# BCDV1013 Blockchain Platforms

# Assignment #2 - Solana

# Demonstrate your ability to use Solana CLI with Solana Devnet

- Create a file system wallet on Solana Devnet.
- Airdrop the wallet some SOL tokens.
- Create a second file system wallet.
- Transfer some SOL from Wallet 1 to Wallet 2.
- Create a staking account funded from Wallet 1.
- Delegate your SOL tokens in the staking account to any validator.

## 1) Create the project folder

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.832]
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C:\BCDV1011>mkdir solana

C:\BCDV1011>cd solana

C:\BCDV1011\solana>mkdir my-solana-wallet

C:\BCDV1011\solana>cd my-solana-wallet

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet

## 2) Create a file system wallet on Solana Devnet.

https://docs.solana.com/wallet-guide/file-system-wallet

command: solana-keygen new --outfile my-keypair.json

# 3) To display its public key, run:

command: solana-keygen pubkey my-keypair.json

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana-keygen pubkey my-keypair.json 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX

It will output a string of characters, such as:

# 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX

This is the public key corresponding to the keypair in my-keypair.json. The public key of the keypair file is your *wallet* address.

## 4) Verify your Address against your Keypair file

https://docs.solana.com/wallet-guide/file-system-wallet#verify-your-address-against-your-keypair-file

command: solana-keygen verify 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX my-keypair.json

To verify you hold the private key for a given address, use solana-keygen verify:

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana-keygen verify 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX my-keypair.json Verification for public key: 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX: Success

solana-keygen verify 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX my-keypair.json

The command will output "Success" if the given address matches the one in your keypair file, and "Failed" otherwise.

# 5) Airdrop the wallet some SOL tokens. https://docs.solana.com/cli/transfer-tokens

Airdrop some tokens to get started

First, airdrop yourself some play tokens on the devnet.

command: solana airdrop 2 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX --url https://api.devnet.solana.com

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana airdrop 2 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX --url https://api.devnet.solana.com Requesting airdrop of 2 SOL

Signature: 5gYLJdhchEBWfZBrBiWP6oDikPYdBnGVoQPHV9uEVkkFkp5PPKtTSUYpGcJ9E8LF1z5Pu7d1okW7yTXdubB4153R

SOL

Confirm the airdrop was successful by checking the account's balance.

command: solana balance 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX --url https://api.devnet.solana.com

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana balance 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX --url https://api.devnet.solana.com

### 6) Create a second file system wallet.

We will need a new address to receive our tokens. Create a second keypair and record its pubkey:

#### Create another folder for the second wallet:

```
C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>cd ..
C:\BCDV1011\solana>mkdir to-solana-wallet
C:\BCDV1011\solana>cd to-solana-wallet
C:\BCDV1011\solana\to-solana-wallet>_
```

## Create the second file system wallet on Solana Devnet.

C:\BCDV1011\solana\to-solana-wallet>solana-keygen new --outfile to-keypair.json

Second wallet public key:

pubkey: A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7

7) Transfer some SOL from Wallet 1 to Wallet 2. https://docs.solana.com/cli/transfer-tokens

Verify the second account:

solana-keygen verify A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7 to-keypair.json

C:\BCDV1011\solana\to-solana-wallet>solana-keygen verify A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7 to-keypair.json Verification for public key: A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7: Success

Get balance of the second account:

solana balance A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7 --url https://api.devnet.solana.com

C:\BCDV1011\solana\to-solana-wallet>solana balance A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7 --url https://api.devnet.solana.com 0 SOL

# Now, transfer some SOL from Wallet 1 to Wallet 2

command: solana transfer --from my-keypair.json

A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7 0.5 --allow-unfunded-recipient --url https://api.devnet.solana.com --fee-payer my-keypair.json

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana transfer --from my-keypair.json A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7 0.5 --allow-unfunded-recipient --url https://api.devnet.solana.com --fee-payer my-keypair.json

Signature: 2hKsUiYQngw4GxbH1cpsUxuFbMDSdfkrQkHQjCBZ8CL7ZwjsHnN4DhBciFFWfAsWKcDGqd2KvnkSSHAsRqDmKqYu

#### Check the balance of both accounts:

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana balance 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX --url https://api.devnet.solana.com
1.499995 SOL
C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana balance A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7 --url https://api.devnet.solana.com
0.5 SOL

# 8) Create a staking account funded from Wallet 1 https://docs.solana.com/cli/delegate-stake

To delegate stake, you will need to transfer some tokens into a stake account. To create an account, you will need a keypair. Its public key will be used as the stake account address.

command: solana-keygen new --no-passphrase -o stake-account.json

The output will contain the public key after the text pubkey:

pubkey: Bz5mPEjuEj4AjdcYpo7Q62Zy8CPJ2pJEN97pDUWFk5RH

Now, create a stake account:

command: solana create-stake-account --from my-keypair.json stake\_account.json 0.5 --stake-authority my-keypair.json --withdraw-authority my-keypair.json --fee-payer my-keypair.json

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana create-stake-account --from my-keypair.json stake\_account.json 0.5 --stake-authority my-keypair.json --withdraw-authority my-keypair.json --fee-payer my-keypair.json Signature: 5tkJeBpfjvYuC6kc5zyswYaYsmLeTfGbnS7XedVaRdGgGXtLvcAiMAvWA2HEsEz2u3NFS2MVTgovd1P9bLax75Wc

View the stake account with the solana stake-account command:

solana\my-solana-wallet>solana stake-account stake\_account.json

```
C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana stake-account stake_account.json
Balance: 0.5 SOL
Rent Exempt Reserve: 0.00228288 SOL
Stake account is undelegated
Stake Authority: 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX
Withdraw Authority: 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX
```

Also, you can check the balance of your first account after staking to stake account.json:

solana balance 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX --url https://api.devnet.solana.com

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana balance 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX --url https://api.devnet.solana.com 0.999985 SOL 9) Delegate your SOL tokens in the staking account to any validator. https://docs.solana.com/cli/delegate-stake#delegate-stake

To delegate your stake to a validator, you will need its vote account address. Find it by querying the cluster for the list of all validators and their vote accounts with the solana validators command:

[dentity take	Vote Account Co	nmission	Last Vote	Root Slot	Skip Rate	Credits	Version	Acti
leneXCLcHRxF4MUUkYqim7zvHnPzkkWNsFRNUgsEsKFU	CRCYwDpCUv2Uaqau934fquPNb3SXXUM4PKoaLRpVMT	e5 100%	151126088 (-13)	151126035 (		276856	1.10.31	
00000000 SOL (0.00%) 05X3uY8Fg6EUrgXWoVdwwQeUPPj2AqJCMbTutvG6swm 09282880 SOL (0.00%)	jxt4fpdcgfYbHWKDCawW632ErXdnyTwvrWzWPMxYPP	f 1%					unknown	
99222660 30L (0.00%) AVn878QC1ufcB6Q2Ywq3FCW3qQ9i9dVr6J3qa2LT6PKY 43473920 SOL (0.00%)	9TXpjyRf54ZSKKF9Pztxw7AxbFk7eheYThNWM7KeJX	8d 100%	130344162	130344116			unknown	
of98ow3M2urbNPgeq4QNbyQqT8tnaqa5jCuQfVojbHZH	CzQumNfTV6DJZRkAFk8FpABgDnoJ7aJnssm6S6toYZ	04 100%	149341679	149341648			1.11.3	
PFeApjK7R64nF1adgeSXFURvAYdSgfciSr9j5TeuVMVW P7717120 SOL (0.00%)	J4HALVN1EgZwmXXk156ztfuVS3SpDnCXoKEKmqY6PK	ud 100%	150350415	150350378			unknown	
AuDp3dXCot4Te1WTNErQvUNE3xgqnwnuHWGYLNchTRtC	8WgeFAHU1S2EqLpdat3JGuiJiT1Se6yQS8b3y2MAA3	6g 100%	136241770	136241728			unknown	
LJ9c37PbMMBmkNBDXDPDAirVZGjgkk3dw6Kjn8gcbn1	3AtpCNBwXQ1v3HRT39t718U2kjJjG9TUgdi85UUq8D	rA 100%	145911655	145911602			unknown	
NNVZWJ7PZEVX4R1ML5uHEThA4tJB3cpdYj6vbne1QYL 18478387 SOL (0.00%)	HxtBFTNZApkqNa79XaCJ7LZb1oqzSKp633YeRd7RqL	MV 100%					unknown	
19j39GJxdUy9evvUW1csVhtYFBCAW3Soi5HUVSkUZVrH	GqXvQrLZQLwzMFqGjGRBmdCyuztXcaAAgfbSND7qjJ	MB 100%	61951755	61951724			unknown	
/	982uGyVXKTRDh7JVSjiK1cd6aaGkTLeNBn1PYpawS3	uH 100%	62204608	62204577			unknown	
G7cXAgW6NedC7Be33b1mRHdQt3rV3vRK8iWvwQmmHRb 5195507 SOL (0.00%)	GxKoV3wtwyoeZARTEPaab1WieAUNXHS7VJwUSDmRjC	q1 100%	96340413	96340382			unknown	
4y4VFx5KjcaSwfxyibkTeYV3k4ynebP13KC38NzSsbg 2912627 SOL (0.00%)	E5Rzs97VXVGU7MpYzgX4soz2acmfF2oFcjMTCo6KPC	uK 100%	118364664	118364627			unknown	
xG1HNtGyJU7toexYdZZmXUnkb1Sf9fuNPtUycieKqDu 0000000 SOL (0.00%)	AopDQcWXyZTK4V7wCsq54eiQyawshtmJPU89iKGP9t	v8 100%	138671999	138671962			1.9.17	
azuKKoQsevtL8qk7VpdVnHC2fwuhG8xEpQN7xvpN2mN 5195507 SOL (0.00%)	96bkZndLhCqzuuhcSoBG6WiG6ZwCChFBHcFpqj9VoA	Te 100%	55984945	55984914			unknown	
dXQpr8sd8hxygaMTu3P8U9jkFhaERXMojfsorGtXKbX 5195507 SOL (0.00%)	FLRkStZ1KT1RDGvHq83EkzZPjaiqTFL2fJzxaDJzY7	pe 100%	74468368	74468337			unknown	
gfMA5sFF4UDyQBoyWWiztkBHt6K7v54HfVJR3oqw4rY	9HsHeqsNy14ozRqppAThN4pBfVUV14gAvoJBh9c1Mg	JA 100%	89275666	89275629			unknown	

....

```
Active Stake: 169790791.431999713 SOL
Current Stake: 152025483.740040123 SOL (89.54%)
Delinquent Stake: 17765307.691959579 SOL (10.46%)
Stake By Version:
             0 current validators ( 0.00%),
                                              1 delinquent validators ( 0.00%)
1.10.21 -
1.10.25 -
             1 current validators ( 0.00%)
1.10.26 -
             0 current validators ( 0.00%),
                                              1 delinquent validators ( 0.00%)
1.10.30 -
             2 current validators (22.39%)
.10.31 -
             3 current validators ( 0.00%),
                                              1 delinquent validators ( 0.00%)
1.10.32 -
             4 current validators (67.15%)
                                              1 delinquent validators ( 0.00%)
1.11.3
             0 current validators ( 0.00%),
            0 current validators ( 0.00%),
                                              1 delinquent validators ( 0.00%)
1.9.17
             0 current validators ( 0.00%),
1.9.25
                                              1 delinquent validators ( 0.00%)
             0 current validators (0.00%), 216 delinquent validators (10.46%)
unknown -
```

The first column of each row contains the validator's identity and the second is the vote account address. Choose a validator and use its vote account address in solana delegate-stake:

#### **Then Delegate Stake**

command: solana delegate-stake --stake-authority my-keypair.json

Bz5mPEjuEj4AjdcYpo7Q62Zy8CPJ2pJEN97pDUWFk5RH

vgcDar2pryHvMgPkKaZfh8pQy4BJxv7SpwUG7zinWjG --fee-payer my-keypair.json

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana delegate-stake --stake-authority my-keypair.json Bz5mPEjuEj4AjdcYpo7Q62Zy8CPJ2pJEN97pDUWFk5RH vgcDar2pryHvMgPkKaZfh8pQy4BJxv7SpwUG7zinWjG --fee-payer my-keypair.json

Signature: 4p2specoYMqDy2GtGsVyGQnDX1pduZUTFYo4EbcwfkRTEYPMpbkS8CX8Lk8cEgbTJTy12Dj8YzYgxbg222sqC9Q1

Check the balance of staking account:

C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana balance Bz5mPEjuEj4AjdcYpo7Q62Zy8CPJ2pJEN97pDUWFk5RH 0.5 SOL

After delegating stake, use solana stake-account to observe the changes to the stake account:

command: solana stake-account Bz5mPEjuEj4AjdcYpo7Q62Zy8CPJ2pJEN97pDUWFk5RH

You will see new fields "Delegated Stake" and "Delegated Vote Account Address" in the output.

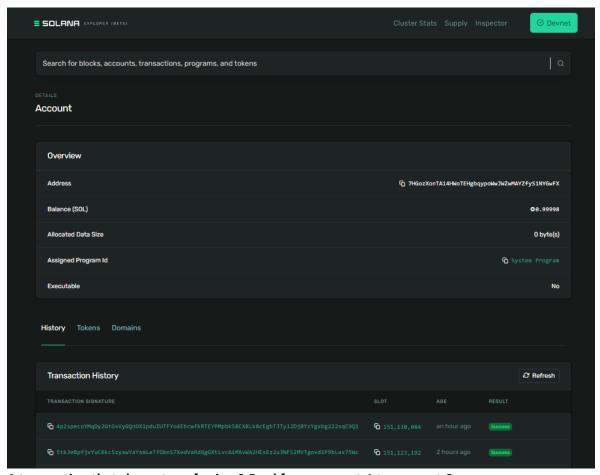
```
C:\BCDV1011\solana\my-solana-wallet>solana stake-account Bz5mPEjuEj4AjdcYpo7Q62Zy8CPJ2pJEN97pDUWFk5RH
Balance: 0.5 SOL
Rent Exempt Reserve: 0.00228288 SOL
Delegated Stake: 0.49771712 SOL
Active Stake: 0 SOL
Active Stake: 0 SOL
Activating Stake: 0.49771712 SOL
Stake activates starting from epoch: 349
Delegated Vote Account Address: vgcDar2pryHvMgPkKaZfh8pQy4BJxv7SpwUG7zinWjG
Stake Authority: 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX
Withdraw Authority: 7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX
```

# Overview and check accounts and transactions on the Solana devnet explorer:

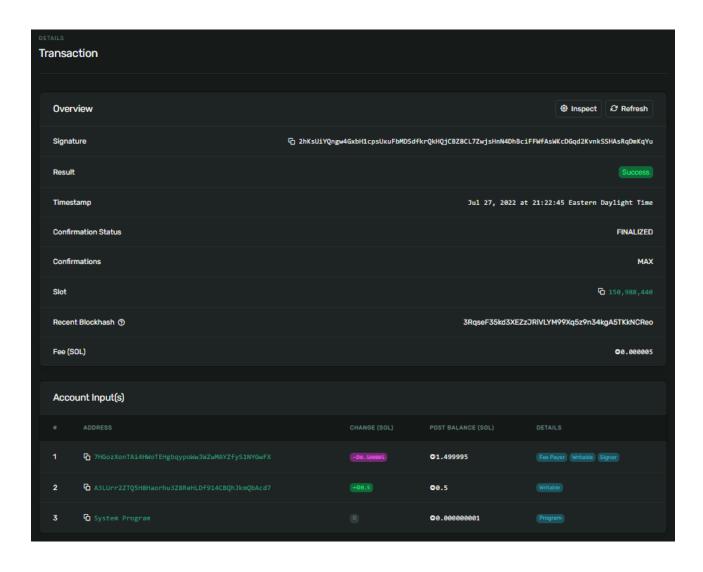
https://explorer.solana.com/?cluster=devnet

#### 1. View account 1:

https://explorer.solana.com/address/7HGozXonTAi4HWoTEHgbqypoWwJWZwMAYZfyS1NYGwFX?cluster=devnet

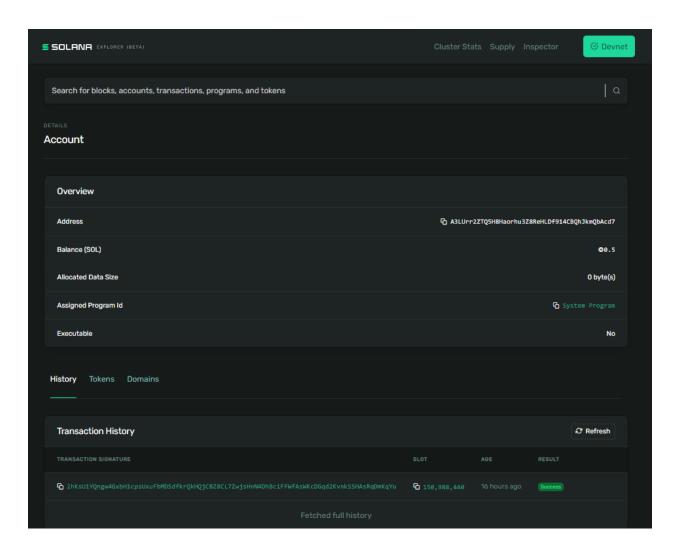


2. A transaction that shows transferring 0.5 sol from account-1 to account-2:



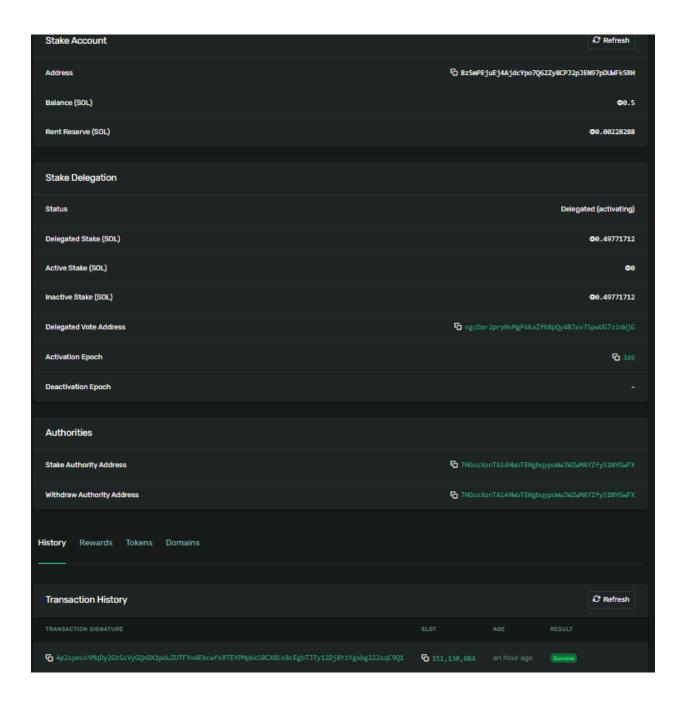
# 3. View account 2:

 $\underline{https://explorer.solana.com/address/A3LUrr2ZTQ5H8Haorhu3Z8ReHLDf914CBQhJkmQbAcd7?cluster=devnet}$ 



## 4) View stake-account:

 $\underline{https://explorer.solana.com/address/Bz5mPEjuEj4AjdcYpo7Q62Zy8CPJ2pJEN97pDUWFk5RH?cluster=devented by the following the following properties of the following propertie$ 



Created by: Hossein Hesami George Brown College Blockchain Development Program