

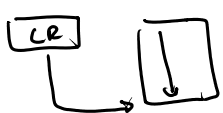
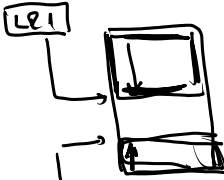

VM for large memory addresses

ARM v8 Page Table size = 2^{48-12} entries \times 64 bits per entry = $2^{36} \times 2^3 = 2^{39} = 2^3 \text{ B}$

$$= 2^{39} \text{ B}$$

$$= 0.57 \text{ TiB}$$

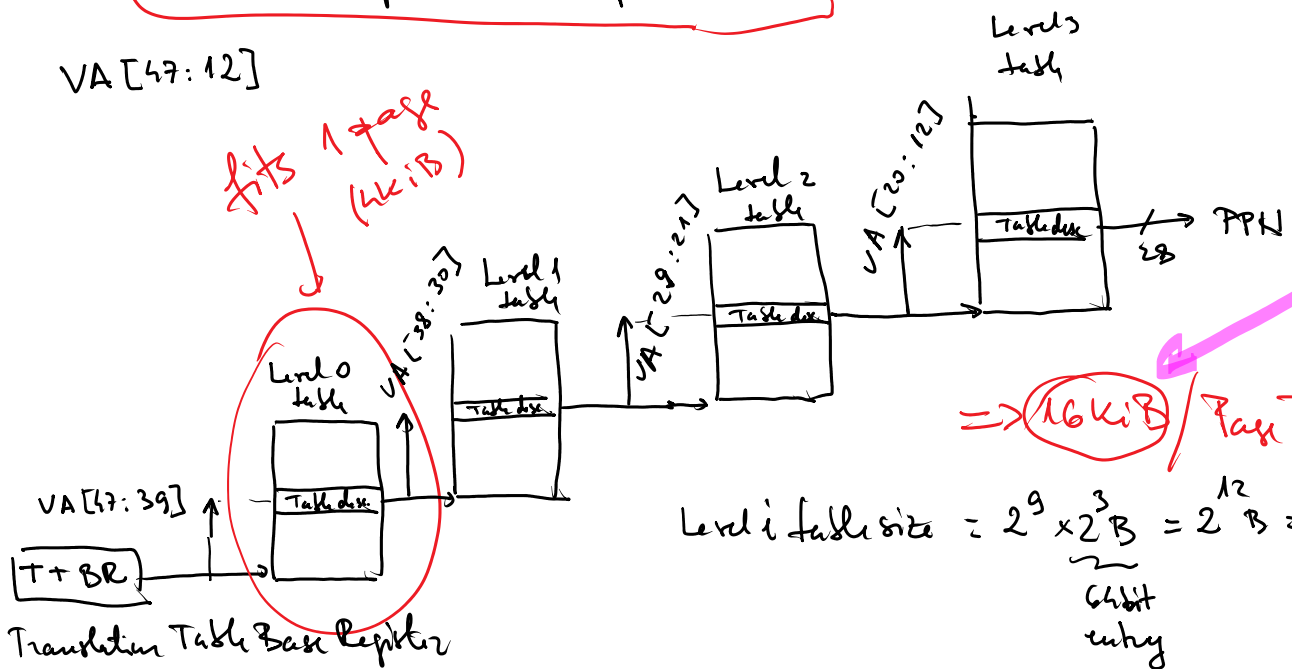
Solutions?

- (1) Limit register 
- (2) Stack, heap - size growth 
- (3) Nested page table (chained) 
- (4) Page tables are paged
- (5) Multiple levels of page tables

ARM v8

VA[47:12]

fits 1 page (4 KiB)



$$\text{Level } i \text{ table size} = 2^9 \times 2^3 \text{ B} = 2^{12} \text{ B} = 4 \text{ KiB}$$

64bit entry