Web-development

Where, why, what and other WH-words in regards to the Web-Development

Vladislav Makeev

Tim Berners-Lee

1989- developed WWW



(Above) Tim Berners-Lee, pictured at CERN (Image: CERN); (Side image) The first page of Tim Berners-Lee's proposal for the World Wide Web, written in March 1989 (Image: CERN)

CERN DD/OC

Tim Berners-Lee, CERN/DD

Information Management: A Proposal

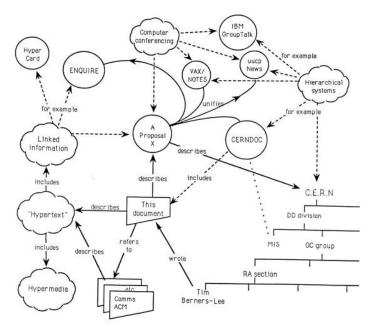
March 1989

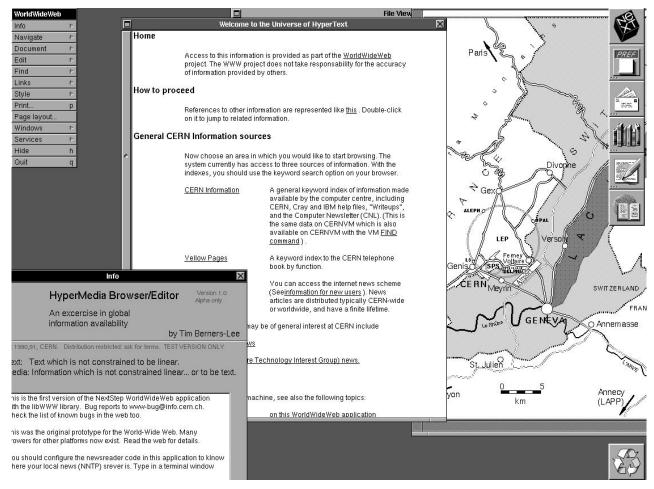
Information Management: A Proposal

Abstract

This proposal concerns the management of general information about accelerators and experiments at CERN. It discusses the problems of loss of information about complex evolving systems and derives a solution based on a distributed hypertext system.

Keywords: Hypertext, Computer conferencing, Document retrieval, Information management, Project





A screenshot showing the NeXT world wide web browser created by Tim Berners-Lee (Image: CERN)

HTML (HyperText Markup Language)

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```
<tag attribute1=val1 attribute2=val2>
    <child tag1 />
    <child_tag2 attribute=val>
         <child_child_tag />
    <child_tag2 />
</tag>
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<ytd-button-renderer class="style-scope ytd-masthead</pre>
style-default size-default" use-keyboard-focused=""
button-renderer="true" is-paper-button="">
<a class="yt-simple-endpoint style-scope ytd-button-renderer"</pre>
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elevation="0" aria-disabled="false" aria-label="Skip
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HTML 2: Multiple browsers; TABLES

HTML 1

HTML 2

HTML 3



HTML 1: Brick (except for images)

HTML 2: Multiple browsers; TABLES

HTML 3.2:

https://www.educba.com/versions-of-html/

[&]quot;because of W3C standard maintenance, the newer version of HTML was 3.2 instead of 3"

HTML 1: Brick (except for images)

HTML 2: Multiple browsers; TABLES

HTML 3.2:

Richard Campbell

"Committee went bonkers" (Not an actual quote)

HTML 1: Brick (except for images)

HTML 2: Multiple browsers; TABLES

HTML 3.2: CSS

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HTML 4: Added CSS support to the whole webcite!

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HTML 5: Tags

Styling

DSSSL: example

Pei Vei's proposal

CSS: proposal



```
selector {
    style1: val1;
    style2: val2;
tag innerTag, .className {
    style3: val3;
```

```
selector {
    style1: val1;
                                .article-content {
    style2: val2;
                                   min-height: 30em;
                                   font-family: Georgia, Times, "Times New Roman", se
                                   font-size: 1.0625rem;
                                   line-height: 1.625rem;
tag innerTag, .className {
                                  margin: ▶ 0.5rem 0px 0.625rem;
    style3: val3;
```

JavaScript

1995- prototype made in 10 days (Brendan Eich)

What is the most widely used programming language?

JavaScript

JavaScript is the most common coding language in use today around the world. This is for a good reason: most web browsers utilize it and it's one of the easiest languages to learn. JavaScript requires almost no prior coding knowledge — once you start learning, you can practice and play with it immediately.

Atwood's Law

"Any application that can be written in JavaScript, will eventually be written in JavaScript"

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"Any application that can be written in JavaScript, will eventually be written in JavaScript"

@CoFounder_of_StackOverflow (Jeff Atwood)

JavaScript (Definition)

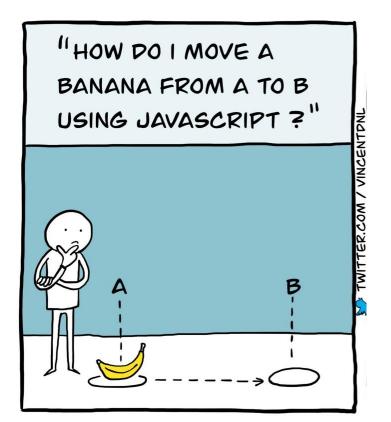
JavaScript

- Not Java
- Not Script

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- Not Java
- Not Script

- Mocha
- JScript



JQuery

- Popular
- Easy to learn
- Cross browser

"jQuery is a Javascript library that takes this motto to heart: Writing Javascript code should be fun"

@JohnResig (2006)



JQuery

According to "jQuery isn't useful anymore":

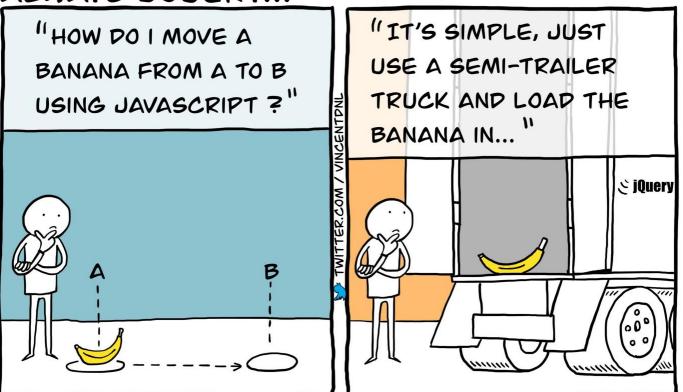
- It has cool animations
- It is used in 73% of the 10 million most popular websites
- It has great AJAX support
- It is integrated with Bootstrap





JQuery

ALWAYS JQUERY ...



React, Angular, Vue, Svelte

