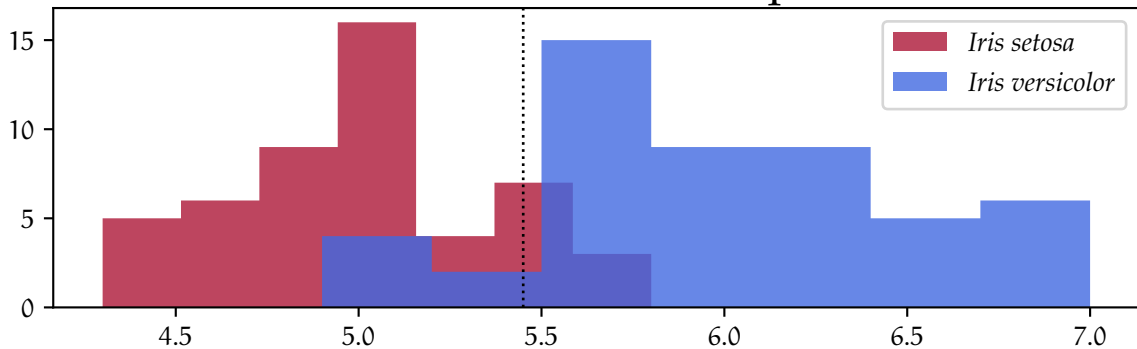


Decision tree: first split



Gini impurity

