



Resource Software Solution

Flutter

Training Assignments

Working with REST APIs

Overview


Fetching data from the internet is necessary for most apps. Luckily, Dart and Flutter provide tools, such as the `http` package, for this type of work.

This lab uses the following steps:

1. Add the `http` package.
2. Make a network request using the `http` package.
3. Convert the response into a custom Dart object.
4. Fetch and display the data with Flutter.

Tasks

1. Create Add the `http` package: `http: ^0.13.5`

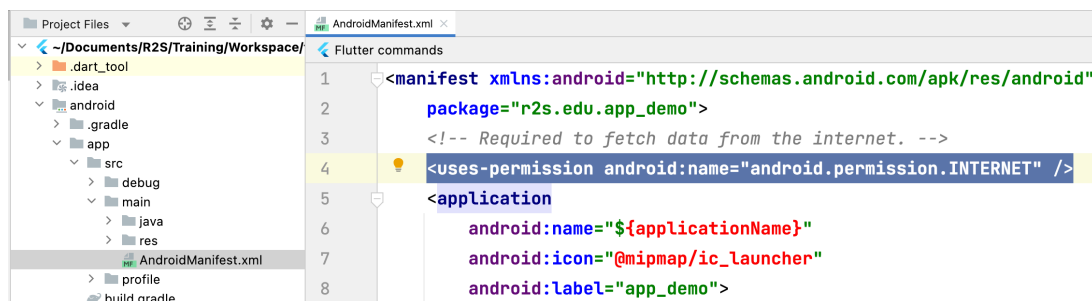


```
pubspec.yaml
Flutter commands
# Networking
http: ^0.13.5
```

2. Additionally, in your `AndroidManifest.xml` file, add the Internet permission.

`<!-- Required to fetch data from the internet. -->`

`<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />`



```
AndroidManifest.xml
Flutter commands
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
package="r2s.edu.app_demo"
<!-- Required to fetch data from the internet. -->
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
<application
android:name="${applicationName}"
android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
android:label="app_demo">
```

3. Convert the response into a custom Dart object



```
todo.dart
class Todo {
  final String? id;
  final String? title;
  final String? description;

  Todo({this.id, this.title, this.description});

  factory Todo.fromJson(Map<String, dynamic> json) {
    return Todo(
      id: json['id'], title: json['title'], description: json['description'];
    );
  }
}
```

4. Fetch and display the data with Flutter

```
5 import 'package:http/http.dart' as http;
6
7 class TodoList extends StatelessWidget {
8   const TodoList({super.key});
9
10  @override
11  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
12    return const MaterialApp(
13      home: _HomePage(),
14    ); // MaterialApp
15  }
16 }
17
18 class _HomePage extends StatefulWidget {
19   const _HomePage({super.key});
20
21   @override
22  State<_HomePage> createState() => _HomePageState();
23 }
24
25 class _HomePageState extends State<_HomePage> {
26   late Future<Todo> futureTodo;
27
28   @override
29   void initState() {
30     super.initState();
31     futureTodo = fetchTodo();
32   }
33
34   @override
35   Widget build(BuildContext context) {
36     return Scaffold(
37       appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Todo App')),
38       body: Center(
39         child: FutureBuilder(
40           future: futureTodo,
41           builder: (context, snapshot) {
42             if (snapshot.hasError) {
43               return const Text('Retrieve Failed');
44             } else if (snapshot.hasData) {
45               final todo = snapshot.data as Todo;
46               return Text(
47                 '${todo.title}',
```

```
48         style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.headline3,
49       ); // Text
50     } else {
51       return const CircularProgressIndicator();
52     }
53   },
54   ), // FutureBuilder
55   ), // Center
56 ); // Scaffold
57 }
58
59 Future<Todo> fetchTodo() async {
60   const url = "https://60db1a79801dcb0017290e61.mockapi.io/todos/1";
61   final uri = Uri.parse(url);
62   final response = await http.get(uri);
63
64   if (response.statusCode == 200) {
65     return Todo.fromJson(json.decode(response.body));
66   } else {
67     throw Exception('Failed to load Todo');
68   }
69 }
70 }
```

5. Run the app

URL: <https://60db1a79801dcb0017290e61.mockapi.io/todos/1>

GET <https://60db1a79801dcb0017290e61.mockapi.io/todos/1>

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests

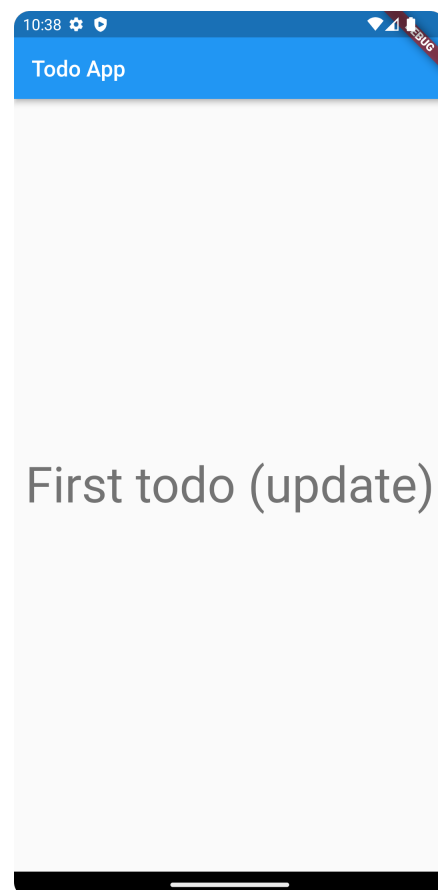
Query Params

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

Body Cookies Headers (12) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "title": "First todo (update)",
3   "description": "First description (update)",
4   "id": "1"
5 }
```



Extra tasks

- Display a list of todos

- URL: <https://60db1a79801dcb0017290e61.mockapi.io/todos>

The image shows a REST client interface on the left and a mobile app preview on the right. The REST client is configured with a GET request to `https://60db1a79801dcb0017290e61.mockapi.io/todos`. The response body is displayed in JSON format, showing a list of three todos. The mobile app preview, titled 'Todo App', displays these todos as a list with numbered items (1, 2, 3) and their respective titles and descriptions.

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
Key	Value	Description

```

1  {
2    {
3      "title": "First todo (update)",
4      "description": "First description (update)",
5      "id": "1"
6    },
7    {
8      "title": "Second todo",
9      "description": "Second description",
10     "id": "2"
11   },
12   {
13     "title": "Three todo",
14     "description": "Three description",
15     "id": "3"
16   }
17 }
  
```

Status: 200 OK

Todo App

- 1 First todo (update)
First description (update)
- 2 Second todo
Second description
- 3 Three todo
Three description

- Tips:

+ Convert the response into a list of todos

```

List<Todo> parseTodos(String response) {
  final parsed = jsonDecode(response).cast<Map<String, dynamic>>();
  return parsed.map<Todo>((json) => Todo.fromJson(json)).toList();
}
  
```

```

Future<List<Todo>> fetchTodos() async {
  const url = "https://60db1a79801dcb0017290e61.mockapi.io/todos";
  final uri = Uri.parse(url);
  final response = await http.get(uri);

  if (response.statusCode == 200) {
    return parseTodos(response.body);
  } else {
    throw Exception('Failed to load Todo');
  }
}
  
```

--THE END--