

Education with Language Models: Analyzing Uncertainty Estimation Techniques

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Outline

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Educational Tutor

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Introduction

Motivation

Are LLMs ready to be used in education?

How uncertain are the output answers from LLMs?

- What is a Large Language Model?
 - Categories of LLMs:
 1. Generic or raw
 2. Instruction-tuned
 3. Dialog-tuned
- How do LLMs work?
 1. Training
 2. Fine-tuning
 3. Prompt-tuning

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GPT models

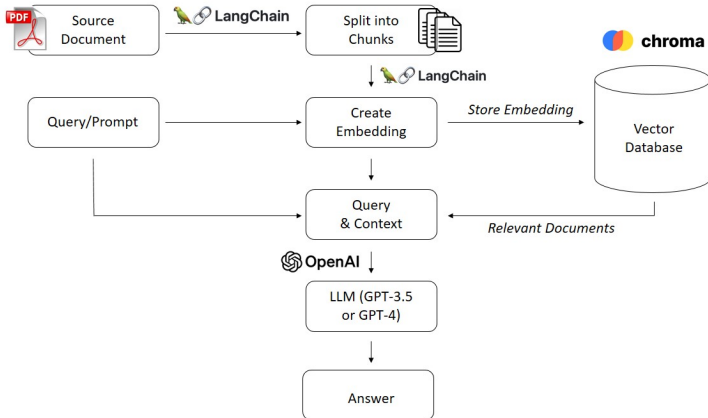
- GPT-3 and GPT-4
- Reinforcement Learning with Human Feedback (RLHF) / Rule-Based Reward Models (RBRMs)
- Transformer architecture
- Parameters: 175 billion (GPT-3) and 1.76 trillion (GPT-4)
- Limitations:
 1. Incapable of autonomous learning
 2. Hallucinations
 3. Inability to replicate human traits
 4. Challenges in source citation
 5. Bias, discrimination and stereotype

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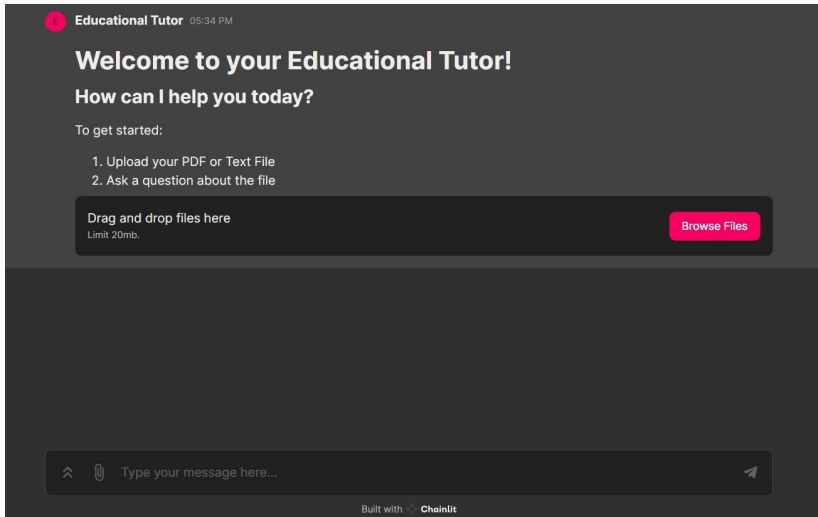
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Educational Tutor

Pipeline



Examples



Examples



Educational Tutor 05:34 PM

Welcome to your Educational Tutor!

How can I help you today?

To get started:

1. Upload your PDF or Text File
2. Ask a question about the file

05:35 PM

Processing `Old_to_Modern_History_of_Cyprus.pdf` ...



Examples

05:35 PM

Old_to_Modern_History_of_Cyprus.pdf processed. You can now ask questions!



Y

You 05:36 PM

How did Cyprus gain independence from Britain?

Took 1 step ▾

E

Educational Tutor 05:36 PM

Cyprus gained independence from Britain through a series of negotiations and agreements. In January 1960, a conference was held in London with the participation of Greece, Turkey, Britain, and the Greek and Turkish Cypriots. The main point of contention was the amount of land that the British would retain in Cyprus. The final agreement, reached in early July 1960, provided for the retention by the British of a total area of 99 square miles. Cyprus officially became an independent state on the night of 15 to 16 August 1960, when the Treaty of Establishment was signed by Governor Foot, Makarios, Kutchuk, and representatives of Greece and Turkey.

You can find information at:
page: 214



Examples



You 05:38 PM

What about the Cypriot cuisine?

Took 1 step ▾



Educational Tutor 05:38 PM

I'm sorry, but the provided context does not include information about Cypriot cuisine.



Uncertainty Estimation

Uncertainty in technical terms

- Definition: Quantifying the degree of confidence in the predictions made by ML model.
- Methodology and Estimators:
 - **LM-Polygraph**
 - Focus on Graph Laplacian Eigenvalue Sum, Degree Matrix and Lexical Similarity.
- Framework:
 1. For a given input x , generate K response samples y_1, \dots, y_K .
 2. Compute a $K \times K$ similarity matrix S between responses, where $S_{ij} = s(y_i, y_j)$ for some similarity score s (Jaccard score or Natural Language Inference score).
 3. Based on the similarity matrix S , compute the final uncertainty score.

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Natural Language Inference (NLI):

1. Pair of responses: y and y'
2. Classification model: DeBERTa-large
3. Probabilities: $\hat{p}_{\text{entail}}(y, y')$ and $\hat{p}_{\text{contra}}(y, y')$
4. Measure of similarity between sequences y and y' :

$$s_{\text{entail}}(y, y') = \hat{p}_{\text{entail}}(y, y')$$

or

$$s_{\text{contra}}(y, y') = 1 - \hat{p}_{\text{contra}}(y, y')$$

Estimating uncertainty from similarities

Sum of eigenvalues of the graph Laplacian:

1. Pairwise similarities: $s_{\text{entail}}(y_{j_1}, y_{j_2})$ and $s_{\text{entail}}(y_{j_2}, y_{j_1})$ for $j_1, j_2 = 1, \dots, K$
2. Weighted matrix: $S_{j_1, j_2} = (s_{\text{entail}}(y_{j_1}, y_{j_2}) + s_{\text{entail}}(y_{j_2}, y_{j_1}))/2$
3. Symmetric normalized graph Laplacian

$$L := I - D^{-\frac{1}{2}} S D^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad (1)$$

$$D_{j_1, j_2} = \begin{cases} \sum_{j'_2 \in [K]} S_{j_1, j'_2} & \text{if } j_1 = j_2 \\ 0 & \text{if } j_1 \neq j_2 \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

4. The uncertainty can be defined with $\lambda_1 < \dots < \lambda_K$, the eigenvalues of L :

$$U_{\text{EigV}} = \sum_{k=1}^K \max(0, 1 - \lambda_k) \quad (3)$$

The degree matrix: elements of the diagonal D are sums of similarities between the given answer and the other answers,

$$U_{\text{Deg}}(x) = 1 - \text{trace}(D)/K$$

Lexical similarity: computes how similar two words or phrases are based on their meaning. It iterates over all responses and calculates the average similarity score with other answers. Metrics: ROUGE-1, ROUGE-2, ROUGE-L, etc.

Experiments

LM-Polygraph

- **1st Case:** Lexical Similarity with the GPT-3.5 model.
- **2nd Case:** Lexical Similarity with the GPT-4 model.
- **3rd Case:** Graph Laplacian Eigenvalue Sum with the GPT-3.5 model.
- **4th Case:** Graph Laplacian Eigenvalue Sum with the GPT-4 model.

GLS: 19 questions

LS: 129 questions

LM-Polygraph

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Research Questions

- **Research Question 1:** Which model provides the best uncertainty values for each method?
- **Research Question 2:** Does the Graph Laplacian Eigenvalue Sum method rank the uncertainty estimations in the same way as the Lexical Similarity method?
- **Research Question 3:** How reliable are the uncertainty estimations for each of the cases?

Results: Research Question 1

Table 1: Sample of uncertainty scores for GPT-3.5 and GPT-4 models with Lexical Similarity.

| Input Prompt | Output Answer | Uncertainty with GPT-3.5 | Uncertainty with GPT-4 |
|--|--|--------------------------|------------------------|
| tell me about the international and national arenas in Cyprus | Cyprus is a Mediterranean island country with a complex and unique international and national arena... | 0.3512994 | 0.3369823 |
| How did the European Union react when Cyprus was divided along ethnic lines in 1964 due to EOKA terror campaign? | The European Union did not exist in 1964, so it did not have a direct response to the division of Cyprus along ethnic lines due to the EOKA terror campaign... | 0.3844868 | 0.3452402 |
| Have the Greek Cypriots always constituted a majority in Cyprus? | Yes, the Greek Cypriots have always constituted a majority in Cyprus... | 0.4027987 | 0.3168868 |
| What about the Bronze Age in Cyprus? | The Bronze Age in Cyprus lasted from around 2500 BC to 1050 BC... | 0.3751035 | 0.3233221 |

Results: Research Question 1

Table 1: Sample of uncertainty scores for GPT-3.5 and GPT-4 models with Graph Laplacian Eigenvalue Sum.

| Input Prompt | Output Answer | Uncertainty with GPT-3.5 | Uncertainty with GPT-4 |
|--|---|--------------------------|------------------------|
| tell me about the international and national arenas in Cyprus | In the international arena, Cyprus is a member of numerous organizations and agreements, ... | 3.7948324 | 6.0480381 |
| How did the european union react when cyprus was divided along ethnic lines in 1964 due to EOKA terror campaign? | The European Union did not exist in 1964. The European Economic Community (EEC), which was the predecessor... | 4.2764597 | 3.2875223 |
| Have the greek Cypriots always constituted a majority in Cyprus? | Yes, the Greek Cypriots have always constituted a majority in Cyprus... | 3.8615933 | 5.1233688 |
| What about the bronze time in cyprus | The Bronze Age in Cyprus lasted from around 2300 to 1050 BC... | 2.2675932 | 3.0284007 |

Results: Research Question 2

Table 2: Sample of ranked uncertainty scores for GPT-3.5 model with Lexical Similarity.

| Input Prompt | Uncertainty with GPT-3.5 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| What were the major events and developments during the Byzantine rule of Cyprus? | 0.2932287 |
| What were some notable archaeological finds from Roman Cyprus? | 0.2986870 |
| What were the impacts of Ottoman rule on Cyprus, and how did the island adapt to its new rulers? | 0.2987658 |
| What were the outcomes of the Zurich-London agreements? | 0.3020848 |
| Can you give me suggested question that I might use in an exam for that period? | 0.3143475 |

Results: Research Question 2

Table 2: Sample of ranked uncertainty scores for GPT-3.5 model with Graph Laplacian Eigenvalue Sum.

| Input Prompt | Uncertainty with GPT-3.5 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| What about the bronze time in cyprus | 2.2675932 |
| What was the Greek Junta? | 2.3972515 |
| What evidence exists of Mycenaean influence on Cyprus? | 2.5636839 |
| How did Cyprus fare during the Bronze Age? | 2.7019519 |
| How did Cyprus come under Egyptian rule during the New Kingdom period? | 2.9013555 |

Results: Research Question 2

Table 2: Sample of ranked uncertainty scores for GPT-4 model with Lexical Similarity.

| Input Prompt | Uncertainty with GPT-4 |
|---|------------------------|
| Can you give me suggested question that I might use in an exam for that period? | 0.1942356 |
| What were some notable archaeological finds from Roman Cyprus? | 0.1997253 |
| How did Cyprus come under Egyptian rule during the New Kingdom period? | 0.2116466 |
| What were the challenges faced by Cyprus in implementing EU laws and regulations after accession? | 0.2154664 |
| How has the economy of Cyprus evolved over time? | 0.2373326 |

Results: Research Question 2

Table 2: Sample of ranked uncertainty scores for GPT-4 model with Graph Laplacian Eigenvalue Sum.

| Input Prompt | Uncertainty with GPT-4 |
|---|------------------------|
| What evidence exists of Mycenaean influence on Cyprus? | 1.6800014 |
| What role did Cyprus play in the trade networks of the ancient Mediterranean? | 2.0429651 |
| Give me questions about the Classical period in cyprus | 2.1191324 |
| What were the causes of the Turkish invasion in Cyprus? | 2.9194977 |
| What about the bronze time in cyprus | 3.0284007 |

Results: Research Question 3

Table 3: Mean Uncertainty Scores for Each Case: Comparison of First and Second Datasets

| Estimator | Model | Mean for first dataset | Mean for second dataset |
|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Lexical similarity (LS) | GPT-3.5 | 0.4123847 | 0.4088312 |
| Lexical similarity (LS) | GPT-4 | 0.3275486 | 0.3309661 |
| Graph Laplacian (EVL) | GPT-3.5 | 3.7339862 | 4.2106864 |
| Graph Laplacian (EVL) | GPT-4 | 3.9467708 | 3.5442523 |

Conclusions

Experiments conclusions

- Unstable and unbalanced results.
- Can not decide which model is better.
- Calculating the uncertainty of the **output answers** of LLMs may **not be efficient**.
- **Input prompt**, not the ideal for obtaining **reliable results** with black-box LLMs.
- Uncertainty, an **additional limitation** of LLMs.

General conclusions

- LLMs **impressive performance** in text generation tasks.
- GPT models should **not be** completely **trusted** for educational purposes.
- Very **limited** knowledge about estimating uncertainty in black-box models.
- **Research** in this field must **continue**.

Thank you for your attention! Any Questions?

