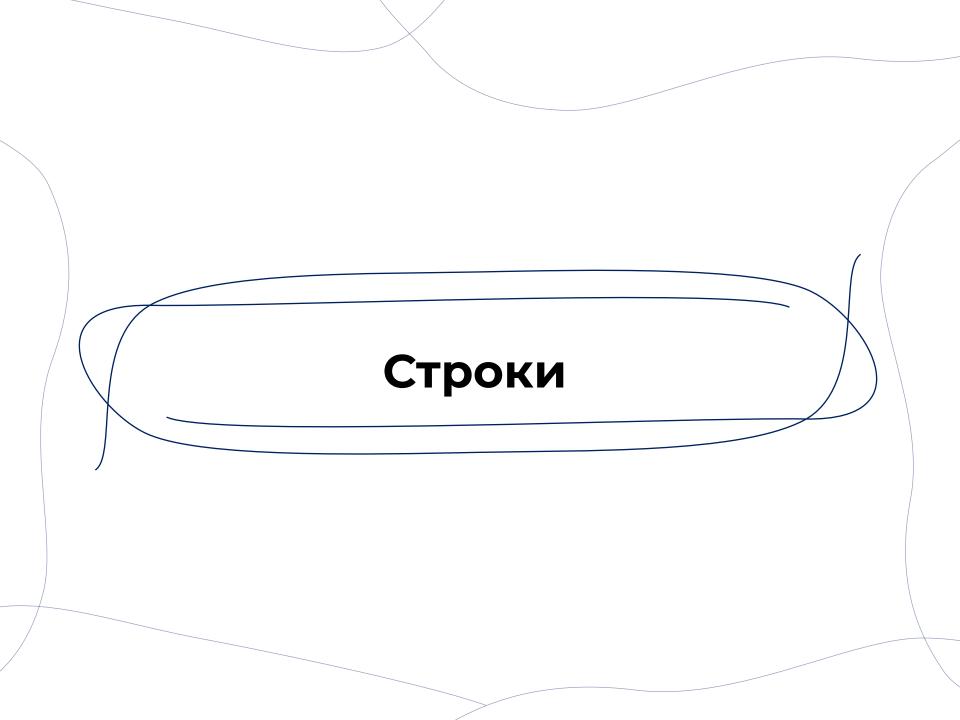
функции работы с символами (https://cplusplus.com/reference/cctype/)

# Задача

**Задача:** введите весь английский алфавит. (Диапазон [97 - 122])

Пример вывода:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o\_p q r s t u v w x y z



# Многофайловый проект