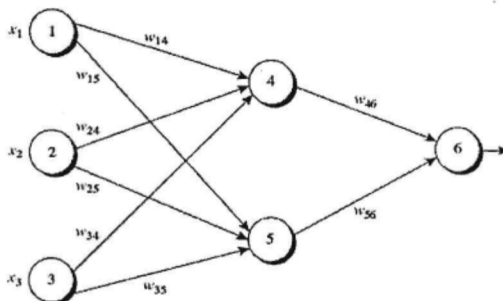


1	a)	Explain briefly back propagation Algorithm with an example	6																											
	b)	<p>Figure shows a multilayer feed-forward neural network. Let the learning rate be 0.9. The initial weight and bias values of the network are given in Table, along with the first training tuple, <math>X = (1, 0, 1)</math>, with a class label of 1(use logistic activation function for all layers).</p> <p>Calculate the net input and error at each node.</p>  <p>Initial Input, Weight, and Bias Values</p> <table><tr><th><math>x_1</math></th><th><math>x_2</math></th><th><math>x_3</math></th><th><math>w_{14}</math></th><th><math>w_{15}</math></th><th><math>w_{24}</math></th><th><math>w_{25}</math></th><th><math>w_{34}</math></th><th><math>w_{35}</math></th><th><math>w_{46}</math></th><th><math>w_{56}</math></th><th><math>\theta_4</math></th><th><math>\theta_5</math></th><th><math>\theta_6</math></th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0.2</td><td>-0.3</td><td>0.4</td><td>0.1</td><td>-0.5</td><td>0.2</td><td>-0.3</td><td>-0.2</td><td>-0.4</td><td>0.2</td><td>0.1</td></tr></table>	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$w_{14}$	$w_{15}$	$w_{24}$	$w_{25}$	$w_{34}$	$w_{35}$	$w_{46}$	$w_{56}$	$\theta_4$	$\theta_5$	$\theta_6$	1	0	1	0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.1
$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$w_{14}$	$w_{15}$	$w_{24}$	$w_{25}$	$w_{34}$	$w_{35}$	$w_{46}$	$w_{56}$	$\theta_4$	$\theta_5$	$\theta_6$																	
1	0	1	0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.1																	
	c)	What is Regularization? List types of Regularization?	2+2																											
2	a)	Briefly explain the following Kernel functions a) Polynomial b) Gaussian	6																											
	b)	Explain the general idea of the Sequential Minimal Optimization (SMO) algorithm	6																											
	c)	Explain Multiclass Classification Using SVM?	8																											
3	a)	Explain the below functions with respect to Autoencoders $\mathbf{h} = g(W\mathbf{x}_i + \mathbf{b})$ $\hat{\mathbf{x}}_i = f(W^*\mathbf{h} + \mathbf{c})$ <p>With help of a diagram explain how Under Complete and Over Complete Autoencoders work?</p>	6																											
	b)	How Recurrent Neural Networks can help in solving problems related to text input. Give some examples.	7																											
	c)	What is Attention Mechanism? Explain how they can help in resolving issues related to RNN and LSTM?	7																											

4	a)	Given an input image of size $227 \times 227 \times 3$ with number of filters as 128 to be applied on the image, stride as 4, size of filter as $11 \times 11$ Calculate new width, new height, new depth of the image (Assume no padding is used).	6
	b)	For an image of size $227 \times 227 \times 3$ with number of kernels used on the image as $k=96$ , Filter size $F=5 \times 5$ , Stride=4, Padding=0 calculate the number of parameters.	6
	c)	Why GAN's are called 2 player game models?	8
5	a)	List the two fundamental operations of a Graph neural Network (GNN)? Explain the working of a GNN using Neural Message Passing?	12
	b)	What is the difference between the initial representation of a graph node(input to GNN) and the output representation of a graph node(output of GNN)?	4
	c)	List applications of sequence-to-sequence models and explain them briefly	4