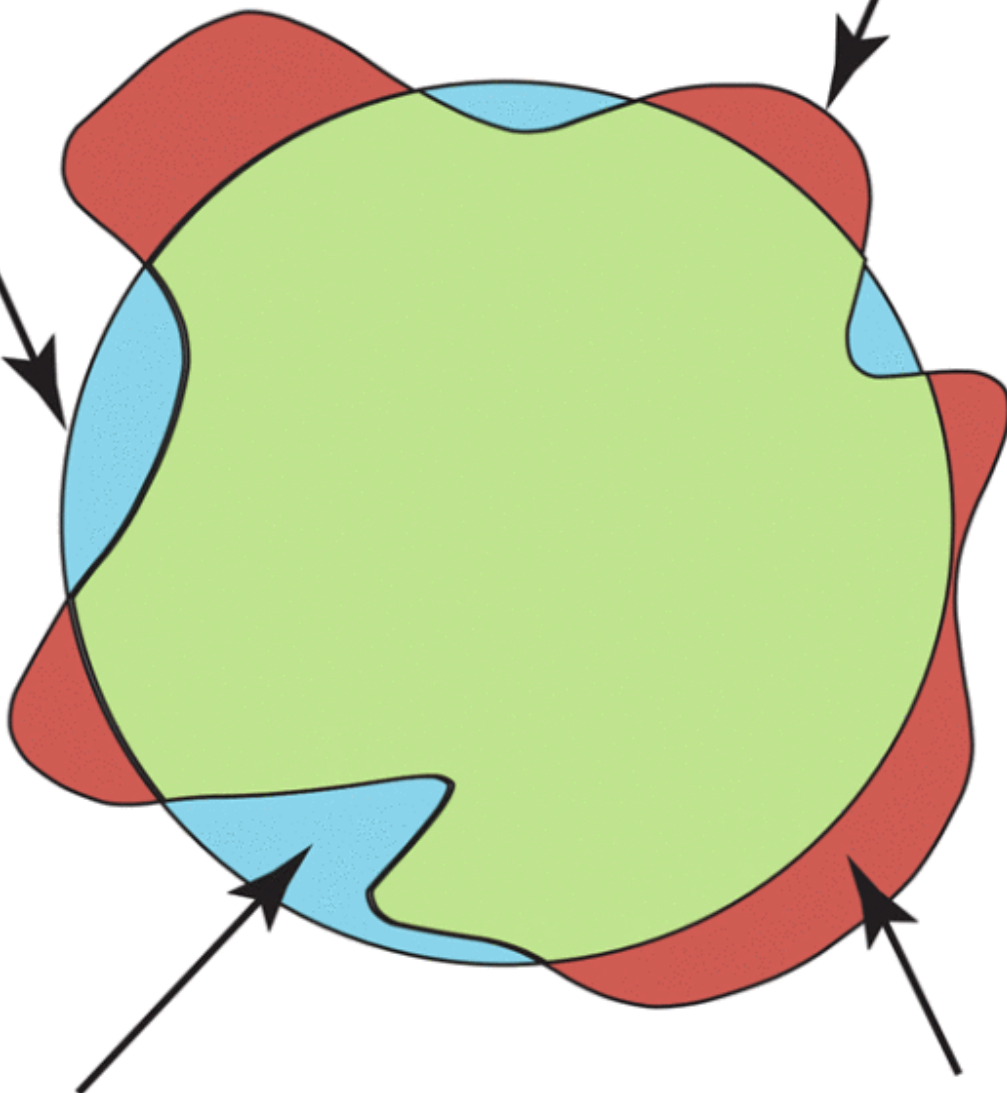


Intended
functionality
(specification)

Application as coded



Missing or incorrect
functionality: most
functions are here

Side-effect
functionality: most
security bugs are here