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ROLL NUMBER: 546

COURSE: MSc CS

SUBJECT: ALGORITHM

**TOPIC: HEAP SORT
ALGORITHM**

PRACTICAL 2

Python program for implementation of heap Sort

To heapify subtree rooted at index i.

n is size of heap

```
def heapify(arr, n, i):
```

```
    largest = i # Initialize largest as root
```

```
    l = 2 * i + 1 # left = 2*i + 1
```

```
    r = 2 * i + 2 # right = 2*i + 2
```

See if left child of root exists and is

greater than root

```
    if l < n and arr[i] < arr[l]:
```

```
        largest = l
```

See if right child of root exists and is

greater than root

```
    if r < n and arr[largest] < arr[r]:
```

```
        largest = r
```

Change root, if needed

```
    if largest != i:
```

```
        (arr[i], arr[largest]) = (arr[largest], arr[i]) # swap
```

Heapify the root.

```
    heapify(arr, n, largest)
```

```
# The main function to sort an array of given size
```

```
def heapSort(arr):
```

```
    n = len(arr)
```

```
# Build a maxheap.
```

```
# Since last parent will be at  $((n//2)-1)$  we can start at that location.
```

```
    for i in range(n // 2 - 1, -1, -1):
```

```
        heapify(arr, n, i)
```

```
# One by one extract elements
```

```
    for i in range(n - 1, 0, -1):
```

```
        (arr[i], arr[0]) = (arr[0], arr[i]) # swap
```

```
        heapify(arr, i, 0)
```

```
# Driver code to test above
```

```
arr = [12, 11, 13, 5, 6, 7, ]
```

```
heapSort(arr)
```

```
n = len(arr)
```

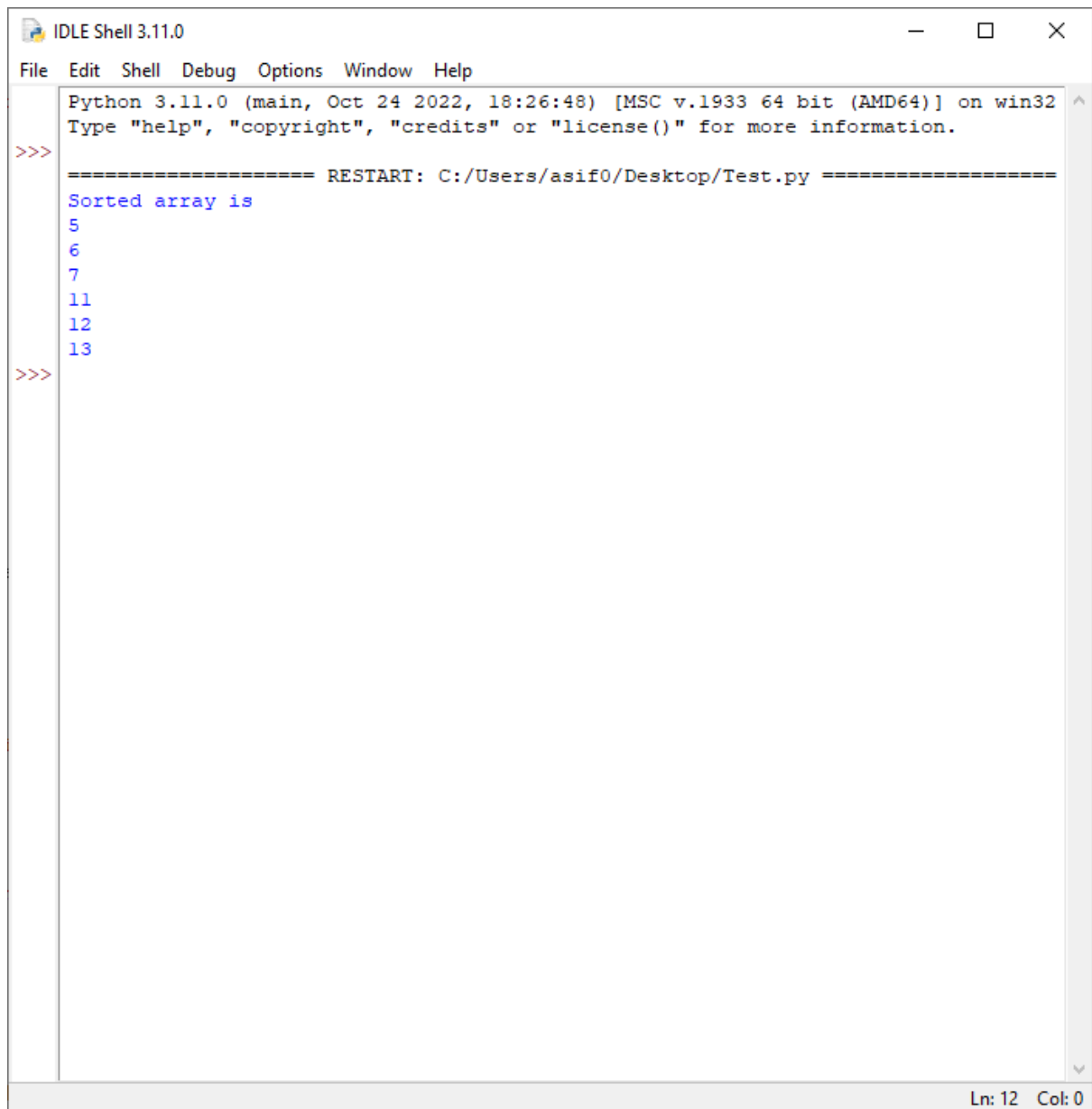
```
print('Sorted array is')
```

```
for i in range(n):
```

```
    print(arr[i])
```

```
# This code is contributed by Mohit Kumra
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a window titled "IDLE Shell 3.11.0" with a menu bar (File, Edit, Shell, Debug, Options, Window, Help) and a text area. The text area contains the following output:

```
Python 3.11.0 (main, Oct 24 2022, 18:26:48) [MSC v.1933 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/asif0/Desktop/Test.py =====
Sorted array is
5
6
7
11
12
13
>>>
```

The status bar at the bottom right indicates "Ln: 12 Col: 0".