





DEVOPS AND AUTOMATION FOR AI CA2

YOUR ONE-STOP AI VEGGIE PREDICTION WEBSITE:

VEGGIELENS

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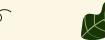
Class: DAAA / FT / 2B / O4

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PROJECT OBJECTIVE

- Develop a Deep Learning web application, using GitLab and Flask Framework, incorporating the 3 DevOps best practices.
- To use an image dataset with 15 classes
 of vegetable images and two CNN
 models to predict the class the images
 belong to.



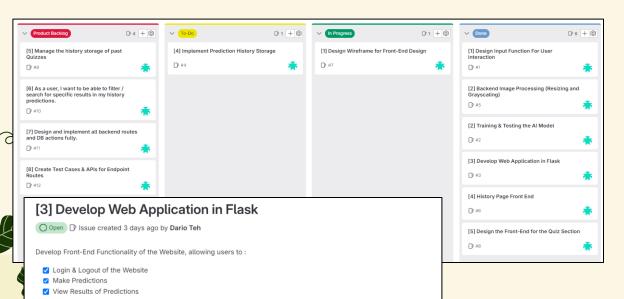




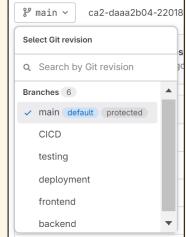


GITLAB & SCRUM PROCESSES

- Labels for product backlog, to-do, in progress, and done to track web development.
- Created <u>user stories</u>, using user objectives to fulfil issues and project tasks along the way.



 Set up 6 branches for different development purposes.









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GENERAL INFORMATION





Website is deployed successfully on Render at: https://veggielens.onrender.co m/



LOGIN AUTHENTICATION

Bypassing authentication by typing in the direct link is addressed and prevented.

The user can either log in or sign up for an account.



MULTIPLE DEVICE RESPONSIVENESS

Responsive web design using **Tailwind CSS** and **JavaScript**.







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MODEL DEVELOPMENT

DEEP LEARNING MODELS USED

- 31 x 31 px Images : Custom VGG Model (vgg31)
- 128 x 128 px Images: Custom AlexNet Model (alexnet128)

DEPLOYMENT PROCESS

- Both models were deployed together on the local DockerFile into the same Render URL.
- Checked that server is set up correctly by checking the model status from /v1/models.

Model Config & Docker Files

```
model_config_list: {
    config: {
        name: "vgg31",
        base_path: "/models/vgg31"
        model_platform: "tensorflow"
    },
    config: {
        name: "alexnet128",
        base_path: "/models/alexnet128",
        model_platform: "tensorflow"
    }
}
```

```
# Copy the AlexNet and VGG model directories to the container's models directory
COPY ai_model/img_classifier/alexnet128 /models/alexnet128
COPY ai_model/img_classifier/vgg31 /models/vgg31

# Copy the model config file into the container
COPY ai_model/model_config.config /models/model_config.config

# Expose port 8501 - port used by Tensorflow Serving
EXPOSE 8501

# Start TensorFlow Serving and tell it to load the model config file
CMD ["tensorflow_model_server", "--rest_api_port=8501", "--model_config_file=/models/model_config.config"]
```







INTRODUCING...VEGGIELENS!

https://veggielens.onrender.com/



- VeggieLens is an AI web application where users can predict vegetable images & compete in a quiz with our AI in a mini competition.
- Users can also view history to review their mistakes to and improve for future quizzes.





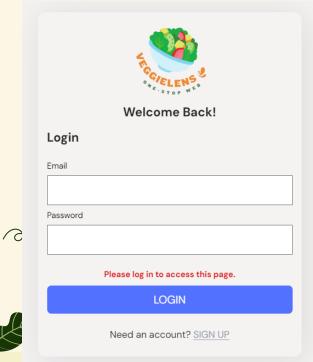


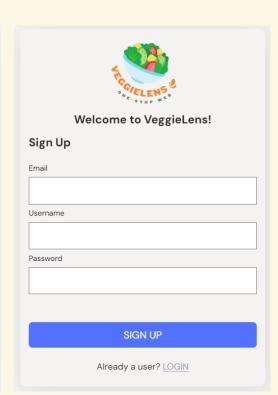






VEGGIELENS – LOGIN / SIGNUP





- Users can either login or sign up (create a new account) to the web application.
- When the user signs up, it redirects them to the login page to enter credentials.





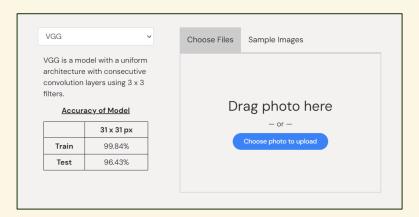








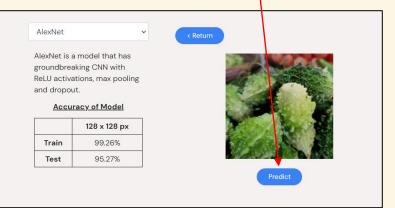
VEGGIELENS – PREDICTION PAGE



HOW DOES THE USER MAKE PREDICTIONS

- Either upload an image or choose from preloaded images.
- Select model type (VGG for 31px or AlexNet for 128px images) with information on each model.
- After uploading the image, a 'Predict' button appears for the user to predict.







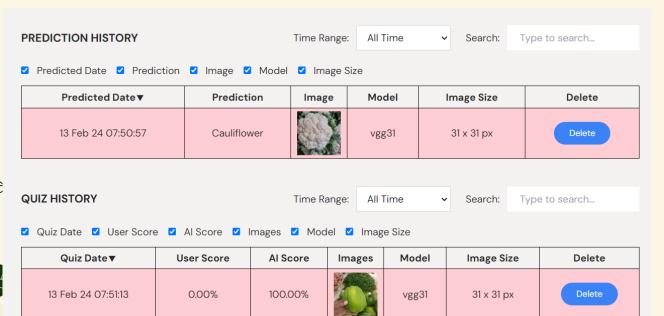


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VEGGIELENS – HISTORY PAGE

- Filter options: Time Range & Columns to Display
- Search & sort options: Search / Sort by any column (except Delete & Image(s))



- Dynamic filtering & searching functionality (updates as it changes).
- Able to view past histories for predictions and quizzes.





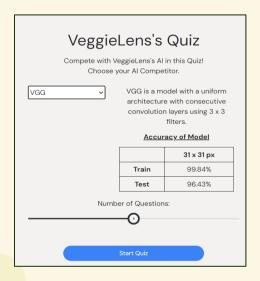






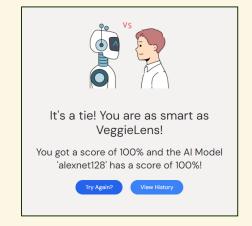
VEGGIELENS – QUIZ

- The user can choose the Al model and number of questions for the quiz.
- A sample image and a dropdown allows users to select the class the image best belongs to.





 Results are shown to display both the user's score as well as the Al Model's score.















UNEXPECTED FAILURE TESTING

```
@pytest.mark.parametrize("predictionList", [
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/325409-Cucumber.jpg", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 9],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/004101-Carrot7.jpg", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 7],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/869837-Tomato9.jpg",
                                                                "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 14],
def test EntryClass(predictionList, capsys):
   with capsys.disabled():
       now = datetime.datetime.now(sgt)
                                               Results:
       new entry = Entry(
           user=predictionList[0],
                                                tests/test application.py::test EntryClass[predictionList0] PASSED
           filePath=predictionList[1],
                                                tests/test application.py::test EntryClass[predictionList1] PASSED
           modelType=predictionList[2],
                                                tests/test application.py::test EntryClass[predictionList2] PASSED
           imageSize=predictionList[3],
                                                tests/test application.py::test EntryClass[predictionList3] PASSED
           prediction=predictionList[4],
           predicted_on=now
       assert new_entry.user == predictionList[0]
       assert new entry.filePath == predictionList[1]
       assert new_entry.filePath[-4:] == ".png" or new_entry.filePath[-4:] == ".jpg" or new_entry.filePath[-5:] == ".jpeg"
       assert new entry.modelType == predictionList[2]
       assert new_entry.modelType == "vgg31" or new_entry.modelType == "alexnet128"
       assert new entry.imageSize == predictionList[3]
       assert new_entry.imageSize == "31 x 31 px" or new_entry.imageSize == "128 x 128 px"
       assert new_entry.prediction == predictionList[4]
       if new_entry.imageSize == "31 x 31 px" or new_entry.imageSize == "128 x 128 px":
           assert new entry.prediction >= 0 and new entry.prediction < 15
       assert new entry.predicted on == now
```

- Created a test for unexpected failure testing for data sent to the SQLite Database.
- All results **PASSED** as no failure was expected from the parameters inputted.













EXPECTED FAILURE TESTING

```
Opytest.mark.xfail(reason="Arguments fail due to testing.")
@pytest.mark.parametrize("predictionList", [
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.gif", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jp", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.pngg", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.ipg", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "123vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "123alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "1234vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "1234alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "alexnet128", "131 x 31 px", 15],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "alexnet128", "313 x 331 px", 15],
   [1, "", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 12],
   [1, "", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "vgg31", "-31 x -31 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "alexnet128", "-128 x -128 px", 12],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", -1],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", -2].
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", -3],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", -4],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.ipg", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 15].
    [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 16],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 17],
   [1, "./application/static/images/saved/696242-Pumpkin15.jpg", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 18],
def test EntryValidation(predictionList, capsys):
   test EntryClass(predictionList, capsys)
```

For expected testing, the following were checked:

- · Invalid file path
- Invalid model type (not VGG or AlexNet)
- · Invalid image size processed
- Empty file paths
- Zero or negative image sizes
- Prediction out of the class range 0 to 14

```
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList0] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList1] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList2] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList3] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList4] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList5] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList6] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
                                                                 XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList7]
tests/test application.pv::test EntryValidation[predictionList8]
                                                                 XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList9] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.pv::test EntryValidation[predictionList10] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test_application.py::test_EntryValidation[predictionList11]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList12]
tests/test_application.py::test_EntryValidation[predictionList13]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList14] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList15]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList16]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList17]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList18]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList19] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList20] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList21] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList22]
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList23]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test application.py::test EntryValidation[predictionList24] XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.)
tests/test application.pv::test EntryValidation[predictionList25]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test_application.py::test_EntryValidation[predictionList26]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
tests/test_application.py::test_EntryValidation[predictionList27]
                                                                  XFAIL (Arguments fail due to testing.
```









CONSISTENCY TESTING

```
@pytest.mark.parametrize("bigPredictionList", [
    [[1, "./application/static/images/saved/095856-Cauliflower10.jpg", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 8],
    [1, "./application/static/images/saved/095856-Cauliflower10.jpg", "vgg31", "31 x 31 px", 8]],
    [[1, "./application/static/images/saved/758455-Potato14.jpg", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 11],
    [1, "./application/static/images/saved/758455-Potato14.jpg", "alexnet128", "128 x 128 px", 11]],
def test_predictAPI(client, bigPredictionList, capsys):
    predictOutput = []
    for predictionList in bigPredictionList:
        with capsys.disabled():
            with open(predictionList[1], "rb") as f:
                encoded_string = base64.b64encode(f.read()).decode('utf-8')
                encoded_string = "data:image/png;base64," + encoded_string
            predictData = {
                "imageBlob": encoded_string,
                "imageName": predictionList[1].split("/")[-1],
                "model": predictionList[2].
                "dataset": predictionList[3].
            response = client.post('/api/predict', data=ison.dumps(predictData), content type="application/ison",)
            assert response.status code == 200
            assert response.headers["Content-Type"] == "application/json"
            response body = ison.loads(response.get data(as text=True))
            assert response_body["id"]
            predictOutput.append(response body["prediction"])
        assert len(set(predictOutput)) <= 1</pre>
```

Results:

tests/test_application.py::test_predictAPI[bigPredictionList0] PASSED
tests/test_application.py::test_predictAPI[bigPredictionList1] PASSED

- Given identical inputs, it checks if the predictions are the same as each other.
- Grouped 2 arrays with random indexing, for Cauliflower and Potato, to test if the output predictions are consistent.













VALIDITY TESTING

```
@pytest.mark.xfail(reason="Not Valid Username or Password.")
@pytest.mark.parametrize("logInInfo", [
  ["hello@gmail.com","HELLO", 0], # Correct email and password
  ["hello123@gmail.com", "HELLO12", 1], # Invalid credentials
  ["hello@gmail.com","123123", 1], # Correct email but wrong password
  ["hello2@gmail.com","HELLO", 1], # Correct password but wrong email
  ["doaaaaa@gmail.com", "hELLO2", 1] # Invalid credentials
def test_loginAPI(client, logInInfo, capsys):
    with capsys.disabled():
        logInData = {
            "email": logInInfo[0],
            "password": logInInfo[1]
    response = client.post('/api/login',
                           data=json.dumps(logInData),
                           content_type="application/json",)
    assert response.status code == 200
    assert response.headers["Content-Type"] == "application/json"
    response body = json.loads(response.get data(as text=True))
    assert not response_body["isLogin"] == logInInfo[2]
```

Results:

```
tests/test_auth.py::test_loginAPI[logInInfo0] XPASS (Not Valid Username or Password.)
tests/test_auth.py::test_loginAPI[logInInfo1] XFAIL (Not Valid Username or Password.)
tests/test auth.py::test loginAPI[logInInfo2] XFAIL (Not Valid Username or Password.)
tests/test auth.py::test loginAPI[logInInfo3] XFAIL (Not Valid Username or Password.)
tests/test auth.py::test loginAPI[logInInfo4] XFAIL (Not Valid Username or Password.)
```

- Tests on valid data to determine if ordinary data can be used. [Expected & Valid Working Data
- Since the first parameter is a valid email and password, it returns XPASS, and the rest returns XFAIL as they are all invalid.











ENDPOINT API TESTING

POST /API/LOGIN

API used to perform authentication of users based on email & password credentials.

GET /API/GET/{predictionList[0]}

API used to retrieve information of a specific result given the ID.

POST /API/SIGNUP

API used to manage user registration and account creation within the system.

POST /API/ADD

API used to add a new prediction record into the database.

DELETE /API/DELETE/{id}

Given the ID of the history, delete the record for the user.

POST /API/PREDICT

API used to perform prediction and retrieve result of class predicted.











MLOPS - DEPLOYMENT

Dockerfile

```
FROM python:3.8-slim
RUN apt-get update -y
RUN mkdir /app
COPY . /app
WORKDIR /app
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
ADD . /app
EXPOSE 5000
CMD gunicorn --bind 0.0.0.0:5000 app:app
```

- Use Render Web Service to deploy the model & website to the internet.
- Render runs the Dockerfile that uses gunicorn as the WSL Server to host the website online



Gunicorn File

```
bind = "0.0.0.0:8000"
workers = 4
threads = 4
timeout = 120
```







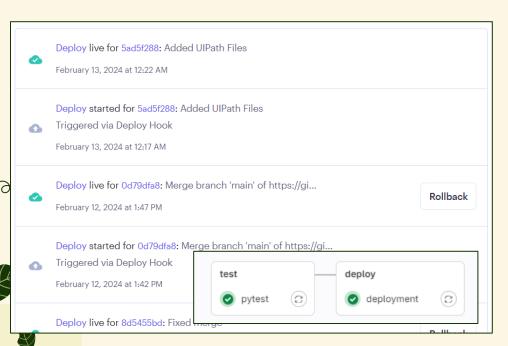






MLOPS - CI / CD

- Linked to GitLab's main branch
- Changes are <u>automatically deployed on Render</u>



- Pipeline jobs are successful all passed
- Successfully integrating features to the main branch in GitLab

```
256 Uploading artifacts...
257 junit.xml: found 1 matching
258 WARNING: Upload request red:
259 WARNING: Retrying...
260 Uploading artifacts as "jun:
261 Cleaning up project director
262 Job succeeded
```

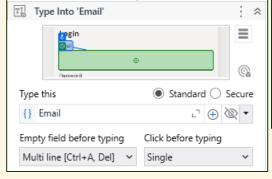


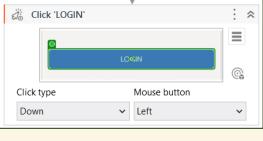




UIPATH - LOGIN RPA







- Assign and provide multiple assignments to the bot so that it knows what to type in the input boxes.
- Use "Type Into" activities to type into the input boxes. Allow the bot to click on the login button using the "Click" activity.



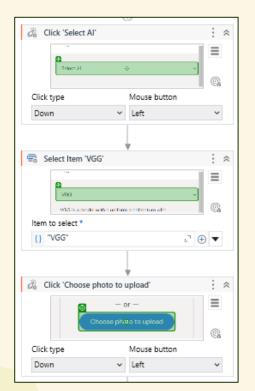


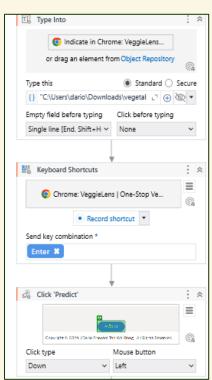






UIPATH - PREDICT RPA





- Use VGG model for demonstration. Apply click type and item select for the bot to select the model.
- Use the "Click" activity to upload photo, and "Type Into" to input the file path to the image.
- Apply the "Enter" key combination and another "Click" activity to predict the image.









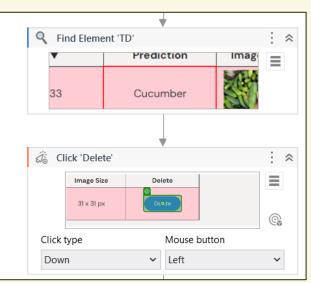
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UIPATH - SEARCH & DELETE RPA

SEARCH





DELETE

- Use a combination of "Type Into" and "Type this" activities to enter (cucumber) into the search bar.
- Use the "Find Element" activity to locate the element in the page and delete the relevant entry using "Click" activity.



















