

Creating computer programs in Python



Beginner level

Materials prepared by the department
of methodological development department



Notepad. Part 3

Variables can be local or global;

You create global variables at the program level and you can see them everywhere (including inside functions);

Local variables are created in some program blocks, in functions or in the for loop between for and in. They live only inside their blocks (e.g., a variable created in a function cannot be used outside this function);

It is not possible to simply change a global variable. To do so, it is necessary to explicitly specify that we are working with a global variable with the command global

```
color = 'red'  
def change_color():  
    global color # now the color variable can be changed
```

global color

The color variable is now global and can be changed within the function.

import tkinter.messagebox as tkm

Library for working with information windows.

tfd.askokcancel()

Creating a window with a question (returns True if the user clicked "Ok", False if he clicked "Cancel")