9/21/22, 9:12 AM Seven Deadly Six

Seven Deadly Six

Ajala

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R Essential Statistics Training

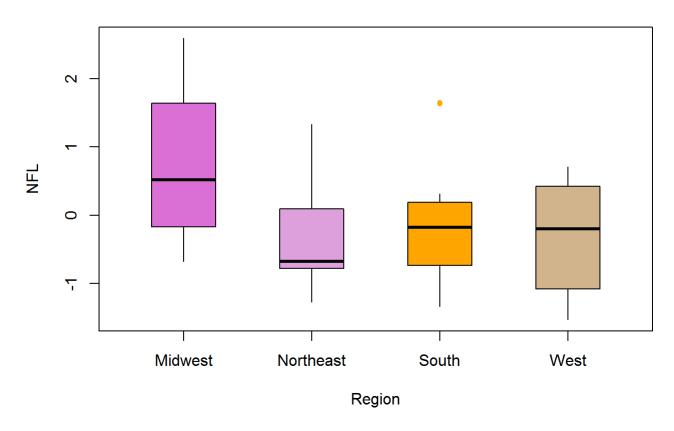
Chapter 6

Boxplot

```
search <- read.csv("SearchData.csv", header = T)</pre>
attach(search)
boxplot(nfl ~ region,
                                                # nfl against region
        main = "NFL vs Region",
                                                # The Chart title
        ylab = "NFL",
                                                # Y-axis Label
        boxwex = 0.5,
                                                # Width of Boxplot
        xlab = "Region",
                                                # X-axis Label
        col = c("orchid", "plum", "orange", "tan"),
                                                                   # Colour for Individual Plot
        staplelty = 0,
                                                 # Removes the Boxplot Staple
        whisklty = 1,
                                                 # Changes the whisker Line Type
        outpch = 20,
        outcol = c("orchid", "plum", "orange", "tan")
                                                                   # Colour for Outliers
        )
```

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NFL vs Region



Chapter 7

Comparing Proportions

All 30 teams

```
mlb <- read.csv("mlb2011.csv", header = T)
attach(mlb)
mlb.prop.test <- prop.test(HomeWins, AllWins)
mlb.prop.test</pre>
```

```
##
    30-sample test for equality of proportions without continuity
##
    correction
##
##
## data: HomeWins out of AllWins
## X-squared = 12.933, df = 29, p-value = 0.9956
## alternative hypothesis: two.sided
## sample estimates:
##
      prop 1
                                                                    prop 7
                                                                              prop 8
                prop 2
                          prop 3
                                     prop 4
                                               prop 5
                                                         prop 6
## 0.5425532 0.5280899 0.5652174 0.5000000 0.5492958 0.4556962 0.5316456 0.5500000
##
      prop 9
               prop 10
                         prop 11
                                    prop 12
                                              prop 13
                                                        prop 14
                                                                  prop 15
                                                                             prop 16
## 0.5205479 0.5263158 0.4305556 0.5535714 0.5633803 0.5232558 0.5121951 0.5937500
##
     prop 17
               prop 18
                         prop 19
                                    prop 20
                                              prop 21
                                                        prop 22
                                                                   prop 23
                                                                             prop 24
## 0.5238095 0.4415584 0.5360825 0.5810811 0.5098039 0.5000000 0.4929577 0.5348837
##
     prop 25
               prop 26
                         prop 27
                                    prop 28
                                              prop 29
                                                        prop 30
## 0.5820896 0.5000000 0.5164835 0.5416667 0.5185185 0.5500000
```

Just the Highest and the lowest teams

```
home.highest.lowest <- c(min(HomeWins), max(HomeWins))
All.highest.lowest <- c(max(AllWins[HomeWins == min(HomeWins)]), AllWins[HomeWins == max(HomeWin
s)])
mlb.prop.test0 <- prop.test(home.highest.lowest, All.highest.lowest)
mlb.prop.test0</pre>
```

```
##
## 2-sample test for equality of proportions with continuity correction
##
## data: home.highest.lowest out of All.highest.lowest
## X-squared = 3.763, df = 1, p-value = 0.0524
## alternative hypothesis: two.sided
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.3261225593 -0.0002663296
## sample estimates:
## prop 1 prop 2
## 0.4305556 0.5937500
```