$$\beta^2 = \left(\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta y}\right)^2$$

Discretized Stream Function

$$\boldsymbol{\omega} = -\left(\frac{\partial^2 \boldsymbol{\psi}}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \boldsymbol{\psi}}{\partial y^2}\right) \Rightarrow w_{i,j} = \left(\frac{\psi_{i+1,j} - 2\psi_{i,j} + \psi_{i-1,j}}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{\psi_{i,j+1} - 2\psi_{i,j} + \psi_{i,j-1}}{\Delta y^2}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta x^2 \omega_{i,j} = \psi_{i+1,j} - 2\psi_{i,j} + \psi_{i-1,j} + \beta^2 \psi_{i,j+1} - 2\beta^2 \psi_{i,j} + \beta^2 \psi_{i,j-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \psi_{i,j} = \frac{1}{2 + 2\beta^2} \times \left(\psi_{i+1,j} + \psi_{i-1,j} + \beta^2 \psi_{i,j+1} + \beta^2 \psi_{i,j-1} + \Delta x^2 \omega_{i,j}\right)$$

$$u\frac{\partial \omega}{\partial x} + v\frac{\partial \omega}{\partial y} = v\left(\frac{\partial^2 \omega}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \omega}{\partial y^2}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{v} \left(u \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial y} \right) = \frac{\partial^2 \omega}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \omega}{\partial y^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{v} \left(u \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial y} \right) = \frac{\omega_{i+1,j} - 2\omega_{i,j} + \omega_{i-1,j}}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{\omega_{i,j+1} - 2\omega_{i,j} + \omega_{i-1,j}}{\Delta y^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \omega_{i,j} = \frac{1}{2+2\beta^2} \times \left(\omega_{i+1,j} + \omega_{i-1,j} + \beta^2 \omega_{i,j+1} + \beta^2 \omega_{i,j-1} - \Delta x^2 A\right)$$

$$\begin{cases} A = \frac{1}{v} \left(u \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial y} \right) = \frac{1}{v} \left(u_{i,j} \frac{\omega_{i+1,j} - \omega_{i-1,j}}{2\Delta x} + v_{i,j} \frac{\omega_{i,j+1} - \omega_{i,j-1}}{2\Delta y} \right) \\ u = \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial y} \Rightarrow u_{i,j} = \frac{\psi_{i,j+1} - \psi_{i,j-1}}{2\Delta y} \\ v = -\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial x} \Rightarrow v_{i,j} = -\frac{\psi_{i+1,j} - \psi_{i-1,j}}{2\Delta x} \end{cases}$$

Discretized u, v, Vorticity

Discretized Boundary Condition Of Vorticity

$$\omega_{1,j} = -2 \frac{\psi_{2,j} - \Delta x. v_{1,j}}{\Delta x^2} \qquad \stackrel{v_{1,j}=0}{\Longrightarrow} \qquad \omega_{1,j} = -2 \frac{\psi_{2,j}}{\Delta x^2}$$

$$\omega_{i_{max},j} = -2 \frac{\psi_{i_{max}-1,j} + \Delta x. v_{i_{max},j}}{\Delta x^2} \stackrel{v_{i_{max},j}=0}{\Longrightarrow} \qquad \omega_{i_{max},j} = -2 \frac{\psi_{i_{max}-1,j}}{\Delta x^2}$$

$$\omega_{i,1} = -2 \frac{\psi_{i,2} - \Delta y. u_{i,1}}{\Delta y^2} \qquad \stackrel{u_{i,1}=-U}{\Longrightarrow} \qquad \omega_{i,1} = -2 \frac{\psi_{i,2} + \Delta y. U}{\Delta y^2}$$

$$\omega_{i,j_{max}} = -2 \frac{\psi_{i,j_{max}-1} + \Delta y. u_{i,j_{max}}}{\Delta y^2} \stackrel{u_{i,j_{max}}=U}{\Longrightarrow} \qquad \omega_{i,j_{max}} = -2 \frac{\psi_{i,j_{max}-1} + \Delta y. U}{\Delta y^2}$$