Modelo relacional. Vistas y disparadores

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 Realice la restauración de la base de datos <u>alquilerdvd.tar</u>. Observe que la base de datos no tiene un formato SQL como el empleado en actividades anteriores.

Para restaurar la base de datos, usamos los siguientes comandos:

```
sudo -u postgres createdb Alquiler
pg_restore -d Alquiler -U postgres -h localhost -p 5432
/home/usuario/ADBD/AlquilerPractica.tar
```

Siendo /home/usuario/ADBD/AlquilerPractica.tar la ruta al tar.

2. Identifique las tablas, vistas y secuencias.

Alquiler=# \dt List of relations						
Schema	Name	Туре	Owner			
public public public public public public public public public public public	actor address category city country customer film film_actor film_category inventory language payment rental	table table	postgres			
public public (15 rows)	staff store	table table	postgres postgres			

Name Type Owner Table		List of relations			
public address_pkey public category pkey public city_pkey public country_pkey public country_pkey public country_pkey public country_pkey public customer_pkey public customer_pkey public film_actor_pkey public film_actor_pkey public film_actor_pkey public film_fultext_idx public film_fultext_idx public film_fultext_idx public idx_actor last name public idx_fk_address_id public idx_fk_country_id public idx_fk_country_id public idx_fk_country_id public idx_fk_film_id public idx_fk_film_id public idx_fk_film_id public idx_fk_inventory_id public idx_fk_film_id public idx_fk_fore_id public idx_fk_fore_id public idx_fk_fore_id public idx_film_id public idx_film_film_id public idx_film_film_film_film_film_film_film_film	Schema	Name	Type	0wner	Table
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(32 rows)			index	postgres	store
	(32 rows)				

3. Identifique las tablas principales y sus principales elementos.

1. Tabla customer

- Propósito: Almacena información sobre los clientes.
- Elementos principales:
 - o customer_id: Clave primaria para identificar a cada cliente.
 - o first_name y last_name: Nombre y apellido del cliente.
 - o email: Dirección de correo electrónico del cliente.
 - o address_id: Referencia a la tabla address para la dirección del cliente.
 - o active: Indica si el cliente está activo (valores 0 o 1).
 - create_date y last_update: Fechas de creación y última actualización del registro.

2. Tabla film

- Propósito: Almacena información sobre cada película disponible.
- Elementos principales:
 - o film_id: Clave primaria para identificar cada película.
 - o title: Título de la película.
 - o description: Breve descripción de la película.

- o release_year: Año de lanzamiento.
- o language_id: Referencia al idioma de la película.
- o rental_duration y rental_rate: Duración y tarifa del alquiler.
- o length: Duración de la película en minutos.
- o replacement_cost: Costo de reemplazo en caso de pérdida o daño.
- o rating: Clasificación MPAA de la película.
- o last_update: Fecha de la última actualización.

3. Tabla inventory

- Propósito: Registra las copias físicas de cada película y su ubicación.
- Elementos principales:
 - o inventory_id: Clave primaria para cada inventario.
 - o film_id: Referencia a la película en la tabla film.
 - o store_id: Identifica la tienda que posee el inventario.
 - o last_update: Fecha de la última actualización del inventario.

4. Tabla rental

- Propósito: Lleva un registro de cada alquiler.
- Elementos principales:
 - o rental_id: Clave primaria para cada alquiler.
 - o rental_date: Fecha y hora en que se realizó el alquiler.
 - o inventory_id: Referencia al inventario (copia específica de la película alquilada).
 - o customer_id: Referencia al cliente que realizó el alquiler.
 - o return_date: Fecha y hora de la devolución.
 - o staff_id: Identifica al miembro del personal que gestionó el alquiler.
 - o last_update: Fecha de la última actualización del registro.

5. Tabla payment

- Propósito: Registra los pagos de los clientes.
- Elementos principales:
 - o payment_id: Clave primaria para cada pago.
 - o customer_id: Referencia al cliente que realizó el pago.
 - o staff_id: Referencia al miembro del personal que gestionó el pago.
 - o rental_id: Referencia al alquiler relacionado con el pago.
 - o amount: Cantidad pagada.
 - o payment_date: Fecha y hora en que se realizó el pago.

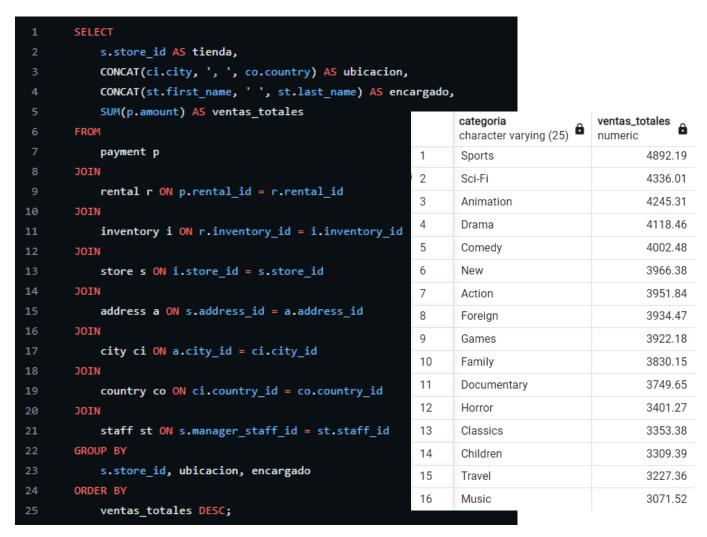
6. Tabla address

• Propósito: Contiene la información de direcciones, que puede ser referenciada por clientes y personal.

- Elementos principales:
 - o address_id: Clave primaria para cada dirección.
 - address, address2, district, city_id: Campos para la dirección completa.
 - o postal_code y phone: Código postal y teléfono de contacto.
 - o last_update: Fecha de la última actualización de la dirección.

4. Realice las siguientes consultas.

a. Obtenga las ventas totales por categoría de películas ordenadas descendentemente.



b. Obtenga las ventas totales por tienda, donde se refleje la ciudad, el país (concatenar la ciudad y el país empleando como separador la ","), y el encargado. Pudiera emplear GROUP BY, ORDER BY

```
SELECT
           c.name AS categoria,
           SUM(p.amount) AS ventas_totales
           payment p
           rental r ON p.rental_id = r.rental_id
           inventory i ON r.inventory_id = i.inventory_id
       JOIN
10
           film f ON i.film_id = f.film_id
11
12
       JOIN
13
           film_category fc ON f.film_id = fc.film_id
14
           category c ON fc.category_id = c.category_id
16
       GROUP BY
           c.name
       ORDER BY
19
           ventas_totales DESC;
```

	tienda integer	ubicacion text	encargado text	ventas_totales numeric
1	2	Woodridge, Australia	Jon Stephens	30683.13
2	1	Lethbridge, Canada	Mike Hillyer	30628.91

c. Obtenga una lista de películas, donde se reflejen el identificador, el título, descripción, categoría, el precio, la duración de la película, clasificación, nombre y apellidos de los actores (puede realizar una concatenación de ambos). Pudiera emplear GROUP BY

```
f.film_id AS identificador,
   f.title AS titulo,
   f.description AS descripcion,
   c.name AS categoria,
   f.rental_rate AS precio,
   f.length AS duracion,
   f.rating AS clasificacion,
   STRING_AGG(CONCAT(a.first_name, ' ', a.last_name), ', ') AS actores
FROM
   film f
   film_category fc ON f.film_id = fc.film_id
    category c ON fc.category_id = c.category_id
    film_actor fa ON f.film_id = fa.film_id
JOIN
   actor a ON fa.actor_id = a.actor_id
GROUP BY
    f.film_id, f.title, f.description, c.name, f.rental_rate, f.length, f.rating;
```

â	titulo character varying (255)	descripcion text	â
1	Academy Dinosaur	A Epic Drama of a Feminist And a Mad Scientist who must Battle a Teacher in The Canadian Rockies	
2	Ace Goldfinger	A Astounding Epistle of a Database Administrator And a Explorer who must Find a Car in Ancient China	
3	Adaptation Holes	A Astounding Reflection of a Lumberjack And a Car who must Sink a Lumberjack in A Baloon Factory	
4	Affair Prejudice	A Fanciful Documentary of a Frisbee And a Lumberjack who must Chase a Monkey in A Shark Tank	
5	African Egg	A Fast-Paced Documentary of a Pastry Chef And a Dentist who must Pursue a Forensic Psychologist in The Gulf of Mexico	
6	Agent Truman	A Intrepid Panorama of a Robot And a Boy who must Escape a Sumo Wrestler in Ancient China	
7	Airplane Sierra	A Touching Saga of a Hunter And a Butler who must Discover a Butler in A Jet Boat	
8	Airport Pollock	A Epic Tale of a Moose And a Girl who must Confront a Monkey in Ancient India	
9	Alabama Devil	A Thoughtful Panorama of a Database Administrator And a Mad Scientist who must Outgun a Mad Scientist in A Jet Boat	
10	Aladdin Calendar	A Action-Packed Tale of a Man And a Lumberjack who must Reach a Feminist in Ancient China	
11	Alamo Videotape	A Boring Epistle of a Butler And a Cat who must Fight a Pastry Chef in A MySQL Convention	
12	Alaska Phantom	A Fanciful Saga of a Hunter And a Pastry Chef who must Vanquish a Boy in Australia	
13	Ali Forever	A Action-Packed Drama of a Dentist And a Crocodile who must Battle a Feminist in The Canadian Rockies	

d. Obtenga la información de los actores, donde se incluya sus nombres y apellidos, las categorías y sus películas. Los actores deben de estar agrupados y, las categorías y las películas deben estar concatenados por ":"

```
SELECT
           a.actor_id AS id_actor,
           CONCAT(a.first_name, ' ', a.last_name) AS actor,
           STRING_AGG(CONCAT(c.name, ': ', f.title), ', ') AS categorias_peliculas
       FROM
           actor a
       JOIN
           film_actor fa ON a.actor_id = fa.actor_id
       JOIN
10
           film f ON fa.film_id = f.film_id
       JOIN
           film_category fc ON f.film_id = fc.film_id
       JOIN
           category c ON fc.category_id = c.category_id
       GROUP BY
16
           a.actor_id, actor;
```

	id_actor integer	actor text	categorias_peliculas text
1	70	Michelle Mcconaughey	Family: Baked Cleopatra, Family: Bang Kwai, Horror: Bowfinger Gables, Comedy: Daddy Pittsburgh, Games: Details Packer, Classics: Dracula Crystal, Foreign: Ev
2	65	Angela Hudson	Sci-Fi: Armageddon Lost, Games: Autumn Crow, Action: Bride Intrigue, Games: Bulworth Commandments, Games: Candles Grapes, Travel: Cassidy Wyoming, M
3	198	Mary Keitel	Documentary: Academy Dinosaur, New: Butterfly Chocolat, Travel: Cassidy Wyoming, Drama: Craft Outfield, Family: Dumbo Lust, Games: Dwarfs Alter, Action: Fi
4	80	Ralph Cruz	Sci-Fi: Beverly Outlaw, Animation: Canyon Stock, Children: Casper Dragonfly, Family: Confused Candles, Foreign: Dangerous Uptown, Action: Darn Forrester, Spo
5	100	Spencer Depp	Music: Alone Trip, Animation: Canyon Stock, Action: Dragon Squad, Music: Heavenly Gun, Foreign: Hellfighters Sierra, Travel: Leathernecks Dwarfs, Games: Mas
6	76	Angelina Astaire	Classics: Beast Hunchback, Children: Beneath Rush, Children: Betrayed Rear, New: Breakfast Goldfinger, Horror: Carrie Bunch, Sports: Cranes Reservoir, Animati
7	131	Jane Jackman	Children: Backlash Undefeated, Children: Beneath Rush, Family: Braveheart Human, Sports: Caribbean Liberty, Family: Chocolat Harry, Documentary: Dancing Fe
8	62	Jayne Neeson	Foreign: Agent Truman, Sports: Artist Coldblooded, Music: Banger Pinocchio, Foreign: Brooklyn Desert, Documentary: Brotherhood Blanket, Documentary: Caus
9	54	Penelope Pinkett	Travel: Boiled Dares, Documentary: Cause Date, Documentary: Cider Desire, Classics: Core Suit, Sci-Fi: English Bulworth, Action: Excitement Eve, Horror: Family
10	153	Minnie Kilmer	Foreign: Baby Hall, Drama: Beethoven Exorcist, New: Chaplin License, Classics: Conspiracy Spirit, Sci-Fi: Daisy Menagerie, Family: Dinosaur Secretary, Comedy:
11	104	Penelope Cronyn	Action: Amadeus Holy, Sci-Fi: Armageddon Lost, Documentary: Army Flintstones, Children: Bear Graceland, Animation: Bikini Borrowers, New: Chaplin License, I
12	173	Alan Dreyfuss	Sci-Fi: Badman Dawn, Sci-Fi: Barbarella Streetcar, Music: Birch Antitrust, Family: Blanket Beverly, Games: Bulworth Commandments, Animation: Clash Freddy, A
13	180	Jeff Silverstone	Music: Alaska Phantom, Drama: Apollo Teen, New: Chinatown Gladiator, Sci-Fi: Crowds Telemark, Horror: Drums Dynamite, Documentary: Hunter Alter, Horror: L

5. Realice todas las vistas de las consultas anteriores. Colóqueles el prefijo view_ a su denominación.

Las vistas creadas con esencialmente lo mismo que las consultas con la diferencia de que se añade la línea **CREATE VIEW [nombre de vista] AS** previo a la consulta, siendo estos:

a) view_actor_information

id,actor actor
categorias películas
To Michaelle Micromanghey Family: Based Cleopatra, Family: Basey Kand, increor: Boufinger Gables, Comedy: Daddy Pittsburgh, Games: Details Packer, Classics: Dracula Crystal, Foreign: Beryone Creft, Oildren: Fargo Gandhi, Oild
61 Appela hadoon ScI-Fit Areagedon Lost, Genes: Anten Crow, Action: Peide Intrigue, Genes: Balanto Commendents, Genes: Canadies Grapes, Trevel: Cassidy Mymning, Misci: Clones Photocolia, Geneyi: Encoded Commendents, Genes: Canadies Grapes, Trevel: Cassidy Mymning, Misci: Clones Photocolia, Geneyi: Encoded Commendents, Genes: Canadies Grapes, Trevel: Asside Services, Marcia Generical Commendents, Genes: Canadies Grapes, Trevel: Asside Services, Marcia Generical Commendents, Genes: Cassides Williams, Annation Commendents, Genes: Cassides Williams, Annation Commendents, Marcia Genes: General Commendents, Marcia Genes: General Commendents, Genes: Cassides Williams, Genes: Cassides Williams
1918 New Seizle Documentary: Academy Discousts, New Setter-Fly Occolats, Travel: Gassiday Myoning, Dramas Craft Outfields, Faulty: Daubo Lust, Games: Dearfs Alter, Action: Fantary Troopers, Family, Feed Frequent, Foreign Filter, Discounting, Classics: Compared Facilities, Family, Feed Frequent, Foreign Frequent,
80 Ralph Cruz Sci-Fit Benerly Ontiae, Animation: Canyon Stock, Otilaten: Casper Pragority, Family: Comfised Gandles, Foorlainy: Dangerous Uptons, Action: Dem Fornester, Sports: Dude Blindness, Family: Danbo Lust, Otilaten: Empire Malkovich, Class (Incs: Frost Head, Travel: Fugitive Maguite, Otilaten: Full Flatiliers, Games: Glory Tracy, New: Hours Rage, Horror: Japanese Run, Otilaten: Maker Gables, Sports: Melghors Charack, Documentary: Namelies Story, Camedy: Plrocchio Simon, Documentary: Namelies Run, Otilaten: Maker Gables, Sports: Melghors Charack, Documentary: Stock State Stock (Inches) (Santa Stock), Drama: Matches Panic

b) view_list_films

identificador	titulo	actore		descripcion		categoria	preci	o duracio	on clasificacion	I
				tle a Teacher in The Canadian Rock	ies	Documentary	0.9	9 8	86 PG	Rock Dukakis, Mary Keitel, Johnny Ca
			blte, Lucille Tracy, Mena Temple							
	Goldfinger	A Astounding Epistle of a D	Watabase Administrator And a Expl	orer who must Find a Car in Ancien	t China	Horror	4.9	9 4	18 G	Minnie Zellweger, Chris Depp, Bob Fa
wcett, Sean Guiness										
		A Astounding Reflection of	a Lumberjack And a Car who must	Sink a Lumberjack in A Baloon Fact	ory	Documentary	2.9	9 9	50 NC-17	Cameron Streep, Bob Fawcett, Nick Wa
hlberg, Ray Johansson										
	ir Prejudice	A Fanciful Documentary of a	Frisbee And a Lumberjack who mu	st Chase a Monkey in A Shark Tank		Horror	2.9	9 11	17 G	Jodie Degeneres, Kenneth Pesci, Fay
Winslet, Oprah Kilmer										
5 Afric		A Fast-Paced Documentary of	a Pastry Chef And a Dentist Who	must Pursue a Forensic Psychologi	St in The Gulf of Mexico	Family	2.9	9 1:	30 G	Dustin Tautou, Matthew Leigh, Gary F
hoenix, Matthew Carrey 6 Agent						Foreign	1 2.9		59 PG	
		A Intrepid Panorama of a Ko neth Hoffman, Reese West	bot And a Boy who must Escape a	Sumo wrestler in Ancient China		Foreign	1 2.5	9 16	99 PG	Warren Nolte, Sandra Kilmer, Jayne N
	s, Kirsten Paitrow, Kenn lane Sierra		And a Butler who must Discover	- D-41 d- 4 3-4 D-4		Corredy	1 4.9		52 PG-13	Mena Hopper, Jim Mostel, Michael Bol
ger, Oprah Kilmer, Ric		A louching Saga of a number	. And a butler who must biscover	a putter in a let poat		Conedy	4.5	9 (02 PG-15	mena nopper, Jim nostel, michael bol
		1 A Fair Tall of a March And	a Girl who must Confront a Monke			I Horror	4.9	0.1	54 R	Lucille Dee, Susan Davis, Fay Kilmer
. Gene Willis	or C POLICER	A thic late of a hoose And	a diri wio muse commone a none	y III AICIEIC IIIII		T HOLLO		, .	711	Lucille Dee, Susan Davis, Tay Kilmen
9 Alaba	ama Davill	I A Thoughtful Panorama of a	Database Administrator And a Mac	Scientist who must Outgun a Mad S	cientist in A let Boat	I Horror	1 2.9	0 l 11	14 PG-13	William Hackman, Rip Crawford, Rip W
		Temple, Mervl Allen, Warren No		Section and Made Odegan a rad 3		,				, married and the countries of the p
			lan And a Lumberiack who must Rea	ch a Feminist in Ancient China		Sports	1 4.9	9 6	53 NC-17	Greta Malden, Rock Dukakis, Ray Joha
	al Bolger, Judy Dean, Ja									

c) view_total_sales

Alausilan-# CEI	ECT * EDOM wise total cales
	LECT * FROM view_total_sales;
categoria	ventas_totales
	
Sports	4892.19
Sci-Fi	4336.01
Animation	4245.31
Drama	4118.46
Comedy	4002.48
New	3966.38
Action	3951.84
Foreign	3934.47
Games	3922.18
Family	3830.15
Documentary	3749.65
Horror	3401.27
Classics	3353.38
Children	3309.39
Travel	3227.36
Music	3071.52
(16 rows)	

d) view_total_sales_by_store

6. Haga un análisis del modelo e incluye las restricciones CHECK que considere necesarias.

El archivo contiene un volcado de una base de datos PostgreSQL llamada alquilerdvd. Cuenta con 15 tablas con sus respectivos atributos. Las restricciones que incluímos son:

Tabla customer:

CHECK (email ~*

'**^[A-Za-z0-9._%+-]+@[A-Za-z0-9.-]+\.[A-Za-z]{2,}\$')**: para verificar que el formato de los correos electrónicos sea válido.

• Tabla film:

CHECK (rental_duration > 0): para asegurar que la duración del alquiler sea positiva.

CHECK (rental_rate > 0): para validar que la tarifa de alquiler sea mayor que cero.

CHECK (replacement_cost > 0): para que el costo de reemplazo siempre sea positivo.

CHECK (length IS NULL OR length > 0): para verificar que la duración de la película sea positiva o nula si no se proporciona.

• Tabla address:

CHECK (postal_code ~ '^\d{5}(-\d{4})?\$'): para permitir solo formatos de código postal válidos (por ejemplo, 12345 o 12345-6789).

CHECK (phone ~ '^\+?\d{1,15}\$'): para asegurar que el número de teléfono tenga un formato numérico apropiado (con un máximo de 15 dígitos y opcionalmente un signo + al inicio).

7. Explique la sentencia que aparece en la tabla customer

Triggers:

```
last_updated BEFORE UPDATE ON customer
FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE last updated()
```

Identifique alguna tabla donde se utilice una solución similar.

La sentencia establece que cada vez que se actualice un registro en esta tabla, se ejecutará la función **last_updated()** antes de completar la operación. Esta función actualiza automáticamente la columna last_update del registro con la fecha y hora actuales, permitiendo llevar un registro preciso de la última modificación de cada registro sin intervención manual.

Esta sentencia se utiliza para todas las tablas menos la tabla payment.

8. Construya un disparador que guarde en una nueva tabla creada por usted la fecha de cuando se insertó un nuevo registro en la tabla film.

```
-- Crear tabla de registro de eliminaciones
      CREATE TABLE film_deletes_log (
          film_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
          fecha_eliminacion TIMESTAMP NOT NULL
4
      );
      -- Crear función para el disparador
      CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION log_film_delete()
      RETURNS TRIGGER AS $$
      BEGIN
          INSERT INTO film_deletes_log (film_id, fecha_eliminacion)
          VALUES (OLD.film_id, NOW());
          RETURN OLD;
      $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
      -- Crear disparador que llama a la función después de cada eliminacion en 'film'
      CREATE TRIGGER after_film_delete
      AFTER DELETE ON film
      FOR EACH ROW
      EXECUTE FUNCTION log_film_delete();
```

```
Alquiler=# INGERI INTO film (title, description, release year, language_id, rental_duration, rental_rate, length, replacement_cost, rating, last_update)

VALUES

('Inception', 'A mind-bending thriller where a thief steals corporate secrets through the use of dream-sharing technology.', 2019, 1, 7, 4.99, 148, 19.99, 'P6-13', NOM()),

('The Matrix', 'A hacker discovers the truth about the simulated reality that controls humanity.', 1999, 1, 5, 3.99, 136, 14.99, 'R', NOM()),

('The Dark Knight', 'Batuma faces off against the Joker, a criminal master study and the tisk sneez.', 2089, 1, 7, 5.99, 152, 24.99, 'P6-13', NOM()),

('Aviar', 'A paraplegic Marine dispatched to the moon Pandora on a unique mission becomes torn between following his orders and protecting a native species.', 2099, 2, 5, 6.99, 162, 29.99, 'P6-13', NOM()),

('NES NASAMANNA Redemption', 'Two imprisoned men bond over a number of years, finding solace and eventual redemption through acts of common decency.', 1994, 1, 7, 4.49, 142, 19.99, 'R', NOM());

INSER 8

Alquiler=# SELECT * FROM film_inserts_log;

film_id | fecha_insercion

1001| 2024-11-10 18:20:11.161567

1002| 2024-11-10 18:20:11.161567

1003| 2024-11-10 18:20:11.161567

1004| 2024-11-10 18:20:11.161567

(5 rows)
```

9. Construya un disparador que guarde en una nueva tabla creada por usted la fecha de cuando se eliminó un registro en la tabla film y el identificador del film.

```
-- Crear tabla de registro de inserciones
       CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS film_inserts_log (
           film_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
           fecha_insercion TIMESTAMP NOT NULL
       );
       -- Crear función para el disparador
       CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION log_film_insert()
       RETURNS TRIGGER AS $$
10
       BEGIN
           INSERT INTO film_inserts_log (film_id, fecha_insercion)
           VALUES (NEW.film_id, NOW());
           RETURN NEW;
       END;
       $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
      -- Crear disparador que llama a la función después de cada inserción en 'film'
       CREATE TRIGGER after_film_insert
       AFTER INSERT ON film
       FOR EACH ROW
       EXECUTE FUNCTION log_film_insert();
```

```
Alquiler=# DELETE FROM film
WHERE title IN ('Inception', 'The Matrix', 'The Dark Knight', 'Avatar', 'The Shawshank Redemption');
DELETE 5
Alquiler=# SELECT * FROM film_deletes_log;
film_id | fecha_eliminacion

1004 | 2024-11-10 18:21:19.153706
1001 | 2024-11-10 18:21:19.153706
1003 | 2024-11-10 18:21:19.153706
1002 | 2024-11-10 18:21:19.153706
1005 | 2024-11-10 18:21:19.153706
(5 rows)
```

10. Comente el significado y la relevancia de las secuencias.

Las secuencias se utilizan para generar valores únicos y consecutivos que pueden ser empleados como claves primarias en las tablas correspondientes. Siendo estos:

- customer_customer_id_seq
- actor_actor_id_seq
- address_address_id_seq
- category_category_id_seq
- city_city_id_seq
- country_country_id_seq
- inventory_inventory_id_seq
- language_language_id_seq
- payment_payment_id_seq
- rental_rental_id_seq
- staff_staff_id_seq
- store_store_id_seq

De esta manera, aseguran que las claves primarias sean únicas, lo cual es fundamental para mantener la integridad referencial en la base de datos, permitiendo además un rendimiento eficiente cuando se insertan nuevos registros. La configuración START WITH 1 asegura que cada secuencia comienza desde el valor 1, y INCREMENT BY 1 garantiza que cada nuevo valor sea un número consecutivo.