

# CMPE 1666-Intermediate Programming

Lecture3B-Fall2024

The Fisher-Yates Shuffling Algorithm

# Random Shuffling- A Naïve Shuffling Algorithm

- ▶ Consider shuffling the characters A-F, below:

A	B	C	D	E	F
---	---	---	---	---	---

For ( $i=0; i < n; i++$ )

    Generate a random number  $r$ , in range 0 to  $n-1$

    swap(array[i], array[r])



# Random Shuffling- The Fisher-Yates Shuffling Algorithm

A	B	C	D	E	F
---	---	---	---	---	---

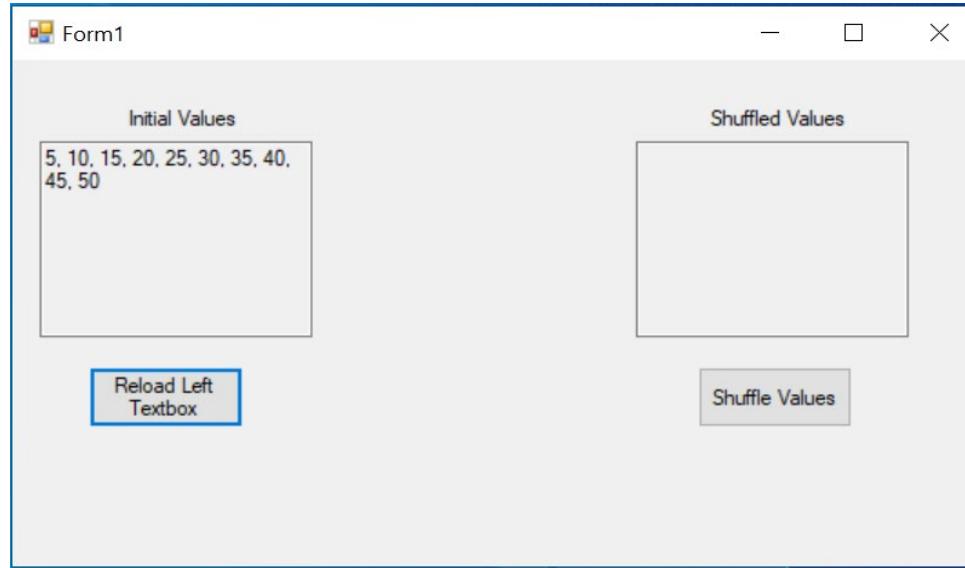
For ( $i=n-1; i>0; i--$ )

    Generate a random number  $r$ , in range 0 to  $i$

    swap(array[i], array[r])

## Lecture3B- Demo 1

- ▶ You have been provided with an application with the UI shown below.



- ▶ The Form class contains a list of integers. On Form Load, the list is displayed in the left multiline textbox.
- ▶ We'll add a method that shuffles the list, using the Fisher-Yates algorithm.
- ▶ We then add an event handler for the "Shuffle Values" button such that it calls the above method to shuffle the values and displays the new list in the right listbox

## Lecture3B- Demo 1b

- ▶ To Demo1, add an event handler for the “Reload Left Textbox”, such that it reloads the (now shuffled) list into the left textbox and it clears the right textbox.
- ▶ Now you can each time reload the previously shuffled list into the left textbox shuffle again, with the new results going into the right textbox.