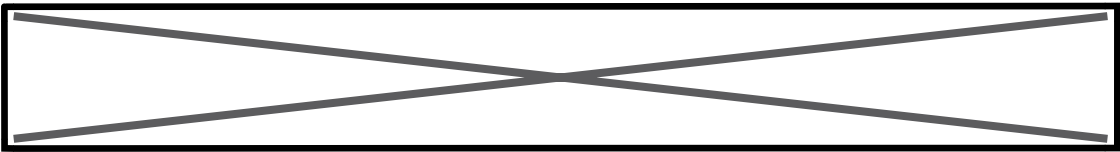




https://



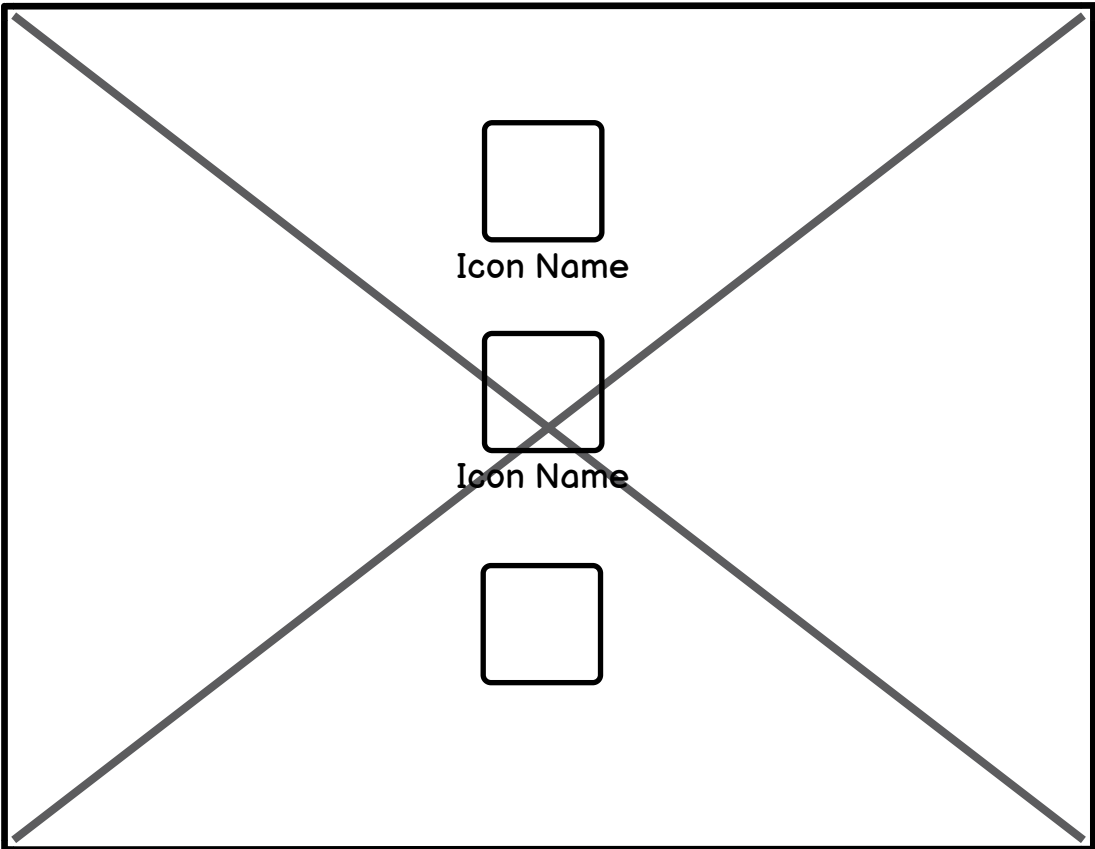
Button

Button

Button

Button

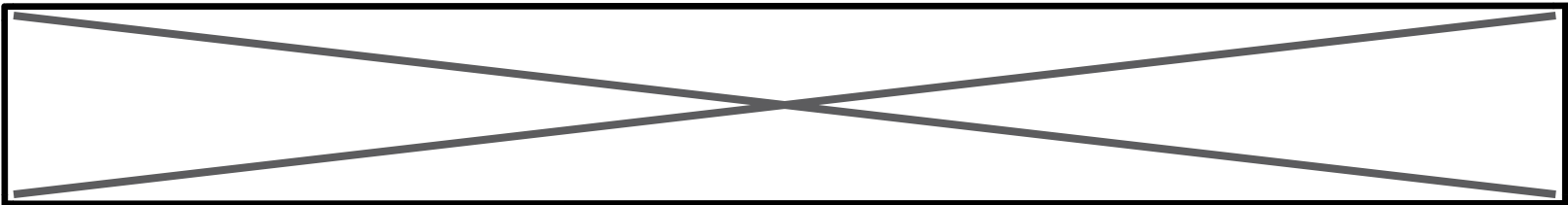
Button



Icon Name

Icon Name





Button

Button

Button

Button

Button

Nombre y Apellido

Edad

sexo

