

**EVER**

HAVE YOU EVER ...?

*Alguna vez tú has...?*

HAVE YOU COOKED LASGNA?

HAVE YOU **EVER** COOKED LASAGNA?

HAS SHE **EVER** COOKED LASAGNA?

## COMPLETE THE QUESTIONS:



# COMPLETE THE QUESTIONS:





WRITE QUESTIONS:



WRITE QUESTIONS:



HAVE YOU **EVER** COOKED LASAGNA?

**NO SPECIFIC**

YES.

*I have cooked it many times*

YES, I HAVE.

YES, I HAVE COOKED LASAGNA.

*I cooked it YESTERDAY*

**SPECIFIC**

COMPLEMENTARY SENTENCE  
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION



HAVE YOU **EVER** COOKED LASAGNA?

**NO SPECIFIC**

**NO.**

*I have not cooked Italian food.*

**NO, I HAVEN'T.**

NEVER

*I didn't pay attention in my cooking class that day.*

**NO, I HAVEN'T COOKED LASAGNA.**

**SPECIFIC**

COMPLEMENTARY SENTENCE  
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

# TIME

A diagram illustrating the concept of time. At the top, the word "TIME" is written in large, bold, dark blue capital letters on an orange background. Below this, a horizontal line with arrows at both ends passes through three colored rectangular blocks. The left block is light blue and labeled "PAST" in white capital letters. The middle block is light green and labeled "PRESENT" in white capital letters. The right block is light pink and labeled "FUTURE" in white capital letters. In the center of the green "PRESENT" block, there is a white circle with a green border containing the word "NOW" in dark blue capital letters.

**NOW**

**PAST**

**PRESENT**

**FUTURE**

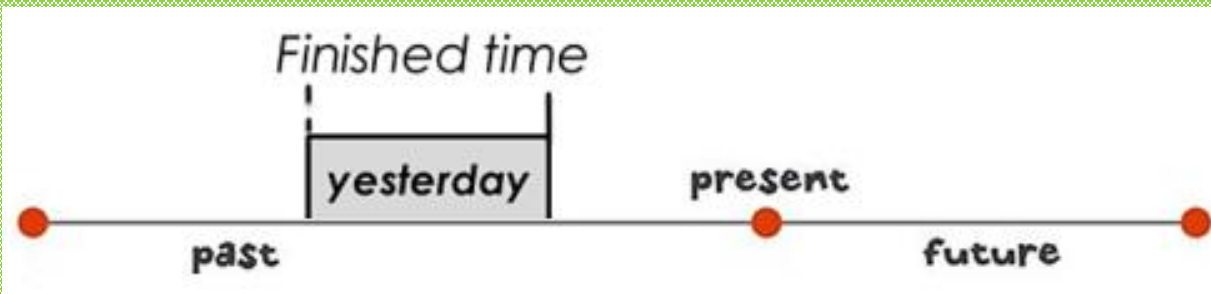
# SIMPLE PAST

DEFINITE TIME

SPECIFIC

PAST

FINISHED



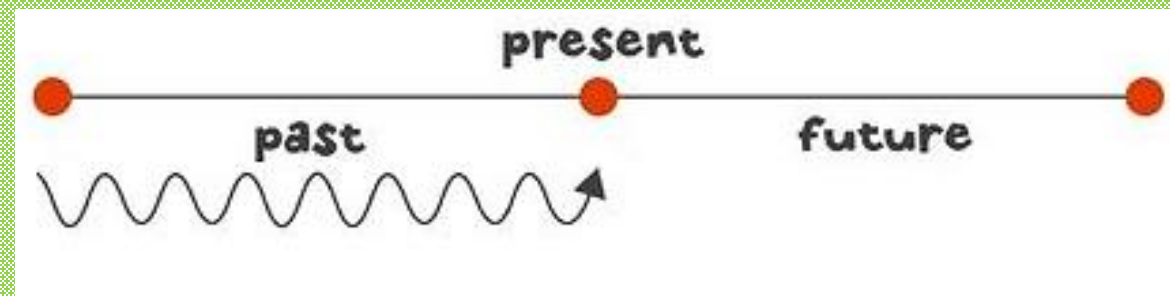
# PRESENT PERFECT

NO SPECIFIC

INDEFINITE TIME

UNFINISHED

CONNECTS PAST-PRESENT



*Has Selena Gomez phoned you?*

**(EVER)**



## Past Simple

She **phoned**  
me  
**two hours ago.**



## Present Perfect

She **has phoned**  
**me** four times  
**so far.**



*Has your best friend played golf?*

**(EVER)**

# Past Simple

She **didn't**  
**play** golf  
**yesterday.**



# Present Perfect

He **has never**  
**played** golf  
**before.**



*Have you been in a hospital?*

**(EVER)**



# Past Simple

We use the past simple for a state in the past **in a period which is finished.**

I **was** in the hospital for three days.



She **is not** in the hospital now.

# Present Perfect

We use the present perfect for a **state** which has **gone on up to the present.**

I **have been** in the hospital for three days.



She **is** still in the hospital.

# ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:



HAVE YOU EVER PLAYED THE GUITAR?



HAVE YOU EVER EATEN SUSHI?



# ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:



# ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:



A large blue rounded rectangular box for answering the question.



A large blue rounded rectangular box for answering the question.



# ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:



HAVE YOU EVER EATEN OCTOPUS?

A large, empty blue rectangular box with rounded corners, intended for the user's answer to the question about eating octopus.



HAVE YOU EVER WON A MEDAL?

A large, empty blue rectangular box with rounded corners, intended for the user's answer to the question about winning a medal.