

### A) Data transfer

size.

1 MOV  $r_1, r_2$  1 M/C OF 4T

1 MOV  $r, M$  2 M/C OF + mR 7T

1 MOV  $M, r$  2 M/C OF + mW 7T

2 MVI  $r, \text{data}$  2 M/C OF + mR 7T  
 $\leftarrow$  8 bit

3 LXI  $rp, \text{data}$  3 M/C OF + mR + mR 10T  
 $\leftarrow$  16 bit

3 LDA addr 4 M/C OF + mR + mR + mR 13T  
 $\leftarrow$  16 bit

3 STA addr 4 M/C OF + mR + mR + mR 13T

3 LHLD addr 5 M/C OF + mR + mR + mR + mR 16T

3 SHLD addr 5 M/C OF + mR + mR + mR + mR 16T

1 LDAX rp 2 M/C OF + mR 7T

1 STAX rp 2 M/C OF + mW 7T

1 XCHG 1 M/C OF 4T

(HL pair  $\leftrightarrow$  DE)

B) Arithmetic Group.

size

1 ADD r 1 m/c OF 4T

1 ADD M 2 m/c OF + mR 7T

1 ADC r 1 m/c OF + mR 4T

1 ADC M 2 m/c OF + mR 7T

2 ADI data 2 m/c OF + mR 7T

2 ACI data 2 m/c OF + mR 7T

1 DAD rp 3 m/c OF + Bus idle + Bus idle 10T

1 SUB r 1 m/c OF + mR 4T

1 SUB M 2 m/c OF + mR 7T

1 SBB r 1 m/c OF + mR 4T

1 SBB M 2 m/c OF + mR 7T

2 SUI data 2 m/c OF + mR 7T

2 SBI data 2 m/c OF + mR 7T

1 INR r 1 m/c OF 4T

1 INR M 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 10T

1 DCR T 1 M/C OF 4T

1 DCR M 3 M/C OF + mR + mR 10T

1 INX RP 1 M/C OF 6T

1 DLX RP 1 M/C OF 6T

1 DAA 1 M/C OF 4T

### c) Logical Group.

1 ANA T 1 M/C OF 4T

1 ANA M 2 M/C OF + mR 7T

2 ANI data 2 M/C OF + mR 7T

1 ORA R 1 M/C OF 4T

1 ORA M 2 M/C OF + mR 7T

2 ORI data 2 M/C OF + mR 7T

1 XRA R 1 M/C OF 4T

1 XRA M 2 M/C OF + mR 7T

2 XRI data 2 M/C OF + mR 7T

size

1 CMA 1 M/C 7 OF 4T

1 CMC 1 M/C 0F 4T

1 STC 1 M/C 7 OF 4T

1 CMP R 1 M/C 7 OF 4T

1 CNP M 2 M/C 7 OF+mR 7T

2 CPI data 2 M/C 0F+mR 7T

1 RLC 1 M/C 0F 4T

1 RRC 1 M/C 0F 4T

1 RAL 1 M/C 7 OF 4T

1 RAR 1 M/C 7 OF 2 HT

D) Branch Control Group.

→ unconditional Jump

size

3 JMP addr 3 M/C 8 OF+mR+mR 10T

→ conditional Jump.

size

3 JZ addr if Z = 1 3 M/C 0F+mR+mR 10T

if Z = 0 2 M/C 0F+mR 7T

(unless but  
have to wait)

size

3 JNZ addr if  $Z=0$  3 M/C OF+mR+mR 10T  
if  $Z=1$  2 M/C OF+mR 7T

3 JC addr if  $CS=1$  3 M/C OF+mR+mR 10T  
if  $CS=0$  2 M/C OF+mR 7T

3 JNC addr if  $CS=0$  3 M/C OF+mR+mR 10T  
if  $CS=1$  2 M/C OF+mR 7T

3 JP addr if  $S=0$  3 M/C OF+mR+mR 10T  
if  $S=1$  2 M/C OF+mR 7T

3 JM addr if  $S=1$  3 M/C OF+mR+mR 10T  
if  $S=0$  2 M/C OF+mR 7T

3 JPEP addr if  $P=1$  3 M/C OF+mR+mR 10T  
if  $P=0$  2 M/C OF+mR 7T

3 JPO addr if  $P=0$  3 M/C OF+mR+mR 10T  
if  $P=1$  2 M/C OF+mR 7T

→ unconditional CALL

3 CALL addr 5 M/C OF+mR+mR+mW+mW 18T  
6-3(4)

→ conditional CALL write stack location

SIZE

3 CC addr if CS=1 5m/c OF+mR+mR+mW+mW 18T  
if CS=0 2m/c OF+mR+mR 9T

TOP: 800+800+800 = 2400 ← Tunnel, but had to be done.

3 CNC addr if CS=0 5m/c OF+mR+mR+mW+mW 18T  
if CS=1 2m/c OF+mR 9T

3 CZ addr if Z=1 5m/c OF+mR+mR+mW+mW 18T  
if Z=0 2m/c OF+mR 9T

3 CNZ addr if Z=0, S=1 5m/c OF+mR+mR+mW+mW 18T  
if Z=1, S=0 2m/c OF+mR 9T

3 CPT addr if S=0 5m/c OF+mR+mR+mW+mW 18T  
if S=1 2m/c OF+mR 9T

3 CM addr if S=1 5m/c OF+mR+mR+mW+mW 18T  
if S=0 2m/c OF+mR 9T

3 CPEF addr if P=1 5m/c OF+mR+mR+mW+mW 18T  
if P=0 2m/c OF+mR 9T

3 CPD addr if P=0 5m/c OF+mR+mR+mW+mW 18T  
if P=1 2m/c OF+mR 9T

→ unconditional Return.

size

1 RET 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 10T

→ conditional Return

size

1 RC if CS = 1 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 12T  
if CS = 0 1 m/c OF 6T

1 RNC if CS = 0 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 12T  
if CS = 1 1 m/c OF 6T

1 RZ if z=1 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 12T  
if z=0 1 m/c OF 6T

1 RNZ if z=0 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 12T  
if z=1 1 m/c OF 6T

1 RP if S=0 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 12T  
if S=1 1 m/c OF 6T

1 RM if S=1 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 12T  
if S=0 1 m/c OF 6T

1 RPE if P=1 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 12T  
if P=0 1 m/c OF 6T

1 RPO if P=0 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 12T  
if P=1 1 m/c OF 6T

→ Restart.

PC data <sup>with Hidden</sup>  
stack

1 RST n 111 3 M/C OF + mR W+mW 12T

instruction	loc <sup>n</sup>	loc <sup>n</sup> in decimal
RST 0	0000	0
RST 1	0008	8
RST 2	0010	16
RST 3	0018	24
RST 4	0020	32
RST 5	0028	40
RST 6	0030	48
RST 7	0038	56

E). PCHL

size

1 PCHL 1 M/C OF 6T

F) Stack, I/O, Machine Control

size

2 IN port - address 3 M/C OF + mR + y0 R 10T

2 OUT port - address 3 M/C OF + mR + I/O W 10T

1 PUSH rp 3 M/C OF + mW + mW 12T

1 PUSH PSW 3 M/C OF + mW + mW 12T

1 POP rp 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 10 T

1 POP PSW 3 m/c OF + mR + mR 10 T

1 HLT 2 m/c OF + Bus idle 5 T

1 xTHL

1 SPHL 1 m/c OF 6 T

1 EI 1 m/c OF 4 T

1 SIM 1 m/c OF 4 T

1 RIM 1 m/c OF 4 T

1 NOP 1 m/c OF 4 T