

## 1]Write an ALP to implement write system to display a number using macros

### Program –

```
section .data                                     number db '5'

outputMsg db "You entered: ", 0
newline db 0xa

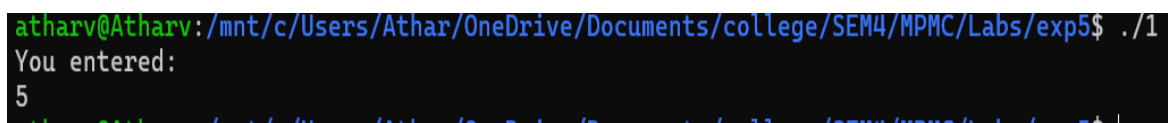
%macro print 2
    mov eax, 4
    mov ebx, 1
    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    int 0x80
%endmacro

section .text
global _start

_start:
    print outputMsg, 16
    print newline, 1

    mov eax, 1
    mov ebx, 0
    int 0x80
```

### OUTPUT –



```
atharv@Atharv:/mnt/c/Users/Athar/OneDrive/Documents/college/SEM4/MPMC/Labs/exp5$ ./1
You entered:
5
atharv@Atharv:/mnt/c/Users/Athar/OneDrive/Documents/college/SEM4/MPMC/Labs/exp5$
```

## 2] Write an ALP to implement write system to display two input numbers using macros

### Program -

```
section .data                                int 0x80
    msg1 db "Enter first number : ", 0xa      %endmacro
    msg2 db "Enter second number : ", 0xa
    result_msg db "Your printed number is : ", 0xa
    msg3 db "First number is: ", 0xa
    msg4 db "Second number is: ", 0xa
    newline db 0xa
    space db " "
section .bss
    num1 resb 2
    num2 resb 2
%macro print 2
    mov eax, 4
    mov ebx, 1
    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    int 0x80
%endmacro
%macro read 2
    mov eax, 3
    mov ebx, 0
    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    mov eax, 1
    mov ebx, 0
    int 0x80
section .text
    global _start
_start:
    print msg1, 19
    read num1, 2
    print space, 1
    print result_msg, 22
    print space, 1
    print num1, 2
    print msg2, 19
    print space, 1
    read num2, 2
    print result_msg, 22
    print space, 1
    print num2, 2
```

### OUTPUT

```
atharv@Atharv: /mnt/c/Users/Athar/OneDrive/Documents/college/SEM4/MPMC/Labs/exp5$ ./2
Enter first number 4
Your printed number is 4
Enter second number 5
Your printed number is 5
```

### 3]Write an ALP to implement write system call using macros

#### Program –

```
section .data
    msg db "Enter your number : ", 0
    outputMsg db "You entered: ", 0
    newline db 0xa

    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    int 0x80
%endmacro

section .bss
    number resb 1

section .text
    global _start

_start:
    print msg, 20
    read number, 1
    print outputMsg, 16
    print newline, 1

    mov eax, 4
    mov ebx, 1
    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    int 0x80

%macro print 2
    mov eax, 4
    mov ebx, 1
    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    int 0x80
%endmacro

%macro read 2
    mov eax, 3
    mov ebx, 0
    int 0x80
%endmacro
```

#### Output –

```
atharv@Atharv:/mnt/c/Users/Athar/OneDrive/Documents/college/SEM4/MPMC/Labs/exp5$ ./3
Enter your number : 6
You entered:
6
```

#### 4]Write an ALP to implement calculator functions using macros

##### Program –

```
section .data
msg db ' ',10
msgLen equ $-msg
msg1 db 'Number 1: '
msg1Len equ $-msg1
msg2 db 'Number 2: '
msg2Len equ $-msg2
msg3 db 'Sum: '
msg3Len equ $-msg3
msg4 db 'Difference: '
msg4Len equ $-msg4
msg5 db 'Product: '
msg5Len equ $-msg5
msg6 db 'Quotient: '
msg6Len equ $-msg6
msg7 db 'Remainder: '
msg7Len equ $-msg7

%macro writesystem 2
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx, %1
mov edx, %2
int 80h
%endmacro

%macro readsystem 2
mov eax,3
mov ebx,2
mov ecx,%1
mov edx,%2
int 80h
%endmacro

%macro addition 2
mov eax, [num1]
sub eax, '0'
mov ebx, [num2]
sub ebx, '0'
add eax, ebx
add eax, '0'
mov [sum], eax
%endmacro

%macro subtraction 2
mov eax, [num1]
sub eax, '0'
mov ebx, [num2]
sub ebx, '0'
sub eax, ebx
add eax, '0'
mov [diff], eax
%endmacro

%macro multiplication 2
mov eax, [num1]
sub eax, '0'
mov ebx, [num2]
sub ebx, '0'
```

```

mul ebx
add eax, '0'
mov [prod], eax
%endmacro

%macro division 2

mov al, [num1]
sub al, '0'

mov bl, [num2]
sub bl, '0'

div bl

add al, '0'

mov [quot], al
add ah, '0'

mov [rem], ah
%endmacro

section .bss
num1 RESB 5
num2 RESB 5
sum RESB 5
diff RESB 5
prod RESB 5
quot RESB 5
rem RESB 5

section .text
global _start
_start:

writsystem msg1,msg1Len

readsystem num1,5
writsystem msg2,msg2Len

readsystem num2,5
addition num1,num2

writsystem msg3,msg3Len

writsystem sum,1

writsystem msg, msgLen

subtraction num1,num2

writsystem msg4,msg4Len

writsystem diff,1

writsystem msg, msgLen

multiplication num1,num2

writsystem msg5,msg5Len

writsystem prod, 1

writsystem msg, msgLen

division num1,num2

writsystem msg6,msg6Len

writsystem quot, 1

writsystem msg, msgLen

writsystem msg7,msg7Len

writsystem rem, 1

writsystem msg, msgLen

mov eax, 1

mov ebx, 0

int 80h

```

## OUTPUT –

```

atharv@Atharv: /mnt/c/Users/Athar/OneDrive/Documents/college/SEM4/MPMC/Labs/exp5$ ./4
Number 1: 4
Number 2: 2
Sum: 6
Difference: 2
Product: 8
Quotient: 2
Remainder: 0

```

## 5]Write an ALP to print the Fibonacci series till n terms using macros

### Program –

```
%macro write 2
    mov eax, 4
    mov ebx, 1
    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    int 80h
%endmacro

%macro read 2
    mov eax, 3
    mov ebx, 0
    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    int 80h
%endmacro

%macro ADD 2
    movzx eax, byte [%1]
    sub al, '0'
    movzx ebx, byte [%2]
    sub bl, '0'
    add eax, ebx
    add al, '0'
    mov [result], al
%endmacro

section .data
    prompt db 'Enter n: '
    prompt_len equ $ - prompt
    msg db 'Series: '

msg_len equ $ - msg
space db ' '
newline db 10

section .bss
    n resb 2
    num1 resb 2
    num2 resb 2
    result resb 2

section .text
    global _start
_start:
    write prompt, prompt_len
    read n, 2

    write msg, msg_len
    mov byte [num1], '0'
    mov byte [num2], '1'
    movzx ecx, byte [n]
    sub ecx, '0'

loop:
    push ecx
    write num1, 1
    write space, 1
    ADD num1, num2
    mov al, [num2]
    mov [num1], al
    mov al, [result]
    mov [num2], al
    pop ecx
```

dec ecx	mov eax, 1
jnz loop	mov ebx, 0
write newline, 1	int 80h

## OUTPUT –

```
atharv@Atharv:/mnt/c/Users/Athar/OneDrive/Documents/college/SEM4/MPMC/Labs/exp5$ ./5
Enter n: 7
Series: 0 1 1 2 3 5 8
```

## 6]Write an ALP to print your name 7 times using macros

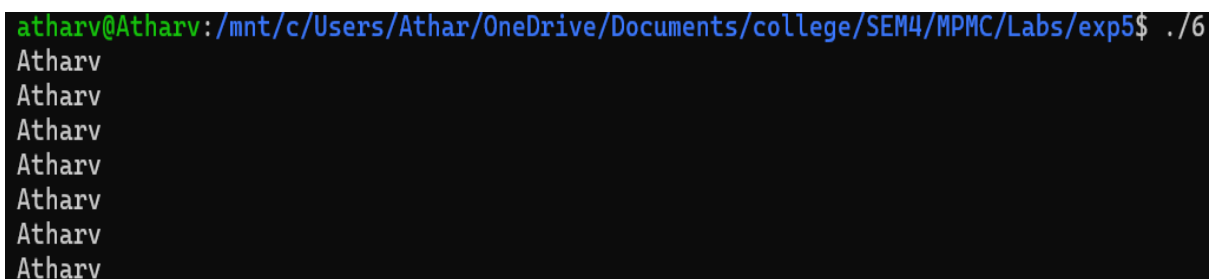
### Program –

```
%macro writenumber 2                                mov esi, 0
    mov ecx, %1                                       loop:
    mov edx, %2                                       push esi
    mov ebx, 1                                       writenumber msg, len
    mov eax, 4                                       pop esi
    int 80h                                          inc esi
%endmacro                                           cmp esi, 7
                                                    jl loop

section .data
    msg db "Atharv", 010                            end:
    len equ $ - msg                                mov eax, 1
                                                    mov ebx, 0
                                                    int 80h

section .text
global _start
_start:
```

### OUTPUT –



```
atharv@Atharv:/mnt/c/Users/Athar/OneDrive/Documents/college/SEM4/MPMC/Labs/exp5$ ./6
Atharv
Atharv
Atharv
Atharv
Atharv
Atharv
Atharv
```



## 7] Write an ALP to implement to take two inputs from user using macros

### Program –

```
section .data
    message1 db "Enter first value: ", 0
    message2 db "Enter second value: ", 0
    output1 db "First value: ", 0
    output2 db "Second value: ", 0
    newline db 0xa
    space db " "

section .bss
    value1 resb 32
    value2 resb 32

%macro print 2
    mov eax, 4
    mov ebx, 1
    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    int 0x80
%endmacro

%macro read 2
    mov eax, 3
    mov ebx, 0
    mov ecx, %1
    mov edx, %2
    int 0x80
%endmacro

%macro exit 0
    mov eax, 1
    mov ebx, 0
    int 0x80
%endmacro

section .text
    global _start

_start:
    print message1, 17
    print space, 1
    read value1, 32

    print message2, 18
    print space, 1
    read value2, 32

    print output1, 12
    print space, 1
    print value1, 32
    print newline, 1

    print output2, 13
    print space, 1
    print value2, 32

    exit
```

## OUTPUT –

```
atharv@Atharv:/mnt/c/Users/Athar/OneDrive/Docu
Enter first value 5
Enter second value Hello
First value: 5
Second value: Hello
```

**Conclusion – Macros were successfully implemented using NASM and UBUNTU**