

## **PROPOSAL**

# **Implement a "Series" entity**

By **Akash Gupta** 





# Personal Information

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# **Project Name: Implement a "Series" entity**

# **Project overview**

**Bookbrainz** lacks a feature which allows a person to create a **series entity**. A **series** is a sequence of separate **author**, **work**, **edition**, **edition**-group with a common theme. The individual entities will often have been given a number indicating their **position** in the series.

## **FEATURES**

### → Basic Features :

- A user can create a series entity of a particular entity type. For ex: Author-Series, Work-Series, Edition-Series, Edition-Group-Series and can store the entities of that type in the Series.
- Implement a type Property. The type property primarily describes what type of entity the series contains. The type property will restrict the

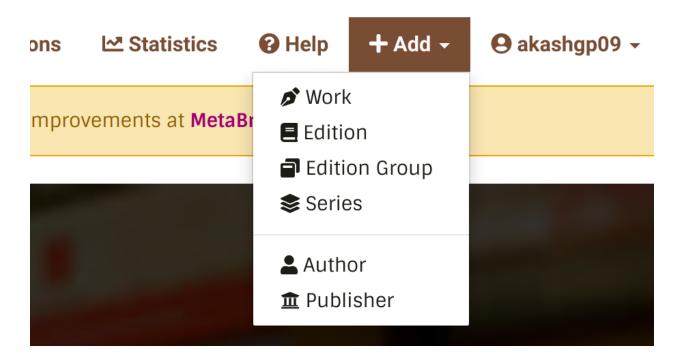
**series entity** to just **one entity type**. No series will contain **entities** of different types (i.e work and edition within a same series entity is **invalid**)

- Implement a property Ordering type, which will provide the user a choice to order their individual entities in the series manually or automatically.
- Manual Ordering of entities in series provides flexibility to the user to self position the individual entities by assigning a number to each entity indicating their order in the series.

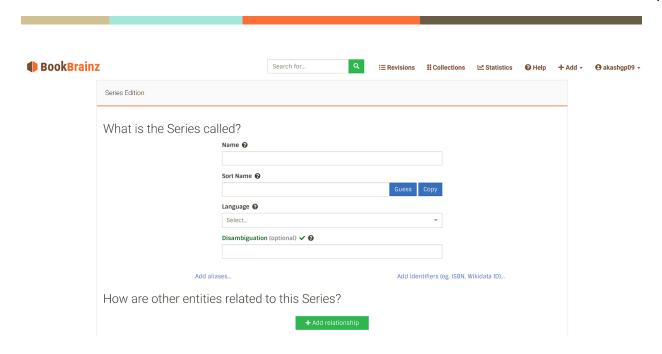
# **UI Prototype**

The add navbar item on the homepage will now have an additional item: Series.

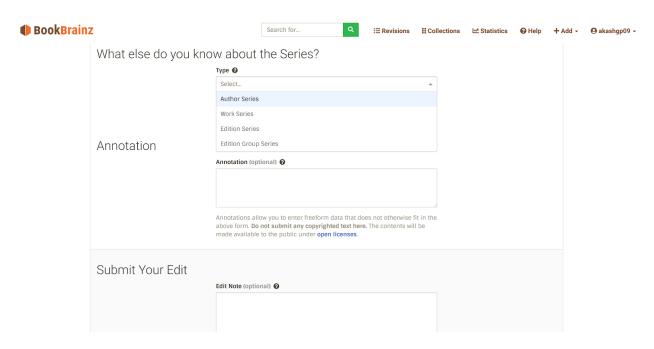
Note: For Better presentation of UI, I have arbitrarily picked an icon to represent the series entity. It will be changed accordingly



Clicking on the **Series** menu item will take us to **Series Entity Creation page** 



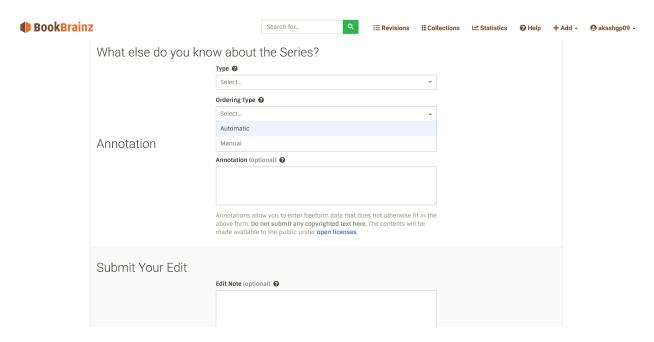
Similar to other entities, a user can enter the Name, Sort Name, Language, Disambiguation, Alias and Identifiers for the series entity.



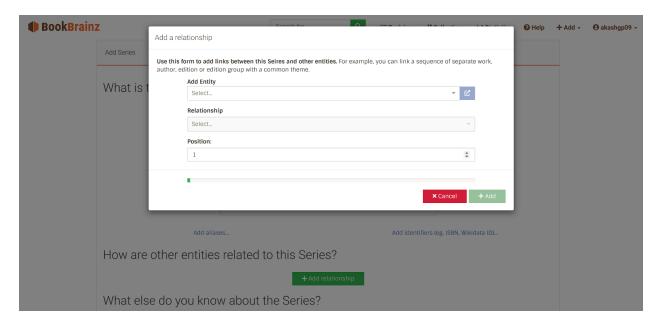
The above **Type input** will allow users to **choose** the **entity type** for the series entity **from a list of options.** 

(<u>Note:</u> For now we have just considered only **4** entity types: **Author Series, Work Series, Edition Series** and **Edition Group Series**. According to our use case we can **remodel** it accordingly)

The Ordering Type input will have two options: Automatic and Manual.



The **Add Relationship Modal** will now have an extra input field to assign a **position** to the **entity in the series**.

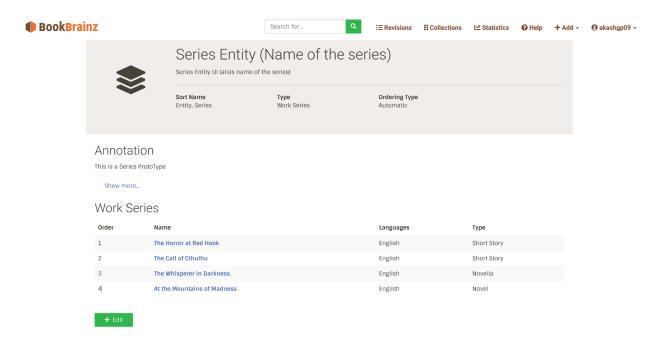




### **Manual Ordering of Entities:**

This will provide users the ability to **position** the individual entities and display them in the order they want by assigning a **number** to each entity **indicating their position** in the series.

### **Example of a Work Series Entity Ordered manually:**

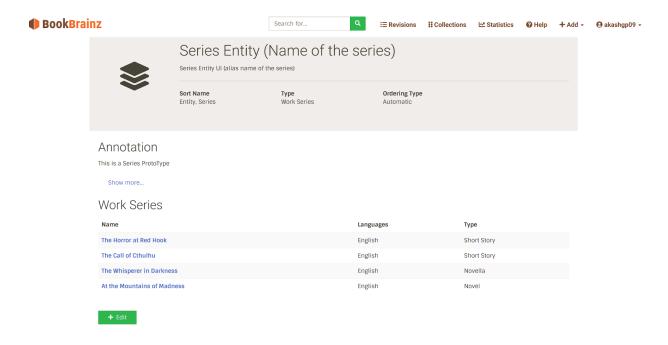


A **column labelled `Order` indicates the position** of the individual entities displayed.

## **Automatic Ordering of Entities:**

When a user selects the **ordering type** as **automatic**, the individual entity will be displayed in the order they were added in the Series. Moreover there will be **no** '**Order' Column** in the series entity table.

#### **Example of a Work Series Entity Ordered Automatically:**



The Series Entity Shown above is an example of type **Work Series**. Depending on the **type of series**, The Series entity will render the respective **entity-table**.

For Example: Series Entity of Type Work will render **work-table** component and Series Entity of Type Edition will render **edition-table** component.

**Note:** we can add a new option **alphabetical sorting** to **ordering type**.

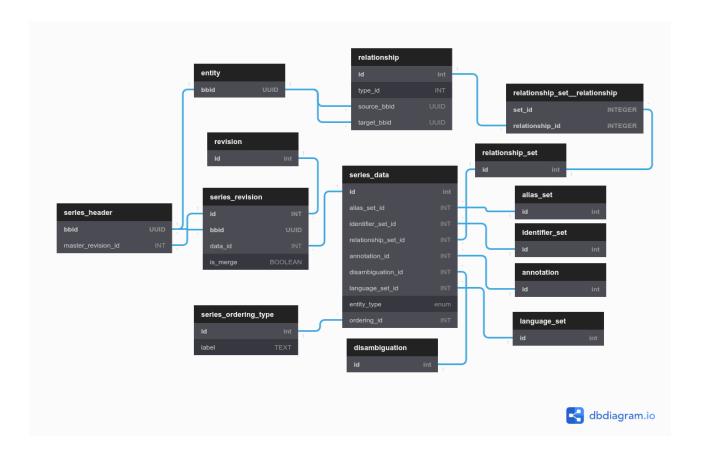
This option will allow us to sort the **entities** in the **series alphabetically** according to the entity name(**defaultAlias.name**)

## **DATABASE CHANGES**

Few new tables will be added in the existing database :

series\_data

- series\_header
- series\_revision
- series\_ordering\_type



- Series\_ordering\_type: this table will contain the ordering type. which determines whether the series is ordered automatically or manually. The ordering\_type column in series\_data table is responsible for restricting the ordering type of a Series Entity.
- The other three tables i.e series\_data, series\_revision and series\_header for series entity will be similar to edition\_data/edition\_group\_data, edition\_revision/edition\_group\_revision and edition\_header/edition\_group\_header tables of edition and edition\_group entities respectively.

```
ALTER TYPE bookbrainz.entity type ADD VALUE 'Series';
```

```
CREATE TABLE bookbrainz.series_ordering_type (

id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,

label TEXT NOT NULL UNIQUE CHECK (label <> '')
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE bookbrainz.series_data (

id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,

alias_set_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES alias_set(id),

identifier_set_id INT REFERENCES bookbrainz.identifier_set(id),

relationship_set_id INT REFERENCES bookbrainz.relationship_set(id),

annotation_id INT REFERENCES bookbrainz.annotation(id),

disambiguation_id INT REFERENCES bookbrainz.disambiguation(id),

language_set_id INT REFERENCES bookbrainz.language_set(id),

entity_type bookbrainz.entity_type NOT NULL,

ordering_id INT REFERENCES bookbrainz.series_ordering_type(id)

);
```

```
CREATE TABLE bookbrainz.series_header (

bbid UUID PRIMARY KEY,

master_revision_id INT
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE bookbrainz.series_revision (
```

```
id INT REFERENCES bookbrainz.revision (id),
  bbid UUID REFERENCES bookbrainz.series_header (bbid),
  data_id INT REFERENCES bookbrainz.series_data(id),
  is_merge BOOLEAN NOT NULL DEFAULT FALSE,
  PRIMARY KEY ( id, bbid )
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE bookbrainz.series_header ADD FOREIGN KEY (bbid) REFERENCES bookbrainz.entity (bbid);
```

```
ALTER TABLE bookbrainz.series_header ADD FOREIGN KEY

(master_revision_id, bbid) REFERENCES bookbrainz.series_revision (id,
bbid);
```

 One Additional Change to the existing database will be adding a position column to the relationship table.

```
ALTER TABLE bookbrainz.relationship ADD COLUMN position INT;
```

/\* Sample view for series \*/

```
CREATE VIEW bookbrainz.series AS

SELECT

e.bbid, sd.id AS data_id, sr.id AS revision_id, (sr.id = s.master_revision_id) AS master, sd.annotation_id, sd.disambiguation_id, als.default_alias_id, sd.entity_type, sd.ordering_id, sd.alias_set_id, sd.language_set_id, sd.identifier_set_id, sd.relationship_set_id, e.type
```

```
FROM bookbrainz.series_revision sr

LEFT JOIN bookbrainz.entity e ON e.bbid = sr.bbid

LEFT JOIN bookbrainz.series_header s ON s.bbid = e.bbid

LEFT JOIN bookbrainz.series_data sd ON sr.data_id = sd.id

LEFT JOIN bookbrainz.alias_set als ON sd.alias_set_id = als.id

WHERE e.type = 'Series';
```

Note: Instead of the position attribute on series, we can have a more generic relationship attributes system that could be used for other cases. For example to describe that when a relationship started and ended at a certain date. we can have the changes to the above schema by adding tables for extra relationship attributes (relationship\_order, relationship\_date, etc.)

```
CREATE TABLE bookbrainz.relationship_order (

id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,

position INT
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE bookbrainz.relationship_date (

id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,

begin_year SMALLINT,

begin_month SMALLINT,

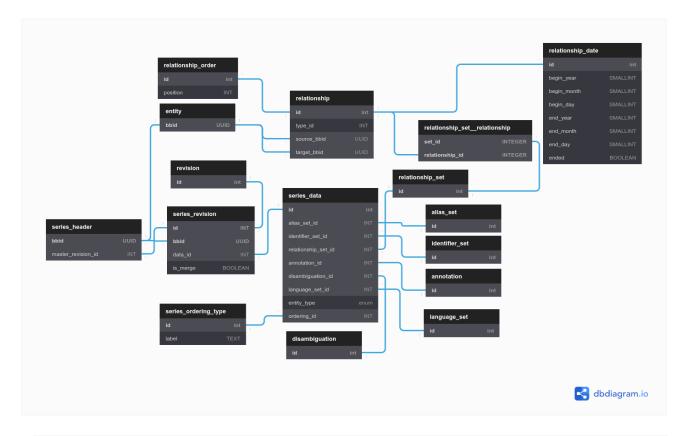
begin_day SMALLINT,

end_year SMALLINT,
```

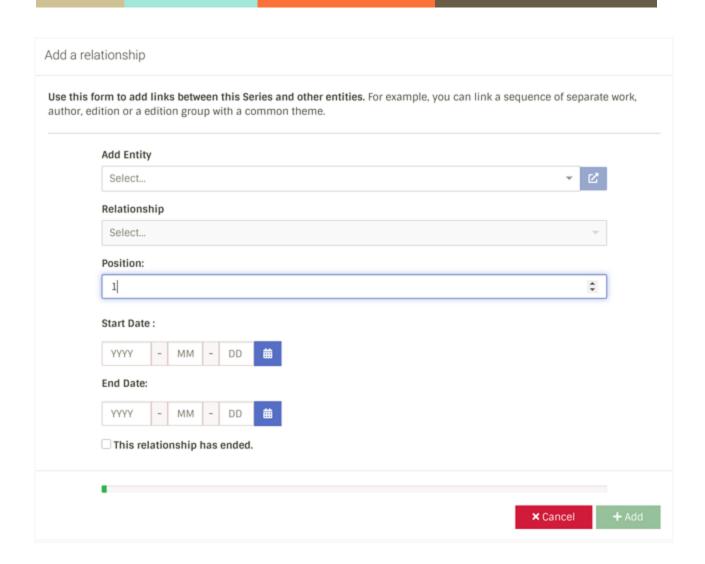
```
end month SMALLINT,
end_day SMALLINT,
ended BOOLEAN NOT NULL DEFAULT FALSE,
CHECK (
             end_year IS NOT NULL OR
             end month IS NOT NULL OR
             end_day IS NOT NULL
         ) AND ended = TRUE
     ) OR (
             end year IS NULL AND
             end_month IS NULL AND
             end day IS NULL
     )
```

```
ALTER TABLE bookbrainz.relationship_order ADD FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES bookbrainz.relationship (id);
```

```
ALTER TABLE bookbrainz.relationship_date ADD FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES bookbrainz.relationship (id);
```



And in the **frontend** we will have **date inputs** which will describe when a **relationship** started and **ended at a certain date**.



This will involve some more complex setup with more schema changes (This might require a bit more detail discussion with mentor in finalizing the database schema)

# **ORM BookBrainz-Data Changes**

Few new models will be added in BookBrainz-data series, series-data, series-revision and series-header

→ series-data:

```
export default function seriesData(bookshelf) {
  const SeriesData = bookshelf.Model.extend({
      aliasSet() {
           return this.belongsTo("AliasSet", "alias set id");
      },
      annotation() {
           return this.belongsTo("Annotation", "annotation id");
      disambiguation() {
           return this.belongsTo("Disambiguation", "disambiguation id");
      seriesType() {
           return this.belongsTo("SeriesType", "entity type");
      seriesOrderingType() {
           return this.belongsTo("SeriesOrderingType", "ordering_id");
      format: camelToSnake,
      idAttribute: "id",
      identifierSet() {
          return this.belongsTo("IdentifierSet", "identifier set id");
      },
      languageSet() {
          return this.belongsTo("LanguageSet", "language set id");
      },
      parse: snakeToCamel,
      relationshipSet() {
          return this.belongsTo("RelationshipSet", "relationship set id");
      tableName: "bookbrainz.series data",
  });
  return bookshelf.model("SeriesData", SeriesData);
```

#### → series

```
export default function series(bookshelf) {
   const SeriesData = bookshelf.model("SeriesData");
   const Series = SeriesData.extend({
```

```
defaultAlias() {
        return this.belongsTo("Alias", "default alias id");
    },
    idAttribute: "bbid",
    initialize() {
        this.on("fetching", (model, col, options) => {
            // If no revision is specified, fetch the master revision
            if (!model.get("revisionId")) {
                options.query.where({ master: true });
            }
        });
        this.on("updating", (model, attrs, options) => {
            // Always update the master revision.
            options.query.where({ master: true });
        });
    },
    revision() {
        return this.belongsTo("SeriesRevision", "revision id");
    },
    tableName: "bookbrainz.series",
});
return bookshelf.model("Series", Series);
```

#### → series-revision:

```
import { camelToSnake, diffRevisions, snakeToCamel } from "../../util";
export default function seriesRevision(bookshelf) {
```

```
const SeriesRevision = bookshelf.Model.extend({
       data() {
           return this.belongsTo("SeriesData", "data id");
       },
       diff(other) {
           return diffRevisions(this, other, [
               "annotation",
               "disambiguation",
               "aliasSet.aliases.language",
               "aliasSet.defaultAlias",
               "relationshipSet.relationships",
               "relationshipSet.relationships.type",
               "seriesType",
               "seriesOrderingType",
               "languageSet.languages",
               "identifierSet.identifiers.type",
           1);
       },
       entity() {
           return this.belongsTo("SeriesHeader", "bbid");
       },
       format: camelToSnake,
       idAttribute: "id",
      parent() {
           return this.related("revision")
               .fetch()
               .then((revision) =>
                   revision.related("parents").fetch({ require: false })
               )
               .then((parents) => parents.map((parent) =>
parent.get("id")))
               .then((parentIds) => {
                   if (parentIds.length === 0) {
                       return null;
                   return new SeriesRevision()
                       .where("bbid", this.get("bbid"))
                       .query("whereIn", "id", parentIds)
                       .orderBy("id", "DESC")
                       .fetch();
               });
       },
       parse: snakeToCamel,
```

```
revision() {
          return this.belongsTo("Revision", "id");
    },
        tableName: "bookbrainz.series_revision",
});
return bookshelf.model("SeriesRevision", SeriesRevision);
}
```

#### → series-header

```
import { camelToSnake, snakeToCamel } from "../../util";
export default function seriesHeader(bookshelf) {
    const SeriesHeader = bookshelf.Model.extend({
        format: camelToSnake,
        idAttribute: "bbid",
        parse: snakeToCamel,
        tableName: "bookbrainz.series_header",
    });
    return bookshelf.model("SeriesHeader", SeriesHeader);
}
```

**Note:** Some more **models** for other **tables** may be created as per requirement.

# **Backend Server Changes**

I will add two new middlewares in src/server/helpers/middlewares:

- ★ loadSeriesTypes
- ★ loadSeriesOrderingTypes

```
export const loadSeriesTypes= makeLoader('SeriesType','seriesTypes');

export const loadSeriesOrderingTypes=
makeLoader('SeriesOrderingType','seriesOrderingTypes');
```

Our series entity will have similar routes like the other entities we have:

We will create a new file for our **series entity routes** which will have the following routes:

In src/server/routes/series.js:

```
function transformNewForm(data) {
   const aliases = entityRoutes.constructAliases(
       data.aliasEditor,
       data.nameSection
   );
   const identifiers = entityRoutes.constructIdentifiers(
       data.identifierEditor
   );
  const relationships = entityRoutes.constructRelationships(
       data.relationshipSection
   );
   return {
       aliases,
       annotation: data.annotationSection.content,
       disambiguation: data.nameSection.disambiguation,
       identifiers,
       note: data.submissionSection.note,
       relationships,
       typeId: data.seriesSection.type,
   };
const createOrEditHandler = makeEntityCreateOrEditHandler(
  "series",
   transformNewForm,
   "typeId"
);
const mergeHandler = makeEntityCreateOrEditHandler(
   "series",
   transformNewForm,
   "typeId",
  true
```

```
const router = express.Router();
// Creation
router.get(
   "/create",
   auth.isAuthenticated,
  middleware.loadIdentifierTypes,
  middleware.loadLanguages,
  middleware.loadSeriesTypes,
  middleware.loadSeriesOrderingTypes.middleware.loadRelationshipTypes,
   (req, res) => {
       const { markup, props } = entityEditorMarkup(
           generateEntityProps("series", req, res, {})
       );
       return res.send(
           target({
               markup,
               props: escapeProps(props),
               script: "/js/entity-editor.js",
               title: props.heading,
           })
       );
   }
);
router.post(
  "/create/handler",
  auth.isAuthenticatedForHandler,
   createOrEditHandler
);
router.param("bbid", middleware.redirectedBbid);
router.param(
   "bbid",
  middleware.makeEntityLoader(
       "Series",
       [
           "seriesType",
           "series.defaultAlias",
           "series.disambiguation",
           "series.identifierSet.identifiers.type",
```

```
"seriesOrderingType",
       ],
       "Series not found"
   )
);
function setSeriesTitle(res) {
   res.locals.title = utils.createEntityPageTitle(
       res.locals.entity,
       "Series",
       utils.template`Series "${"name"}"`
   );
router.get("/:bbid", middleware.loadEntityRelationships, (req, res) => {
   setSeriesTitle(res);
  res.locals.entity.series.sort(entityRoutes.compareEntitiesByDate);
   entityRoutes.displayEntity(req, res);
});
router.get("/:bbid/delete", auth.isAuthenticated, (req, res) => {
   _setSeriesTitle(res);
   entityRoutes.displayDeleteEntity(req, res);
});
router.post(
   "/:bbid/delete/handler",
   auth.isAuthenticatedForHandler,
   (req, res) => {
       const { orm } = req.app.locals;
       const { SeriesHeader, SeriesRevision } = orm;
       return entityRoutes.handleDelete(
           orm,
           req,
           res,
           SeriesHeader,
           SeriesRevision
       );
   }
);
router.get("/:bbid/revisions", (req, res, next) => {
   const { SeriesRevision } = req.app.locals.orm;
   setSeriesTitle(res);
   entityRoutes.displayRevisions(req, res, next, SeriesRevision);
```

```
});
router.get("/:bbid/revisions/revisions", (req, res, next) => {
   const { SeriesRevision } = req.app.locals.orm;
   setSeriesTitle(res);
  entityRoutes.updateDisplayedRevisions(req, res, next, SeriesRevision);
});
router.get(
   "/:bbid/edit",
  auth.isAuthenticated,
  middleware.loadIdentifierTypes,
  middleware.loadSeriesTypes,
  middleware.loadSeriesOrderingTypes,
  middleware.loadLanguages,
  middleware.loadEntityRelationships,
  middleware.loadRelationshipTypes,
   (req, res) => {
       const { markup, props } = entityEditorMarkup(
           generateEntityProps("seriesGroup", req, res, {},
seriesToFormState)
       );
       return res.send(
           target({
               markup,
               props: escapeProps(props),
               script: "/js/entity-editor.js",
               title: props.heading,
           })
       );
   }
);
router.post(
   "/:bbid/edit/handler",
   auth.isAuthenticatedForHandler,
  createOrEditHandler
);
router.post(
   "/:bbid/merge/handler",
   auth.isAuthenticatedForHandler,
  mergeHandler
```

```
);
export default router;
```

We will add a new function sortSeriesEntity in src/client/helpers/entity.tsx

```
export function sortSeriesEntity(
   entity,
   entitiesContainedBySeries
) {
   if (entity.relationships[0].postion) {
      entitiesContainedBySeries.sort(function(a, b) {
            return a.position - b.postion;
      });
   }
   return entitiesContainedBySeries;
}
```

This function will check if the **relationship object** has **truthy position value**. Having a **position** value indicates the series entity is ordered **manually** and having a **position** value as **null indicates** the series entity is ordered **automatically** and we don't require sorting operation to perform before displaying it.

Suppose we have a relationships array as:

```
relationships: (3) [\{\ldots\}, \{\ldots\}, \{\ldots\}]
```

```
id: 289,
  typeId: 10,
  sourceBbid: "...",
  targetBbid: "...",
  position: 3,
  target: {
        ...
  },
  id: 290,
  typeId: 10,
  sourceBbid: "...",
  targetBbid: "...",
```

The **sort() method will sort** the above array of objects since we got a truthy position value. The sorted result will be :

```
id: 290,
typeId: 10,
sourceBbid: "...",
targetBbid: "...",
position: 1,
target: {
},
id: 291,
typeId: 10,
sourceBbid: "...",
targetBbid: "...",
position: 2,
target: {
},
id: 289,
typeId: 10,
sourceBbid: "...",
targetBbid: "...",
position: 3,
target: {
```

**Note:** According to our use case if we add the option **alphabetical sorting** to **ordering type**, then we will need to **expand** and **redefine** the above **sortSeriesEntity function** so that it can also sort the entities in the series **alphabetically** by their **name**.

## PRE-GSoC

I believe, to accomplish the job of implementing a **series entity**, one should have a good understanding with the implementation of other entities. Almost more than 70% of the implementation of the series entity would be just like other existing entities of boobrainz with some slight changes.

My First priority before GsoC starts would be getting familiar with other entity implementations.

During this phase I will invest my time **understanding the codebase more intensely**. And Also in the meantime I will work on the existing tickets to make BookBrainz more excellent.

# **Community Bonding Period**

Fix Existing bugs, help to merge pending PRs, and close issues.

Discuss with **mentor about the roadmap**, Finalizing **Database Schema** and other plans of action.

## **FUTURE WORK**

I have learned a lot and picked up a majority of my skills by contributing to Open Source Projects over the past and even after the **Google Summer of Code**, I plan on continuing my contributions to **BookBrainz**, by working on open issues.

## **TIMELINE**

Here is a more detailed **week-by-week** timeline of the **10 weeks** GSoC coding period to keep me on track

### Week 1 and 2:

I will begin with **setting up database** (Creating new table) and Implementing the corresponding **ORM models** and functions with **tests**.

### Week 3,4 and 5:

I will begin with creating the **web server routes** and add the new entity saving saving mechanism.

## Week 6-7:

Writing corresponding **tests** and cleaning up the code. Take reviews from mentor and make relevant changes. **Unit Tests** will be written using mocha and chai assertion library as already used for other entities in BookBrainz.

## Week 8:

I Will begin Creating front-end entity **create/edit/merge components** (based on existing components for other entities)

## Week 9:

Catch up if the any frontend component/page to be created is lagging behind.

Update the **elasticsearch indexing** to make the series entity appear in the search results.(This might require a bit of help from mentor side)

## Week 10:

Clean up the code and write documentation. Discuss with the mentor relevant changes before the final submission of the work.

## **STRETCH GOAL**

- The addition of series endpoints in the existing API.
- Add achievements for creating series.

# Detailed information about yourself

My name is **Akash Gupta**(I go by @akashgp09 online), I am currently in the **2nd year** of my Bachelor in Technology Degree from Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology in Information Technology. I've always been fascinated by computers and the logic that made them tick. This was the major factor that resulted in me picking an interest in programming and deciding to follow the software development career path. I love working on web apps, as well as the related tools and technologies which make web apps possible and I have spent many of my nights up hacking on such projects.

I am a member of <u>Google Developer Students Club</u> at <u>KIIT</u>. We are a bunch of passionate development and design enthusiasts trying to foster software development culture in the campus. While working on our projects we adhere to very strict timelines and make sure to follow the best practices to create impacts of the highest significance.

## My Contributions in **BookBrainz**:

I started contributing to **BookBrainz** from the **2nd week** of March 2021. Till now (12 April 2021) I have made **16 PRs** in **BookBrainz** 

My PRs: Check Out

**❖** My Commits: Check Out

# Tell us about the computer(s) you have available for working on your SoC project!

I own a HP Probook X360 440G1, Core i5 8th Gen Processor with 16 GB RAM and 512 GB SSD running on Ubuntu 20.04.

#### When did you first start programming?

I started writing code in **C++** in my 8th standard of school. I picked up some **Python** at secondary school and **Javascript**, **C programming** in my freshman year.

#### What type of music do you listen to? (Please list a series of MBIDs as examples.)

The choice of music mostly depends on the mood. My all time favorite music album is <a href="Starboy">Starboy</a> by The Weeknd aka Abel Makkonen Tesfaye.

#### If applying for a BookBrainz project: what type of books do you read?

I love to read. Some of my favourite books are Sherlock, Game of Thrones And Sacred Games.

# What aspects of the project you're applying for (e.g., MusicBrainz, AcousticBrainz, etc.) interest you the most?

As I mentioned, I love reading. Even when I learn something new, I always prefer **reading** the documentation instead of watching some video tutorials.

Not just reading but also I love writing. You can check out some of my <u>blogs</u> on Medium.

# Have you contributed to other Open Source projects? If so, which projects and can we see some of your code?

Yes, I have been involved in open source from the past 1 year.

#### Elastic -

Contributing to the development of Elastic Since January 2021, My Contributions include fixing bugs, adding features and writing tests.

I have made **20 PRs** till now in Elastic with alone **17 PRs** in The Elastic UI Framework

I have worked with Typescript, Jest , React, a11y Testing

My PRs : Check Out

#### **DSC-Coding Portal -**

A **coding portal** where people can practice their coding **skills**. I have helped setting up some big task like:

- JWT Authentication (Login/Sign-up)
- Google Oauth
- Running Code against Custom TestCases #[1] #[2]
- ❖ Integrated Compiler that supports code execution for C/C++/Python and Java.
- Integrated CodeMirror Editor

My Commits: Check Out

#### **DSC-KillT Website -**

❖ My PRs: <u>Check Out</u>

#### DSC-ASJX -

Developed the **participant web portal** for ASJX - an online Hackathon. Implemented Devfolio Integrated system for **registrations**, **logging**, **submissions** and **judging**.

My PRs: Check Out

## How much time do you have available, and how would you plan to use it?

I would be able to **devote** approx **50 hours** every week to **GSoC**. My classes will probably start in the last 15 days. Workload will be less and I will be able to give **5-6 hours** a day easily.

<u>Do you plan to have a job or study during the summer in conjunction with</u> Summer of Code?

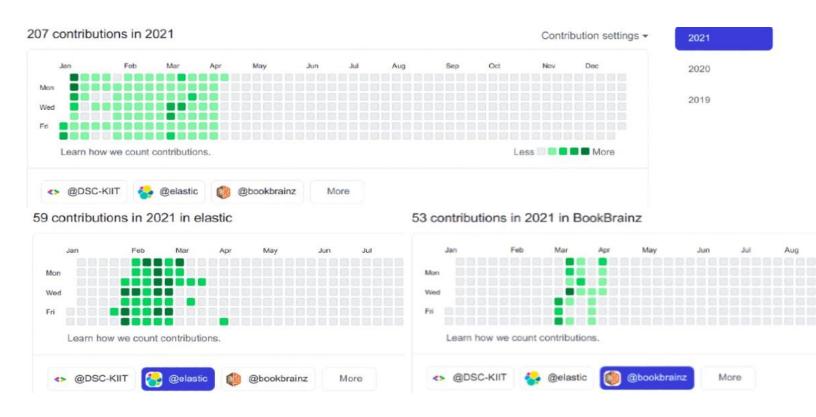
No, I will be devoting all my time to GSoC.

# WHY ME?

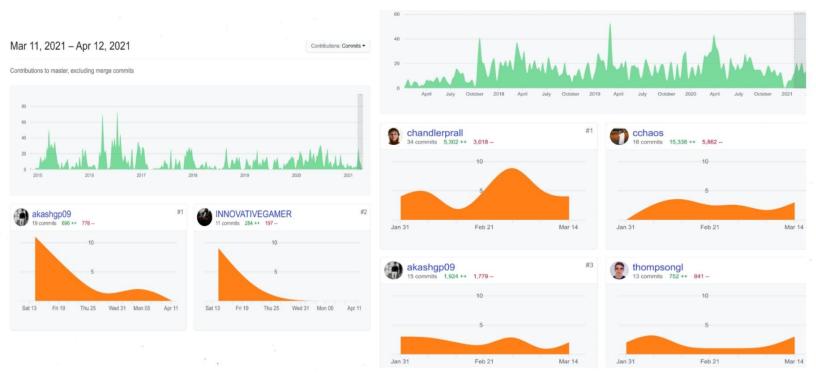
I'm a passionate **open-source** contributor, I believe that I am well suited for this project, because I am already working on the project, and I already know very well about the project vision and roadmap. Apart from developing I pay equal attention to **testing and documentation** which are truly the most important parts of a successful project.

#### Following are some points that I would like to highlight -

→ Consistency: I am very consistent with my work, My Contributions are regular and consistent in open source projects.



→ <u>Active Contributions:</u> No Matter what the project is either **Elastic** or **BookBrainz**, My Contributions are the top contributions since I started contributing. (after maintainers)



# **LAST BUT NOT LEAST**

I believe that I will finish the job at the end of happiness. Let's enjoy it.