

# Binary Expression Tree

Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Page \_\_\_\_\_

Expression: tree from Infix

$$a * b / c + e / f * g + k - x * y$$

Leaves  $\rightarrow$  operands

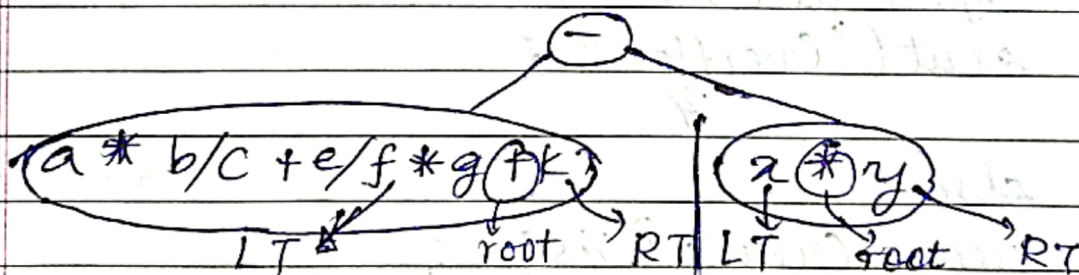
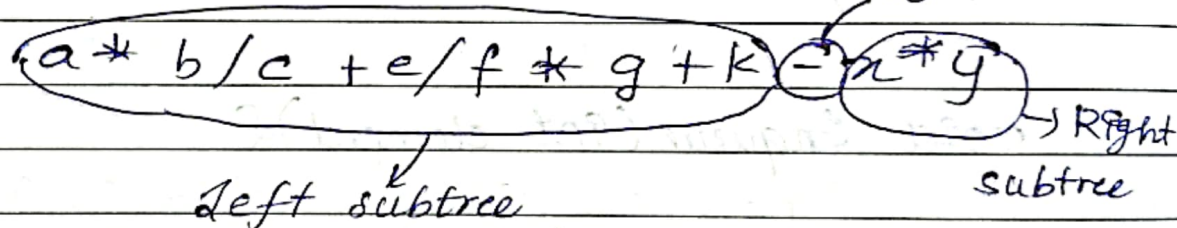
$\wedge \rightarrow R-L$

$*, / \rightarrow L-R$

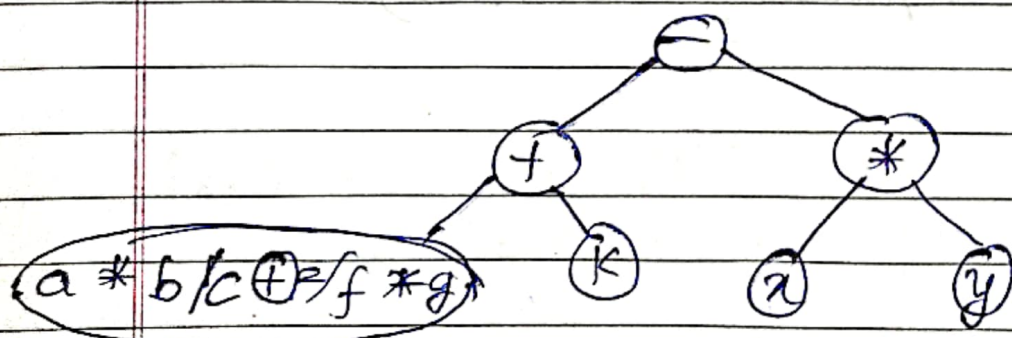
$-, + \rightarrow L-R$

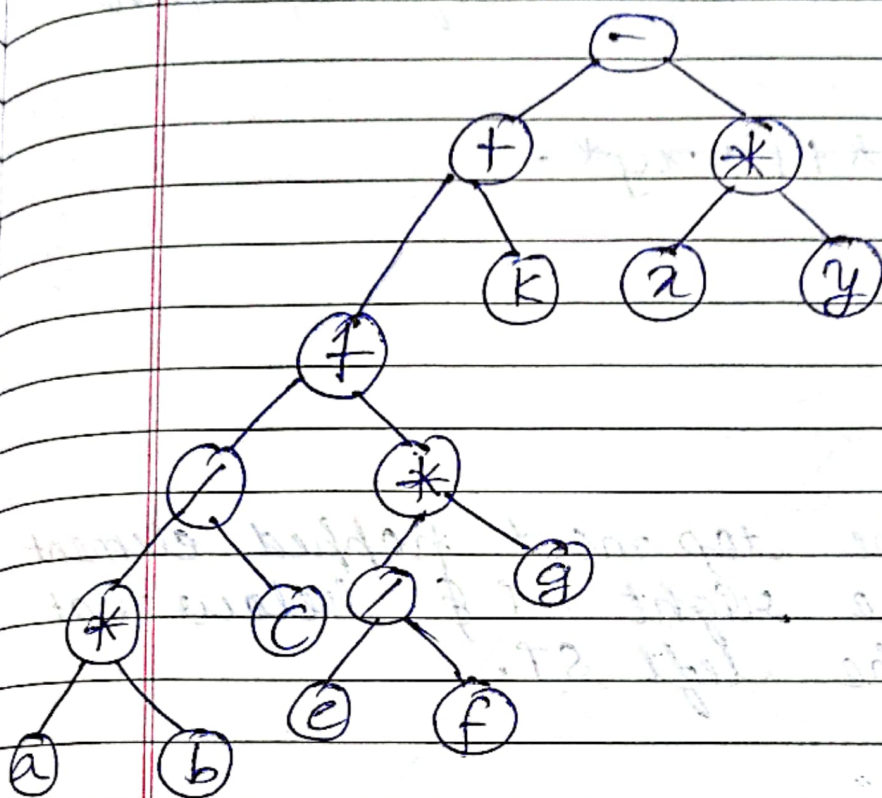
Internal  $\rightarrow$  operators  
nodes

S-1  $\rightarrow$  Find operator with least precedence at the end of <sup>exp<sup>n</sup></sup> ~~tree~~, going from L-R root



S-2  $\rightarrow$  Repeat S-1 for left & right subtrees





Expression tree from Postfix

Postfix: -

~~a \* b / c~~

ab \* c / ef / g \* + k + xy \* -

Rules: Go from L-R

- 1) If we get an operand in given expression, then push it in the stack.
- 2) If character is an operator pop two values from the stack make them its child & push the current node again.

In the end, the only element of the



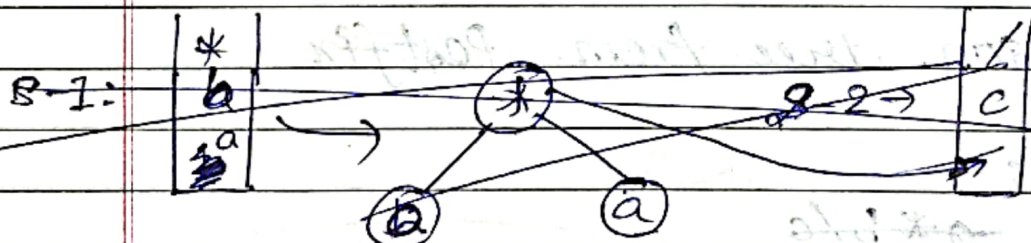
stack will be the root of expression tree.

Pf:  $ab * c / ef / g * + k + xy * -$

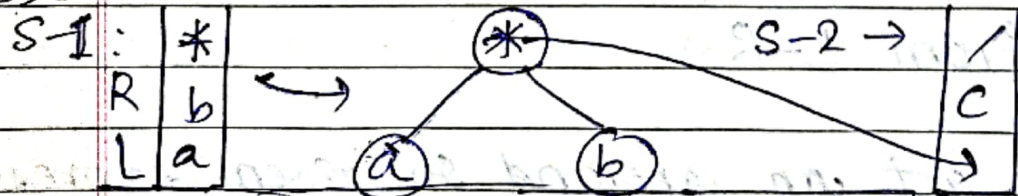


→ Remember the top most popped element would be the right ST & below that would be the left ST.

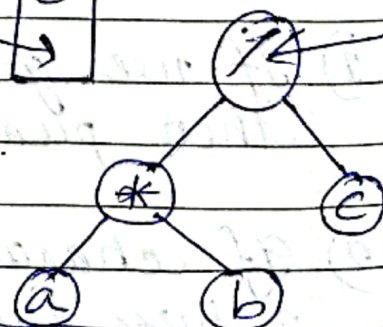
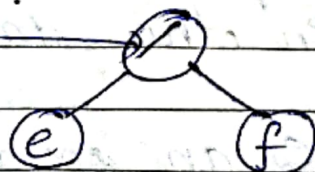
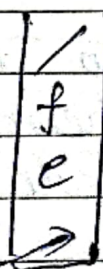
Pf:  $ab * c / ef / g * + k + xy * -$



S-2



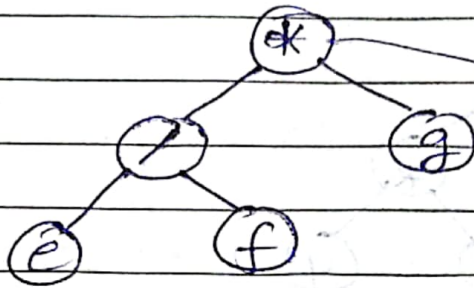
S-3  $\rightarrow$



S-4

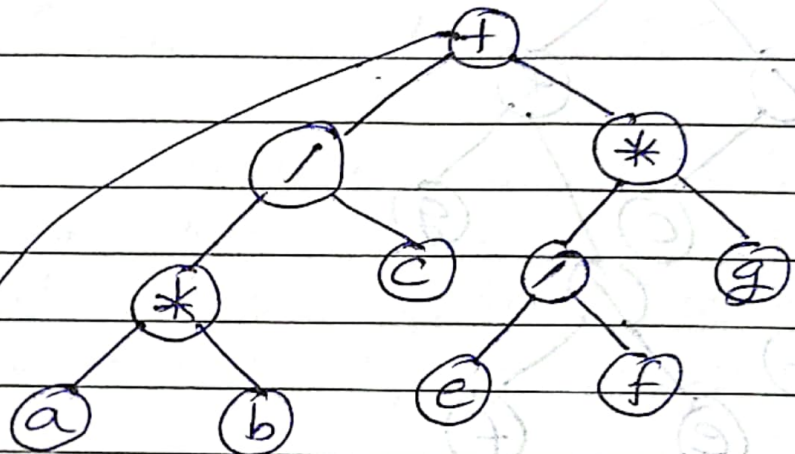
*
g
/s
b

s is  
small  
b is  
big



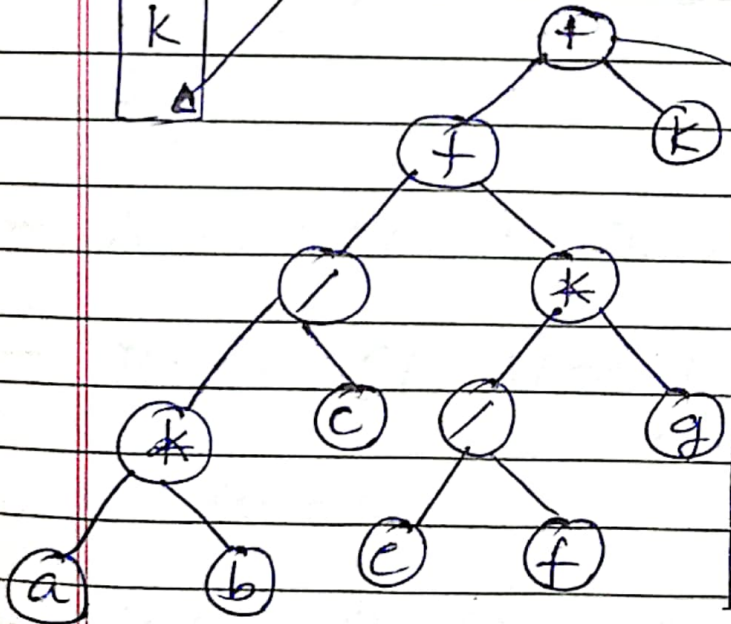
S-5

+
/b



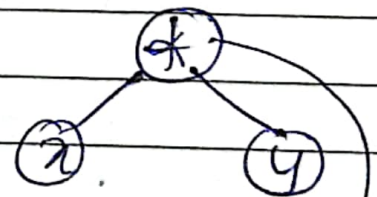
S-6

+
k



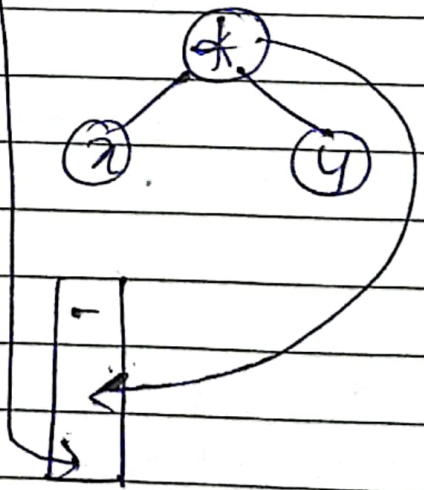
S-7

*
y
x

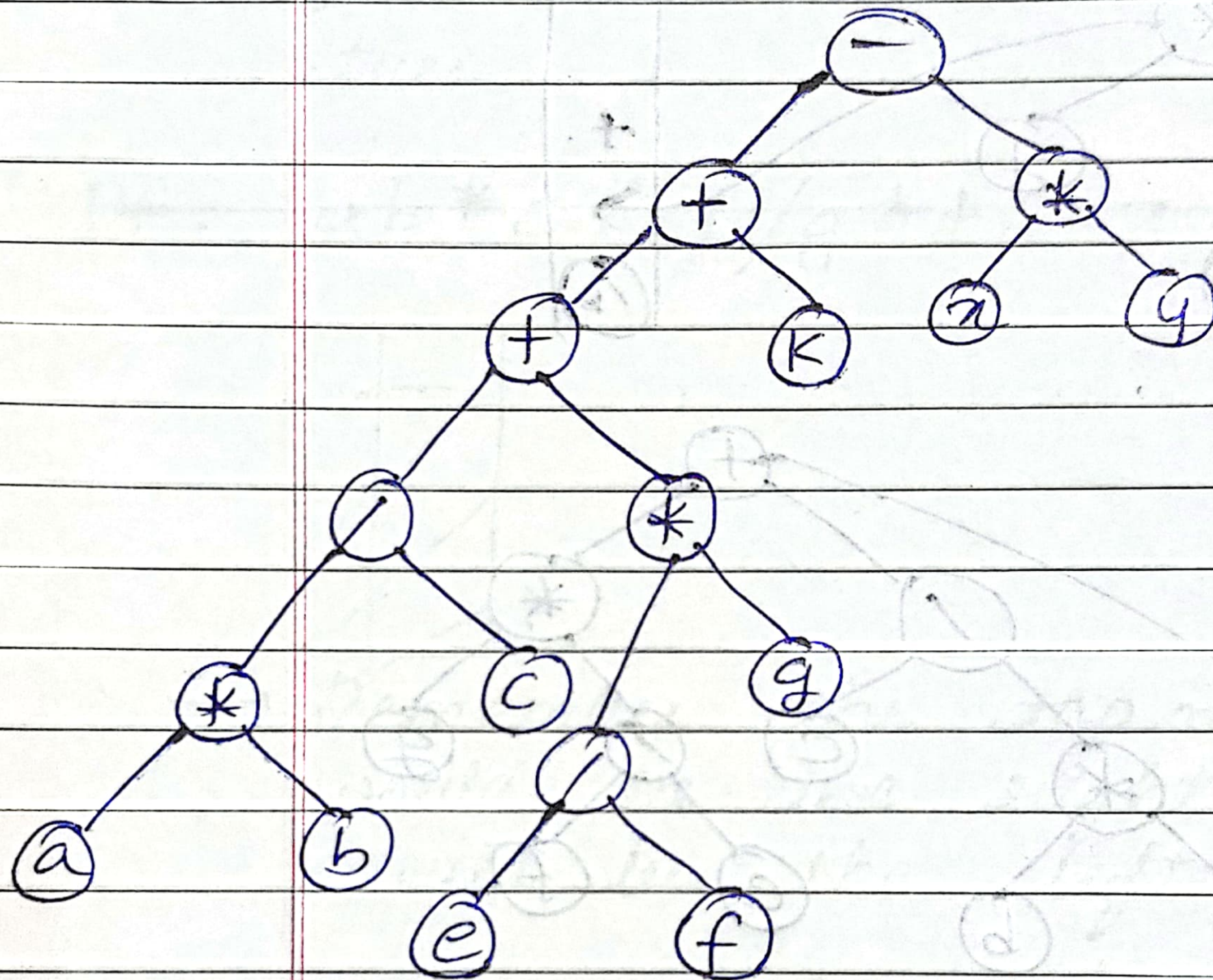


S-8

-
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## Const. of expression tree:

Postfix expression:

Prefix:

→ Go from R-L

1) If operand push

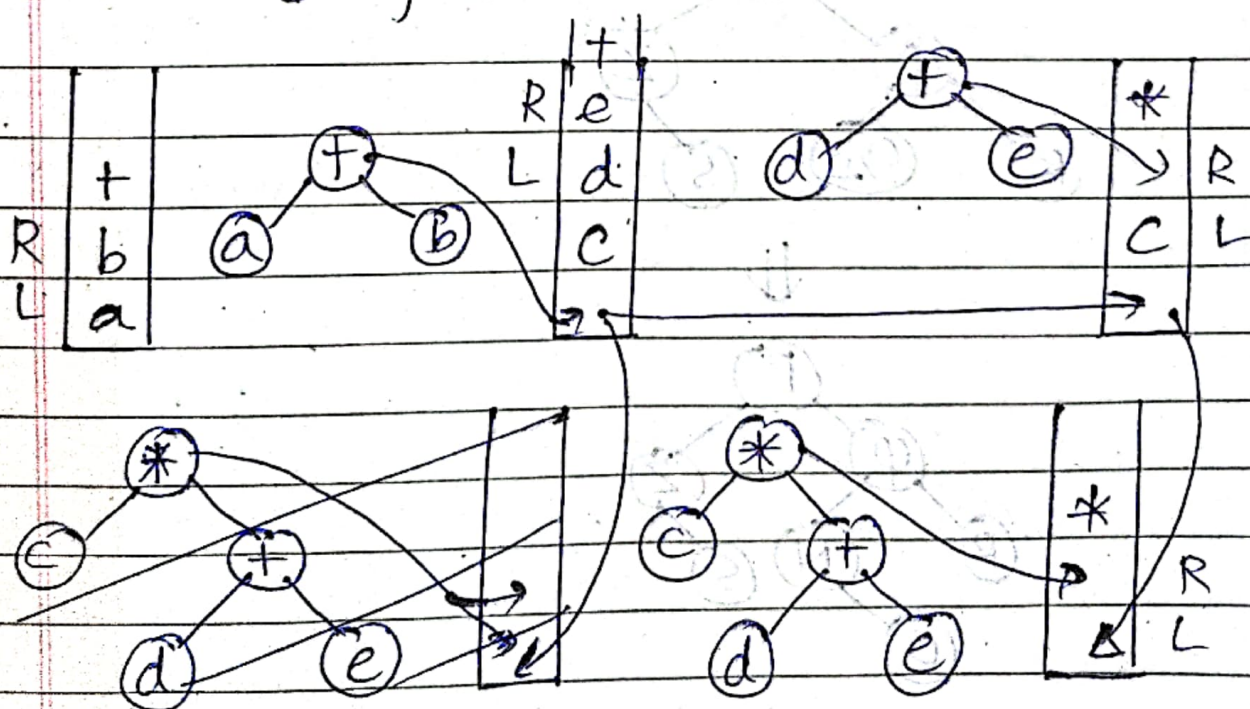
2) If operator pop 2 values from stack:

top 1<sup>st</sup> → left

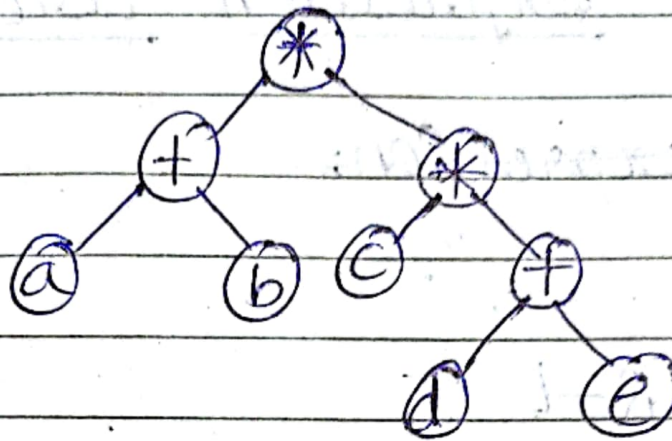
2<sup>nd</sup> → right

3) At the end only element remaining is the root:

Post fix:  $ab+cde+**$



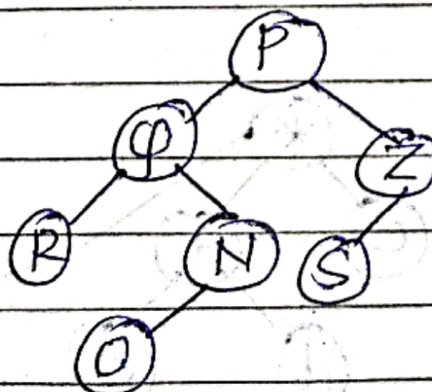
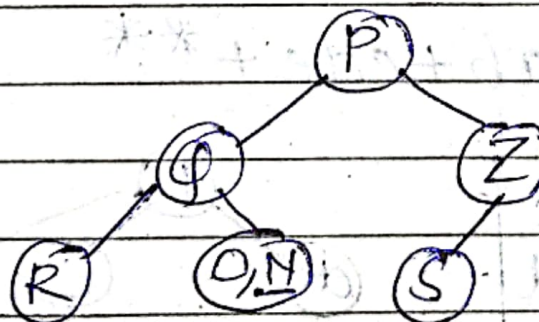
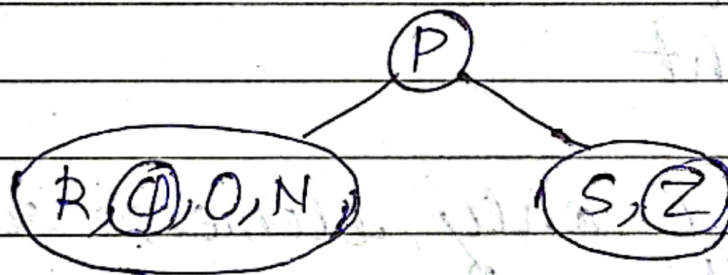




→ Construct a B-tree

Inorder: R Q O N P S Z

Postorder: R O N Q S Z P



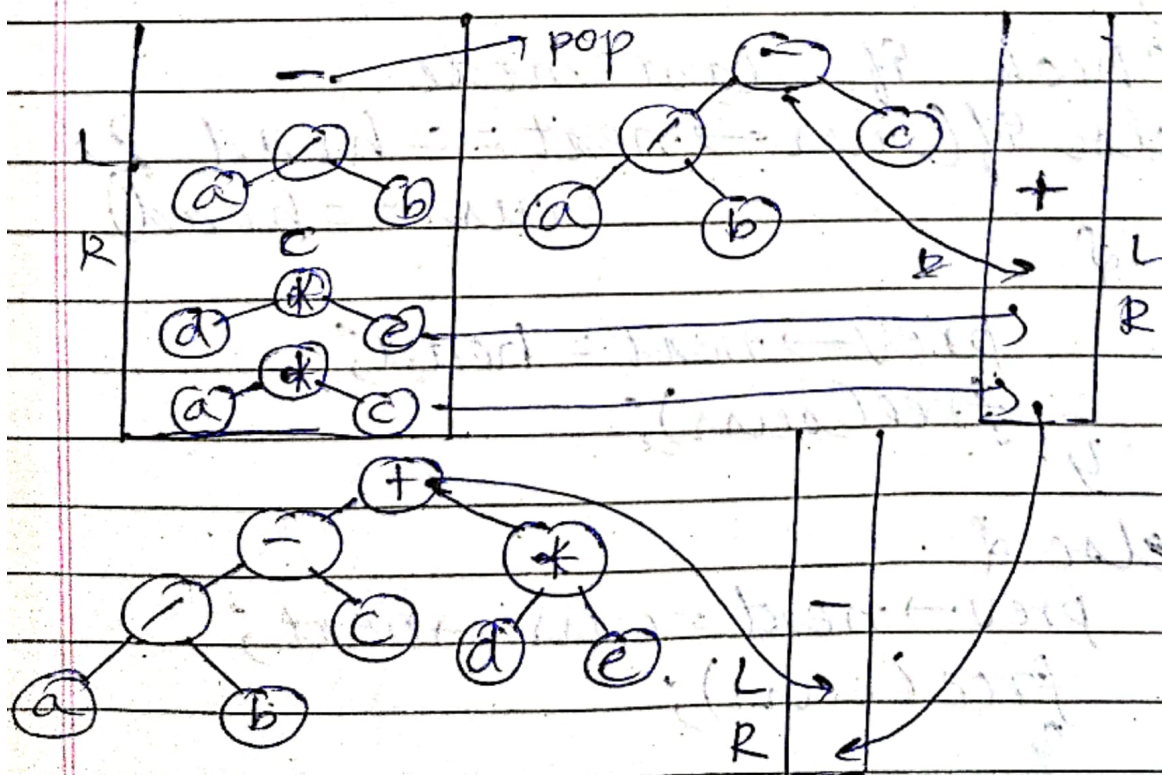
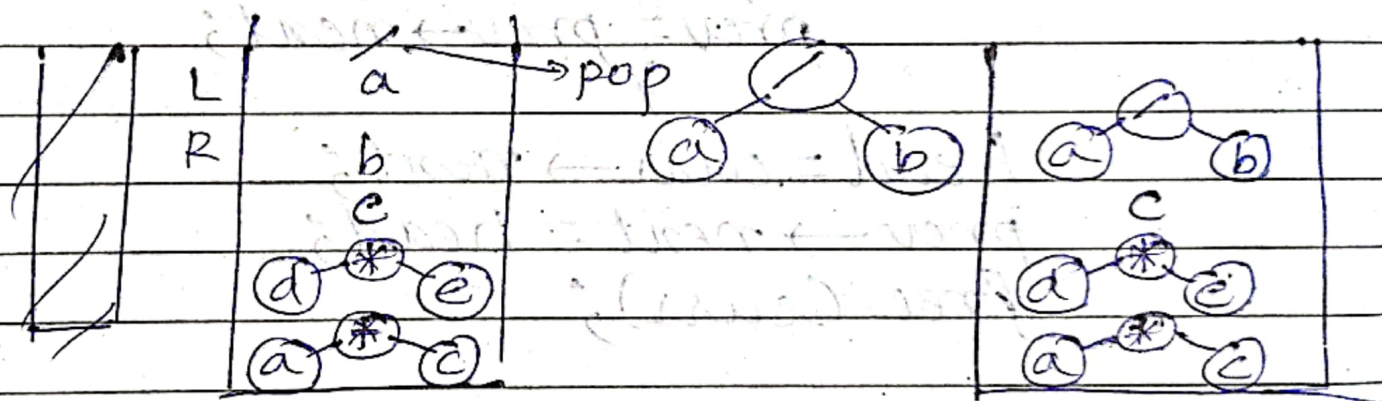
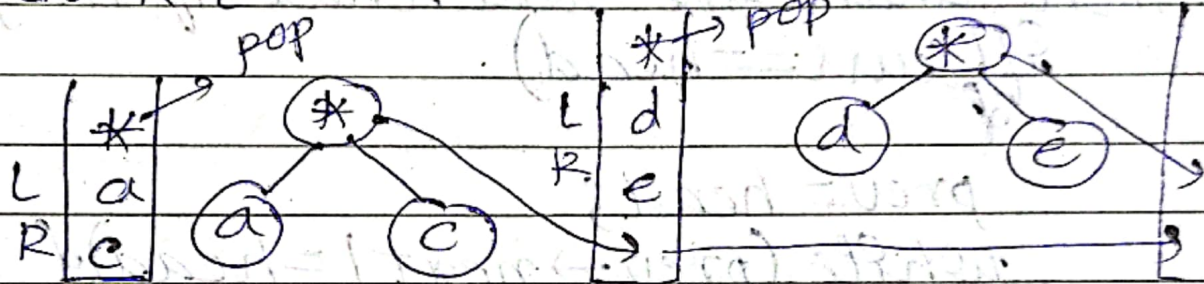
# Expression tree from infix:

Prefix:

Prefix:

- + - / abc \* de \* ac

Go R-L





Final expression tree

