1.1

$$\chi \leqslant 5$$

1-2

$$\sqrt{2l+2} = 5$$

$$\mathcal{H} = 23$$

1.3

$$2x + 3y = 7$$

$$2x + 3(x + 4) = 7$$

$$2x + 3x + 12 = 7$$

$$5x = 7 - 12$$

$$(-1) + 4 = 7$$

$$y=3$$